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MUNICIPAL REGISTER,

CONTAINING

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

CITY COUNCIL,

THE

CITY CHARTER AND RECENT ORDINANCES,

AND A

LIST OF THE OFFICERS

OF THE

CITY OF BOSTON,

FOR

1852.

BOSTON:
1852.
J. H. EASTBURN, CITY PRINTER.

CITY OF BOSTON.

JOINT RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

CITY COUNCIL.

SECT. 1. At the commencement of the Municipal year, the following Joint Standing Committees shall be chosen by ballot, viz:

A Committee on Finance—

To consist of the Mayor and seven members of the Common Council;

A Committee on Accounts—

To consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

And the following shall be appointed, viz:

A Committee on the Public Lands—

To consist of three members of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen, and five members of the Common Council;

A Committee on Public Buildings—

To consist of three members of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen, and five members of the Common Council;

A Committee on Public Instruction—

To consist of the Mayor, two Aldermen, and the President and four members of the Common Council;

A Committee on the Institutions at South Boston and on Deer Island—

To consist of the Mayor, two Aldermen, and five members of the Common Council;

A Committee on Fuel—

To consist of two members of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen, and three members of the Common Council;

A Committee on Water—

To consist of the Mayor, two Aldermen, and five members of the Common Council;

A Committee on the Treasury Department—

To consist of two Aldermen, and three members of the Common Council;

A Committee on the Assessors' Department—

To consist of two members of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen, and three members of the Common Council;

A Committee on Boston Harbor—

To consist of two members of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen, and three members of the Common Council;

A Committee on Printing—

To consist of one member of the Board of Mayor and Aldermen, and two members of the Common Council;

A Committee on a Public Library—

To consist of the Mayor and two Aldermen, and five members of the Common Council;

A Committee on Ordinances—

To consist of three Aldermen, and five members of the Common Council.

On all Joint Committees, wherein it is provided that the Mayor shall be a member, in case of the non-elec-

tion, decease, inability, or absence of that officer, the Chairman of the Board of Aldermen shall act ex-officio.

The members of the Board of Aldermen and of the Common Council, who shall constitute the Joint Standing Committees, shall be chosen or appointed by their respective Boards.

The Mayor, the President of the Common Council, and the Chairman of the Committee of Finance on the part of the Common Council, shall, according to the ordinance, constitute the Committee on the Reduction of the City Debt.

The member of the Board of Aldermen first named on every Joint Committee, of which the Mayor is not a member, shall be its Chairman; and in case of his resignation or inability, the other members of the same Board, in the order in which they are named, and after them, the member of the Common Council, first in order, shall call meetings of the Committee and act as Chairman.

SECT. 2. In every case of disagreement between the two branches of the City Council, if either Board shall request a conference, and appoint a Committee of Conference, and the other Board shall also appoint a Committee to confer, such Committee shall, at a convenient hour, to be agreed upon by their Chairman, meet and state to each other verbally or in writing, as either shall choose, the reasons of their respective Boards, for and against the matter in controversy, confer freely thereon, and report to their respective branches.

SECT. 3. When either Board shall not concur in any action of the other, notice of such non-concurrence shall be given by written message.

SECT. 4. Either Board may propose to the other, for its concurrence, a time to which both Boards shall adjourn.

Sect. 5. All By-Laws passed by the City Council, shall be termed "Ordinances," and the enacting style shall be:—Be it ordained by the Mayor, Aldermen, and Common Council of the City of Boston, in City Council assembled.

Sect. 6. In all votes, when either or both branches of the City Council express any thing by way of *Command*, the form of expression shall be "Ordered;" and whenever, either or both branches express *opinions*, *principles*, *facts*, or *purposes*, the form shall be "Resolved."

Sect. 7. In the present and every future financial year, after the annual order of appropriations shall have been passed, no subsequent expenditures shall be authorized for any object, unless provision for the same shall be made by special transfer from some of the appropriations contained in such annual order, or by expressly creating therefor a City Debt; in the latter of which cases, the order shall not be passed, unless two-thirds of the whole number of each branch of the City Council shall vote in the affirmative, by vote taken by yea and nay.

Sect. 8. In all contracts or expenditures to be made under the authority of the City Council, whenever the estimates shall exceed the appropriation specially made therefor, it shall be the duty of the Committee having such subject in charge to submit the same to the City Council for instructions before such contract is made and signed, or any expenditure for the object is made.

Sect. 9. Joint Standing Committees shall cause records to be kept of their proceedings, by a Secretary to be chosen at their first meeting, in books provided by the City for that purpose. No Committee shall act by separate consultations, and no report shall be received, unless agreed to in Committee actually assembled.

Sect. 10. It shall be the duty of every Joint Com-

mittee, to whom any subject may be specially referred, to report thereon within four weeks, or to ask for further time.

SECT. 11. All reports and other papers submitted to the City Council, shall be written in a fair hand, and no report or endorsement of any kind shall be made on the reports, memorials, or other papers referred to the Committee of either branch. All reports shall be signed by the writers thereof, unless otherwise directed by the Committee. And the Clerks shall make copies of any papers to be reported by Committees, at the request of the respective Chairmen thereof.

SECT. 12. No Chairman of any Committee shall audit or approve any bill or account against the City, for any supplies or services, which shall not have been ordered or authorized by the Committee.

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

COMMON COUNCIL.

Duties and Powers of the President.

Sect. 1. The President shall take the chair precisely at the hour, to which the Council shall have adjourned; shall call the members to order; and on the appearance of a quorum, cause the minutes of the preceding meeting to be read, and proceed to business.

Sect. 2. He shall preserve decorum and order; may speak to points of order in preference to other members; and shall decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Council, by motion regularly seconded; and no other business shall be in order till the question on the appeal shall have been decided.

Sect. 3. He shall declare all votes, but if any member rises to doubt a vote, the President shall cause a return of the members voting in the affirmative, and in the negative, without further debate on the question.

Sect. 4. He shall rise to address the Council, or to put a question, but may read sitting.

Sect. 5. In all cases the President may vote.

Sect. 6. When the Council shall determine to go into a Committee of the Whole, the President shall appoint the member who shall take the chair. The President may at any other time, call any member to the chair, but such substitution shall not continue beyond an adjournment.

Sect. 7. On all questions and motions whatsoever, the President shall take the sense of the Council by yeas and nays, provided one fifth of the members present shall so require.

Sect. 8. The President shall propound all questions in the order, in which they are moved, unless the subsequent motion shall be previous in its nature, except, that in naming sums and fixing times, the largest sum and longest time, shall be put first.

Sect. 9. After a motion is stated or read by the President, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the Council, and shall be disposed of by vote, but the mover may withdraw it at any time before a decision or amendment.

Sect. 10. When a question is under debate, the President shall receive no motion, but to adjourn, to lay on the table, for the previous question, to postpone to a day certain, to commit, to amend, or to postpone indefinitely; which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged; and a motion to strike out the enacting clause of an Ordinance shall be equivalent to a motion to postpone indefinitely.

Sect. 11. The President shall consider a motion to adjourn as always in order; and that motion, and the motion to lay on the table, or to take up from the table, shall be decided without debate.

Sect. 12. He shall put the previous question in the following form: "*Shall the main question be now put?*"— and all debate upon the main question shall be suspended until the previous question shall be decided. After the adoption of the previous question, the sense of the Council shall forthwith be taken upon amendments reported by a Committee, upon all pending amendments and then upon the main question.

Sect. 13. On the previous question, no member shall

speak more than once without leave; and all incidental questions of order, arising after a motion is made for the previous question, shall be decided without debate, except on an appeal; and on such an appeal, no member shall be allowed to speak more than once without leave of the Council.

SECT. 14. When two or more members happen to rise at once, the President shall name the member who is first to speak.

SECT. 15. All Committees shall be appointed and announced by the President, unless otherwise provided for, or specially directed by the Council.

Rights, Duties, or Decorum of Members.

SECT. 16. In the absence of the President, the senior member present shall call the Council to order, and preside until a President pro tempore shall be chosen by ballot; and if an election is not effected on the first trial, on a second ballot a plurality of votes shall elect.

SECT. 17. Every member when about to speak, shall rise and respectfully address the President; shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities; and shall sit down when he has finished. No member shall speak out of his place, without leave of the President.

SECT. 18. No member speaking, shall be interrupted by another, but by rising up to call to order.

SECT. 19. No member shall speak more than twice on one question, without first obtaining leave of the Council; nor more than once, until the other members, who have not spoken, shall speak, if they desire it.

SECT. 20. When a vote has passed, it shall be in order for any member who voted in the majority, to move a reconsideration thereof, at the same or the succeeding meet-

ing, but not afterward; and when a motion for reconsideration is decided, that vote shall not be reconsidered.

Sect. 21. No member shall be obliged to be on more than two Committees at the same time, nor Chairman of more than one.

Sect. 22. No member shall be permitted to stand up to the interruption of another, while any member is speaking; or to pass unnecessarily between the President and the person speaking.

Sect. 23. When any member shall be guilty of a breach of either of the rules and orders of the Council, he may, on motion, be required by the Council to make satisfaction therefor; and in such a case, he shall not be allowed to vote, or speak, except by way of excuse, till he has done so.

Sect. 24. No member shall be permitted to vote, or serve on any Committee, on any question where his private right is immediately concerned, distinct from the public interest.

Sect. 25. Every member, who shall be present when a question is put, where he is not excluded by interest, shall give his vote, unless the Council for special reasons, shall excuse him; application to be so excused, on any question, must be made before the Council is divided, or before the calling of the yeas and nays, and such application shall be accompanied by a brief statement of the reasons, and shall be decided on without debate.

Sect. 26. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the President shall so direct.

Sect. 27. Any member may require the division of a question, when the sense will admit of it. A motion to strike out and insert, shall be deemed indivisible; but a motion to strike out, being lost, shall not preclude amendment, or a motion to strike out and insert.

Sect. 28. No motion or proposition, of a subject different from that under consideration, shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Sect. 29. Motions and Reports may be committed or recommitted, at the pleasure of the Council.

Sect. 30. At every regular meeting of the Council, the order of business shall be as follows :—

1. Papers from the Board of Mayor and Aldermen.
2. Unfinished business of preceding meetings.
3. Communications and Reports from City Officers. Presentation of Petitions, Remonstrances, and Memorials.
4. Reports of Committees.
5. Motions, Orders or Resolutions.

And the above order shall not be departed from but by the votes of a majority of the members of the Council present.

Sect. 31. When a vote is doubted, the members for, and against the question, when called on by the President, shall rise and stand till they are counted.

Sect. 32. All questions relating to priority of business to be acted upon, shall be decided without debate.

Sect. 33. When a motion is made to refer any subject, and different Committees are proposed, the question shall be taken in the following order :—

A Standing Committee of the Council ;

A Select Committee of the Council ;

A Joint Standing Committee ;

A Joint Select Committee.

Sect. 34. The seats of the members of the Council shall be numbered, and shall be determined in the presence of the Council, by drawing the names of members, and the numbers of the seats, simultaneously ; and each member shall be entitled for the year, to the seat bearing

the number so drawn against his name; and shall not change it except by permission of the President.

SECT. 35. No member shall call another member by his name, in debate, but may allude to him by any intelligible and respectful designation.

SECT. 36. If the reading of any paper is called for, and any member objects thereto, it shall be decided by the Council.

SECT. 37. No rule or order of the Council shall be dispensed with, altered or repealed, unless two thirds of the members present consent thereto.

Petitions, Memorials, &c.

SECT. 38. All papers addressed to the Council, shall be presented by the President, or a member in his place, and shall be read by the President, Clerk, or such other person as the President may request; and shall be taken up in the order in which they are presented, except when the Council shall otherwise determine; provided, that the reading of petitions, memorials, remonstrances, and papers of a like nature, shall in all instances be dispensed with, unless specially ordered by the Council.

Powers and Duties of Committees.

SECT. 39. The rules of proceeding in the Council, shall be observed in Committee of the Whole, so far as they are applicable, excepting the rule limiting the times of speaking; but no member shall speak twice upon any question, until every member choosing to speak, has spoken. A motion to rise, report progress and ask leave to sit again, shall be first in order, and shall be decided without debate.

SECT. 40. A Standing Committee on Elections and

Returns shall be appointed at the commencement of the municipal year, and shall consist of five members.

Sect. 41. No Committee shall sit during the sessions of the Council, without special leave.

Sect. 42. All Committees of the Council, chosen by ballot, or consisting of one or more from each ward, shall be notified of their first meeting by the Clerk, by the direction of the President; they shall organize at their first meeting, by the choice of a Chairman, and shall report the same to the Council; and members on the part of the Council, of Joint Committees, chosen as aforesaid, shall choose a Chairman at their first meeting, and report to the Council in like manner.

In all cases where the President appoints a Committee, unless otherwise provided for, the member first named shall be Chairman, and in his absence the member next in order, who shall be present, shall be Chairman pro tempore.

Sect 43. All Select Committees of the Council shall consist of three members, unless otherwise ordered.

Sect. 44. No Report of any Committee shall be entitled to be received, unless agreed to in Committee assembled.

Sect. 45. No meeting of any Committee shall be called upon less notice than twenty-four hours.

Sect. 46. It shall be the duty of all Standing Committees, to keep record of their doings, in books provided by the City for that purpose.

Sect. 47. Committees of the Council, to whom any matter is specially referred, may be required to report within four weeks, or ask for further time.

Ordinances, Orders, &c.

Sect. 48. All Ordinances, Orders and Resolutions shall have two several readings, before they are finally

passed; and no Ordinance, Order or Resolution, imposing penalties, or authorizing the expenditure of money, whether the same may have been appropriated or not—and no Order or Resolution authorizing a loan, shall have more than one reading on the same day; *provided* however, that nothing herein contained shall prevent the passage of an Order at any meeting of the Council, to authorize the printing of any document relating to the affairs of the City.

Elections, &c.

Sect. 49. In all elections by ballot on the part of the Council, the number of blanks, and ballots for ineligible persons, shall be reported, but shall not be counted in the returns.

Sect. 50. All salary officers shall be voted for by written ballots.

Duties of Clerk, &c.

Sect. 51. The Clerk shall keep minutes of the votes and proceedings of the Council, enter thereon such orders and resolutions, as are adopted,—shall notice Reports, Petitions, Memorials and other papers which are presented,—and shall enter all accepted Reports of Select Committees of the Council, at length in a separate journal, to be kept for that purpose, and provided with an index,—shall draw up all messages to the Mayor and Aldermen, and send them by the Messenger, and shall attend the meetings of Committees of the Council, and make their records when required.

Sect. 52. The members of the Council shall not leave their places on adjournment, until the President shall declare the Council adjourned.

CITY CHARTER AND AMENDMENTS.

I. By an act of the legislature of Massachusetts, passed on the twenty-third day of February, eighteen hundred and twenty-two, it was provided that the inhabitants of the town of Boston for all purposes, for which towns were by law incorporated in this commonwealth, should continue to be one body politic, in fact and in name, under the style and denomination of the City of Boston, and as such should have, exercise and enjoy, all the rights, immunities, powers and privileges, and should be subject to all the duties and obligations, then incumbent upon and appertaining to said town, as a municipal corporation. The legislature reserved the right to amend or alter this act whenever they might deem it expedient; and it was to be void unless the inhabitants of the town at a legal meeting should determine to adopt the same within twelve days. It was adopted on the fourth day of March in the same year, and the town immediately became a city.

Corporate name and general powers. 1821, 110, § 1.

Power to amend the charter. Ibid, § 30.

To be adopted by the citizens. Ibid, § 31. Boston Records, vol. 10, p. 457 I Pick. Rep. 375.

II. The administration of all the fiscal, prudential, and municipal concerns of the city, with the conduct and government thereof, is vested in one principal officer, to be styled the mayor, one select council, consisting of eight persons, to be denominated the board of aldermen, and one more numerous council to consist of forty-eight persons, to be denominated the common council; which boards in their joint capacity are denominated the city council—together with such other board of officers as are hereinafter specified.

City council and other city officers. 1821, 110, § 1.

III. By the second section of the city charter it was made the duty of the selectmen of Boston, as soon as might be after the passing of the act, to cause a new division of the town to be made into twelve wards, in such manner as to include an equal number of inhabitants in each ward, as nearly as conveniently might be, consistently with well defined limits; including, in such computation of numbers of

Division into twelve wards. 1821, 110, § 2.

inhabitants, persons of all descriptions, and taking the last census, made under the authority of the United States, as a basis for such computation. Power was given to the city council, from time to time, not oftener than once in ten years, to alter such divisions of wards, in such manner as to preserve as nearly as might be, an equal number of inhabitants in each ward. This last provision has recently been amended, to the effect, that the division of the city into wards is to be so made as to include an equal number of *legal voters* in each ward.

Each ward to include an equal number of voters. 1850, 167, § 1. (Adopted by city council, April 29, 1850. City Records, vol. 28, p. 160.

IV. On the second Monday of December annually, the citizens qualified to vote in city affairs are required to meet within their respective wards, at such time and place as the mayor and aldermen may by their warrant direct and appoint; and the said citizens shall then choose by ballot one warden and one clerk, who shall be resident in said ward, who shall hold their offices for one year, and until others are appointed in their stead. It shall be the duty of the warden to preside at all meetings of the citizens of the ward and to preserve order therein. It shall be the duty of the clerk to make a fair and true record, and keep an exact journal of all the acts and votes of the citizens, at the ward meetings; to deliver over such records and journals, together with all other documents and papers held by him, in his said capacity, to his successor in office. In case of the absence of the warden at the opening of any annual meeting it shall be the duty of the clerk to call the citizens to order and preside until a warden is chosen by ballot.[1] If at any other meeting the warden be absent, the clerk is to preside until a moderator or warden *pro tempore* shall be chosen, which may be done by nomination and hand vote if the clerk so direct. The act of 1845, ch. 217, § 3, provides, however, that in case of the absence of any or either of the ward officers at any meeting, for elections, or other purposes, such office may be filled *pro tempore*, by the legal voters present,

Annual Municipal election. 1821, 110, § 3, 1824, 49, § 1. (Adopted by the inhabitants, Feb. 25, 1825. Boston Records, vol. 10, p. 505

Warden and clerk.

Absence of warden or other officers.

1845, 217, § 3, (Adopted by city council, Oct. 6, 1845. City Records, vol. 23, p. 406.)

[1] This was the original provision in the charter, but the fair inference from the act of 1845, ch. 217, § 3, which is incorporated in the text, is, that any ward office in case of absence may be filled *pro tempore*, by nomination and hand vote, if the voters present so determine.

which may be done by nomination and hand votes, if the voters present so determine. At the same meeting five inspectors of elections are to be chosen for the ward, being residents therein, by ballot, to hold their offices for one year. It shall be the duty of the warden and inspectors in each ward, to receive, sort, count, and declare all votes, at all elections within such ward. And the warden, clerk, and inspectors, so chosen, shall respectively be under oath, faithfully and impartially to discharge their several duties, relative to all elections; which oath may be administered, by the clerk of such ward, to the warden, and by the latter to the clerk and inspectors, or by any justice of the peace of the county of Suffolk; and a certificate of such oath's having been administered shall be entered in the record or journal, to be kept by the clerk of such ward.

Inspectors.

Warden, clerk, and inspectors to be under oath.

V. The warden, or other presiding officer of a ward meeting, shall have full power and authority to preserve order and decorum therein, and to repress all riotous, tumultuous, and disorderly conduct therein, and for that purpose call to his aid any constable, or other peace officer, and also to command the aid and assistance of any citizen or citizens, who may be present: and any peace officer, or other citizen, neglecting or refusing to afford such aid, shall be taken and deemed to be guilty of a misdemeanor. The warden shall also have power and authority, by warrant, under his hand, to cause any person or persons who shall be guilty of any riotous, tumultuous, or disorderly conduct at such meeting, to be taken into custody, and restrained; *Provided, however*, that such restraint shall not continue after the adjournment or dissolution of such meeting: *And Provided, further*, that the person, so guilty of such disorderly conduct, shall be liable, notwithstanding such restraint, to be prosecuted and punished, in the same manner, as if such arrest had not been made.

Power of warden to preserve order. 1821, 110, § 4,

Provisoes.

VI. The citizens qualified to vote in city affairs, at their respective ward meetings, to be held on the second Monday in December annually, shall be called upon to give in their votes for one able and discreet person, being an inhabitant of the city, to be mayor of said city, for the term of one

Election of mayor. Ibid, § 5. 1824, 49, §1. (Adopted by inhabitants, Feb. 25, 1825. Boston Records, vol. 10, p. 505.) R. S. 4, § 12.

year. And all the votes so given in, in each ward, being sorted, counted, and declared by the warden and inspectors of elections, shall be recorded at large, by the clerk, in open ward meeting: and in making such declaration and record, the whole number of votes or ballots, given in, shall be distinctly stated, together with the name of every person voted for, and the number of votes given for each person respectively; such numbers to be expressed in words at length: and a transcript of such record, certified and authenticated by the warden, clerk, and a majority of the inspectors of elections for each ward, shall forthwith be transmitted or delivered by such ward clerk, to the clerk of the city. And it shall be the duty of the city clerk, forthwith to enter such returns, or a plain and intelligible abstract of them, as they are successively received, upon the journal of the proceedings of the mayor and aldermen, or some other book to be kept for that purpose. And it shall be the duty of the mayor and aldermen to meet together within two days after such election, and to examine and compare all the said returns, and to ascertain whether any person has a majority of all the votes given for mayor; and in case a majority is so given, it shall be their duty to give notice thereof, in writing, to the person thus elected, and also to make the same known to the inhabitants of said city.

No choice.

But if, on such said examination no person appears to have a majority of all the votes given for mayor, the mayor and aldermen for the time being, shall issue their warrants for meetings of the respective wards, for the choice of a mayor, at such time and place, as they shall judge most convenient; and the same proceedings shall be had in all respects, as are herein before directed, until a mayor shall be chosen by a majority of all the voters voting at such elections. And in case of the decease, inability, or absence of the mayor, and the same being declared and a vote passed by the aldermen and common council, respectively, declaring such cause, and the expediency of electing a mayor, for the time being, to supply the vacancy thus occasioned, it shall be lawful for the aldermen and common council to meet in convention, and elect a mayor to hold the said office until such occasion shall be removed, or until a new election.

Decease, inability or absence of mayor.

VII. Whenever, on examination by the mayor and aldermen of the returns of votes given for mayor at the meetings of the wards holden for the purpose of electing that officer, last preceding the first Monday of January, in each year, no person shall appear to have a majority of all the votes given for mayor, the mayor and aldermen, by whom such examination is made, shall make a record of that fact, an attested copy of which it shall be the duty of the city clerk to produce and read, on the first Monday of January, in the presence of the members returned to serve as aldermen and common councilmen; and thereupon the oaths prescribed by law may be administered to the members elect by any one of the justices of the supreme judicial court, or any judge of any court of record holden in said city, or by any justice of the peace for the county of Suffolk; and thereupon the members of the board of aldermen shall proceed to elect a chairman, and the common council a president, in their respective chambers, and being respectively organized, shall proceed to business in the same manner as is provided in the seventeenth section below, in case of the absence of the mayor:—and the board of aldermen shall forthwith issue their warrants for meetings of the citizens of the respective wards, for the choice of a mayor, at such time and place as they shall judge most convenient; and the same proceedings shall be had, in all respects, as are directed in and by the provisions of the preceding section and repeated from time to time, until a mayor shall be chosen, by a majority of all the voters voting at such elections.

Proceedings in case of no choice of mayor before the commencement of the municipal year. 1830, 7, § 1. (Adopted by citizens, June 16, 1830. Boston Records, vol. 10, p. 516.)

VIII. In case any person elected mayor of the city shall refuse to accept the office, the same proceedings shall be had in all respects, as are herein before directed in cases wherein there has been no choice of mayor, until a mayor be chosen by a majority of votes. And in case of the unavoidable absence by sickness or otherwise, of the mayor elect, on the first Monday in January, the city government shall organize itself in the mode herein before provided, and may proceed to business in the same manner as if the mayor were present.

Refusal of mayor elect to accept 1830, 7, § 2. Ibid.

Absence of mayor elect.

Proceedings in case no mayor is chosen, or a full board of aldermen is not elected. 1845, 217, § 1. (Adopted by city council, Oct. 6, 1845. City Records, vol. 23, p. 406.)

IX. Whenever it shall appear, by the regular returns of the elections of the city officers, that a mayor has not been chosen, or that a full board of aldermen has not been elected, such of the board of aldermen, whether they constitute a quorum or not, as may have been chosen, shall issue their warrant, in usual form, for the election of a mayor, or such members of the board of aldermen as may be necessary, and the same proceedings shall be had and repeated, until the election of a mayor and aldermen shall be completed, and all vacancies be filled in the said board; and in case neither a mayor nor any alderman shall be elected at the usual time for electing the same, and after the powers of the former mayor, and mayor and aldermen, shall have ceased, it shall be the duty of the president of the common council, to issue his warrant, in the same manner as the board of aldermen would have done, if elected, and the same proceedings shall be had and repeated, until a mayor, or one or more aldermen, shall be elected.

In case neither a mayor nor any alderman is elected.

Who is to discharge the duties when no mayor is elected. 1845, 217, § 4. Ibid.

X. In case of the non-election of a mayor, the chairman of the board of aldermen shall discharge all the duties incumbent on the mayor of the city, prescribed by the city charter, or any other law, or any ordinance of the city, which now or hereafter may be required of him, until a mayor shall be chosen and duly sworn to the discharge of his duties; and such chairman, with the board of aldermen, shall discharge all the duties incumbent on the mayor and aldermen.

Election of aldermen. 1821, 110, § 6. 1824, 49, § 1. (Adopted by citizens, Feb. 25, 1825. Boston Records, vol. 10, p. 505.)

XI. The citizens in their respective ward meetings, to be held on the second Monday of December, annually, shall be called upon to give in their votes for eight persons, being inhabitants of said city, to constitute the board of aldermen, for the ensuing year; and all the votes so given, being sorted, counted, and declared by the warden and inspectors shall be recorded at large by the clerk, in open ward meeting; and in making such declaration and record, the whole number of votes or ballots given in shall be particularly stated, together with the name of every person voted for, and the number of votes given for each person;

and a transcript of such record, certified by the warden, and clerk, and a majority of the inspectors of each ward, shall, by the said clerk, within two days, be transmitted to the city clerk; whereupon the same proceedings shall be had, to ascertain and determine the persons chosen as aldermen, as are herein before directed in regard to the choice of mayor, and for a new election, in case of the whole number required not being chosen at the first election. And each alderman, so chosen, shall be duly notified in writing of his election by the mayor and aldermen for the time being.

Death or resignation of aldermen. 1824, 28, § 6.

XII. In case of the death or resignation of any member of the board of aldermen, the citizens of Boston shall have power to fill such vacancy, at any regular meeting that may thereafter be convened for that purpose.

Vacancy in board of aldermen, common council, or other offices. 1845, 217, § 2. (Accepted by city council, Oct. 6, 1845. City Records, vol. 23, p. 406.)

XIII. Whenever it shall appear to the mayor and aldermen, that there is a vacancy in either the board of aldermen, or in the common council, or in any of the city or ward offices, it shall be the duty of the mayor and aldermen to issue their warrant for elections, in due form, to fill all such vacancies in each and all of the said boards and offices, at such time and place as in their judgment may be deemed advisable.

Election of common council. 1821, 110, § 7. 1824, 49, § 1. (Adopted by citizens, Feb. 25, 1825. Boston Records, vol. 10, p. 505.)

XIV. The citizens of each ward, qualified to vote as aforesaid, at their respective ward meetings, to be held on the second Monday of December annually, shall be called upon to give in their votes for four able and discreet men, being inhabitants of said ward, to be members of the common council; and all the votes given in as aforesaid, in each ward, being sorted, counted, and declared by the warden and inspectors, if it appear that four persons have a majority of all the votes given at such election, a public declaration thereof, with the names of the persons so chosen, shall be made in open ward meeting, and the same shall be entered at large, by the clerk of such ward, in his journal, stating particularly the whole number of votes given in, the number necessary to make a choice, and the number actually given for each of the persons, so declared to be chosen.

No choice.

But, in case four persons, are not chosen at the first ballot, a new ballot shall be opened for a number of common councilmen, sufficient to complete the number of four; and the same proceedings shall be had, as before directed, until the number of four shall be duly chosen. *Provided, however*, that if the said elections cannot conveniently be completed on such day, the same may be adjourned to another day, for that purpose, not longer distant than three days. And each of the persons so chosen as a member of the common council, in each ward, shall, within two days of his election, be furnished with a certificate thereof, signed by the warden, clerk and a majority of the inspectors of such ward; which certificate shall be presumptive evidence of the title of such person to a seat in the common council; but such council, however, shall have authority to decide ultimately upon all questions relative to the qualifications, elections, and returns of its members.

Adjournment.

Certificate of elections.

Council shall decide questions of elections, &c.

Qualifications of voters at municipal elections, &c. 1821, 110, § 8.

XV. Every male citizen of twenty-one years of age and upwards, excepting paupers, and persons under guardianship, who shall have resided within the commonwealth one year and within the city six months next preceding any meeting of citizens, either in wards, or in general meeting, for municipal purposes, and who shall have paid by himself or his parent, master, or guardian, any state or county tax, which, within two years next preceding such meeting, shall have been assessed upon him, in any town or district in this commonwealth, and also every citizen who shall be by law, exempted from taxation, and who shall be in all other respects qualified as above mentioned, shall have a right to vote at such meeting, and no other person shall be entitled to vote at such meeting.

Commencement of municipal year. 1821, 110, §9. 1824, 49, § 2. (Adopted by citizens, Feb. 25, 1825. Boston Records, vol. 10, p. 505.)

XVI. The mayor, aldermen, and common councilmen, chosen as aforesaid, shall enter on the duties of their respective offices on the first Monday of January, and before entering on the duties of their offices, shall respectively be sworn, by taking the oath of allegiance and oath of office, prescribed in the constitution of this commonwealth, and an oath to support the constitution of the United States. And

Oath of Office.

such oaths may be administered to the mayor elect, by any one of the justices of the supreme judicial court, or any judge of any court of record, commissioned to hold any such court, within the said city, or by any justice of the peace for the county of Suffolk. And such oaths shall and may be administered to the aldermen and members of the common council, by the mayor, being himself first sworn as aforesaid; and a certificate of such oaths having been taken shall be entered in the journal of the mayor and aldermen, and of the common council, respectively by their respective clerks.[1]

XVII. The mayor and aldermen, thus chosen and qualified, shall compose one board, and shall sit and act together as one body, at all meetings, of which the mayor, if present, shall preside; but in his absence, the board may elect a chairman, for the time being. The said board, together with the common council, in convention, shall have power to choose a clerk, who shall be sworn to the faithful discharge of the duties of his office, who shall be chosen for the term of one year, and until another person is duly chosen to succeed him; removable, however, at the pleasure of the mayor and aldermen; who shall be denominated the clerk of the city, and whose duty it shall be to keep a journal of the acts and proceedings of the said board, composed of the mayor and aldermen; to sign all warrants issued by them, and to do such other acts in his said capacity, as may, lawfully and reasonably, be required of him; and to deliver over all journals, books, papers, and documents entrusted to him as such clerk, to his successor in office, immediately upon such successor being chosen and qualified as aforesaid, or whenever he may be thereto required by the said mayor and aldermen. And the city clerk thus

Mayor and aldermen to compose one board. 1821, 110, § 10. See also 1845, 217, § 4, and 1846, 50.

City clerk.

His powers and duties.

[1] The statute of 1824, c. 49, § 2, cited in the margin of § XVI in the text provides that all the officers chosen on the second Monday of December by virtue of said act, shall enter on the duties of their respective offices on the first Monday of January in each year. This provision includes not only the mayor, aldermen and common councilmen, but also the wardens, clerks of the wards, inspectors of elections, overseers of the poor and school committee.

chosen and qualified, shall have all the powers, and perform all the duties belonging, at the time of the act of incorporation, to the town clerk of the town of Boston, as if the same were particularly and fully enumerated, except in cases where it is otherwise expressly provided.

Common council a separate body. 1821, 110, § 11.

XVIII. The persons so chosen and qualified, as members of the common council of the said city, shall sit and act together as a separate body, distinct from that of the mayor and aldermen, except in those cases in which the two bodies are to meet in convention: and the said council shall have power, from time to time, to choose one of their own members to preside over their deliberations, and to preserve order therein, and also to choose a clerk, who shall be under oath faithfully to discharge the duties of his office, who shall hold such office, during the pleasure of said council, and whose duty it shall be to attend said council, when the same is in session, to keep a journal of its acts, votes, and proceedings, and to perform such other services, in said capacity, as said council may require. All sittings of the common council shall be public; also all sittings of the mayor and aldermen, when they are not engaged in executive business. Twenty-five members of the common council shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

President.

Clerk.

Sittings to be Public.

Quorum.

Compensation of the mayor. 1821, 110, § 12.

XIX. The mayor of the said city, thus chosen and qualified, shall be taken and deemed to be the chief executive officer of said corporation; and he shall be compensated for his services by a salary, to be fixed by the board of aldermen and common council, in city council convened, payable at stated periods; which salary shall not exceed the sum of five thousand dollars annually, and he shall receive no other compensation or emoluments whatever; and no regulations enlarging or diminishing such compensation shall be made, to take effect until the expiration of the year, for which the mayor then in office, shall have been elected. And it shall be the duty of the mayor to be vigilant and active at all times, in causing the laws for the government of said city to be duly executed and put in force; to inspect

His powers and duties.

the conduct of all subordinate officers in the government thereof, and as far as in his power to cause all negligence, carelessness, and positive violation of duty to be duly prosecuted and punished. He shall have power, whenever in his judgment, the good of said city may require it, to summon meetings of the board of aldermen and common council, or either of them, although the meeting of said boards, or either of them may stand adjourned to a more distant day. And it shall be the duty of the mayor, from time to time, to communicate to both branches of the city council all such information, and recommend all such measures as may tend to the improvement of the finances, the police, health, security, cleanliness, comfort, and ornament of the said city.

Powers and duties of mayor and aldermen. 1821, 110, § 13. 1832, 166, repealed by Rev. Stat. 2 Metc. 220. 15 Pick. 243.

XX. The administration of police together with the executive powers of the said corporation generally, together also with all the powers heretofore vested in the selectmen of the town of Boston, either by the general laws of this commonwealth, by particular laws relative to the powers and duties of said selectmen, or by the usages, votes or by-laws of said town, are vested in the mayor and aldermen, as hereby constituted, as fully and amply as if the same were herein specially enumerated.

May license theatrical exhibitions, &c. 1821, 110, § 14. But see 1849, 231, § 1, 2. 9 Pick. 415.

XXI. The mayor and aldermen shall have power to license all theatrical exhibitions, and all public shows, and all exhibitions of whatever name or nature, to which admission is obtained on payment of money, on such terms and conditions as to them may seem just and reasonable; and to regulate the same, from time to time, in such manner as to them may appear necessary to preserve order and decorum, and to prevent interruption of peace and quiet. And any person or persons who shall set forth, establish, or promote any such exhibition or show, or publish, or advertise the same, or otherwise aid or assist therein, without a license so obtained as aforesaid, or contrary to the terms or conditions of such license, or whilst the same is suspended, or after the same is revoked by said mayor and aldermen, shall

be liable to such forfeiture, as the city council may, by any by-law made for that purpose, prescribe.[1]

May be chosen surveyors of highways. 1823, 2.

XXII. The city council have the power and authority of electing, if they see fit, the mayor and aldermen, surveyors of highways for the city.

May have the powers of county commissioners except, &c. R. S. 24, § 54.

XXIII. In the county of Suffolk, the mayor and aldermen of the city of Boston shall, within the said city, have the like powers and perform the like duties, as are exercised and performed by the commissioners of other counties, saving to any party aggrieved the right of trial by jury in the court of common pleas, in cases of the laying out, altering and discontinuing of ways, and assessing damages therefor.

Ibid, § 55.
Ibid, 14, § 29.

Powers of city council 1821, 110, § 15.

XXIV. All other powers by law vested, at the time of the act of incorporation, in the town of Boston, or in the inhabitants thereof, as a municipal corporation, are vested in the mayor and aldermen, and common council of the said city to be exercised by concurrent vote, each board, as hereby constituted, having a negative upon the other. More especially they shall have power to make all such needful and salutary by-laws, as towns by the laws of this commonwealth have power to make and establish, and to annex penalties, not exceeding twenty dollars, for the breach thereof, which by-laws shall take effect and be in force from and after the times therein respectively limited, without the sanction or confirmation of any court, or other authority whatsoever: *Provided*, that such by-laws shall not be repugnant to the constitution and laws of this commonwealth;[2] *And provided also*, that the same shall be liable to be annulled by the legislature thereof. The said city council shall also have power, from time to time, to lay and assess taxes for all purposes, for which towns are by law required

By-laws.

Provisoes.

Assessment of taxes.

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[1] This section appears to be superseded by stat. 1849, c. 231. See Amusements.

[2] For general powers of city councils to make by-laws, see Ordinances and By-laws. See also stat. 1847, c. 262.

or authorized to assess and grant money,[1] and also for all purposes, for which county taxes may be levied and assessed so long as the town of Chelsea shall not be liable to taxation therefor; *Provided, however*, that in the assessment and apportionment of all such taxes upon the polls and estates of all persons liable to contribute thereto, the same rules and regulations shall be observed as are now established by the laws of this commonwealth, or may be hereafter enacted, relative to the assessment and apportionment of town taxes. The said city council shall also have power to provide for the assessment and collection of such taxes, and to make appropriations of all public moneys, and provide for the disbursement thereof, and take suitable measures to ensure a just and prompt account thereof; and for these purposes, may either elect such assessors, and assistant assessors, as may be needful, or provide for the appointment or election of the same, or any of them, by the mayor and aldermen, or by the citizens, as in their judgment may be most conducive to the public good, and may also require of all persons entrusted with the collection, custody, or disbursement of public moneys, such bonds with such conditions and such sureties, as the case may in their judgments require.

1822, 85.

Proviso.

Collection of taxes.

Assessors to be chosen

Bonds, &c., may be required.

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[1] The city council are the agents and trustees of the inhabitants of Boston, with a limited authority; they can perform no act in the execution of their trust, unless warranted by some general or special law of the commonwealth, either in express terms or by reasonable inference. The general authority of towns to raise money by the assessment of taxes on the inhabitants, was given by the statute of 1785, ch. 75, § 7, "for the settlement, maintenance and support of the ministry, schools, the poor, and other necessary charges arising within the same town," the most of which provision is re-enacted in the Revised Statutes, ch. 15, § 12. The only difficulty in the construction of this provision has been as to what are "other necessary charges," for which towns are authorized to raise money. Upon this point there have been several decisions. In the case of *Stetson v. Kempton*, (13 Massachusetts Reports, 272,) it was held, that towns have no authority in time of war and hostile invasion, to raise money to give additional wages to the militia and for other purposes of defence. The court say, that the erection of public buildings for the accommodation of the inhabitants, such as town houses to assemble in, and market houses for the sale of provisions, may also be a proper town charge, and may come within the fair meaning of the term *necessary*, for these may be essential to the comfort and convenience of the citizens. But it cannot be supposed

City council may provide for the appointment of city officers. 1821, 110, § 16.

XXV. The said city council shall have power, and they are authorized to provide for the appointment or election of all necessary officers, for the good government of said city, not otherwise provided for; to prescribe their duties, and fix their compensation, and to choose a register

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that the building of a theatre, a circus, or any other place of mere amusement, at the expense of the town, could be justified under the term *necessary town charges*. Nor could the inhabitants be lawfully taxed for the purpose of raising a statue or a monument, these being matters of taste and not of necessity; unless in populous and wealthy towns, they should be thought suitable ornaments to buildings or squares, the raising and maintenance of which are within the duty and care of the governors or officers of such towns. In *Allen v. Inhabitants of Taunton*, (19 Pick. Rep. 485,) it was held, that a town is authorized to appropriate money for the repair of fire engines, used for the purpose of extinguishing fires therein, whether they belong to the town or were purchased by private subscription; and in the case of *Hardy v. Inhabitants of Waltham*, (3 Metcalf's Rep. 163,) it was held, that a town has authority to appropriate money for the construction of reservoirs for water to supply fire engines. In the case of *Spaulding v. City of Lowell*, (23 Pick. Rep. 71,) it was held, that cities and towns in this commonwealth, by virtue of their general powers, have authority in their corporate capacity, to build a market house, to appropriate money therefor, and to assess the same upon the inhabitants, "To bring any particular subject," the court remark, "within this description of necessary town charges, it must appear to be money necessary to the execution of some corporate power, the enjoyment of some corporate right or the performance of some corporate duty, as established by law, or *long usage*." A town has no authority to raise money to aid in the construction of a road which by law is to be made at the expense of the county, and consequently a tax laid by the town for the purpose of collecting the money is illegal and void. A vote by a town appointing a committee to appropriate money for constructing such road, is an illegal and void act; and a contract for constructing it entered into by the committee in behalf of the town, will not be binding upon the town. *Parsons v. Inhabitants of Goshen*, (11 Pick. Rep. 396.) A town has authority to provide for the support of a public clock, and to assess the expense thereof upon the inhabitants of the town. *Willard v. Inhabitants of Newburyport*, (12 Pick. Rep. 227.) A town is authorized to indemnify its officers, against any liability which they may incur in the bona fide discharge of their duties although it turn out that they have exceeded their legal rights and authority. *Nelson v. Milford*, (7 Pick. Rep. 186) *Bancroft v. Lynnfield*, (18 ibid, 566.) By the act of 1847, ch. 37, whenever any city or town shall have voted to raise by taxation, or by pledge of its credit, or to pay over, from moneys in its treasury, any sum or sums of money, for any other purpose or purposes, than those for which it may have the legal right and power so to do, the supreme judicial court is authorized to interfere and prevent the same, upon the suit or petition of any ten inhabitants of such city or town who are liable to be taxed therein.

of deeds, whenever the city shall compose one county. The city council also shall have the care and superintendence of the public buildings, and the care, custody, and management of all the property of the city, with power to lease or sell the same, except the Common and Faneuil Hall, with power also to purchase property, real or personal, in the name, and for the use of the city, whenever its interest or convenience may in their judgment require it.

Register of deeds.

Care and custody of city property.

Power to purchase property.

XXVI. All the power and authority by law vested, at the time of the act of incorporation, in the board of health for the town of Boston, relative to the quarantine of vessels and relative to every other subject whatsoever, shall be and the same is hereby transferred to, and vested in the said city council, to be carried into execution by the appointment of health commissioners, or in such other manner as the health, cleanliness, comfort, and order of the city may, in their judgment, require, subject to such alterations as the legislature may from time to time adopt.[1] The mayor and aldermen of said city, and the said common council shall as soon as conveniently may be, after their annual organization, meet together in convention, and elect some suitable and trustworthy person to be the treasurer of said city, who shall also be the county treasurer.

Board of health. 1821, 110, § 17. 12 Pick. 184.

City treasurer. 1821, 110, § 18.

County treasurer. R. S. 14. § 47.

XXVII. The citizens at their respective ward meetings, to be held on the second Monday of December annually, shall elect by ballot one person in each ward, to be an overseer of the poor; and the persons thus chosen shall together constitute the board of overseers for said city, and shall have all the powers and be subject to all the duties, by law appertaining, at the time of the act of incorporation, to the overseers of the poor for the town of Boston, until the same shall be altered or qualified by the legislature.[2]

Overseers of the poor. 1821, 110, § 19. 1824, 49, § 1. (Adopted by citizens, Feb. 25, 1825. Boston Records, vol. 10, p. 505.)

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[1] See Revised Statutes, c. 21, § 2, repealed by stat. 1847, c. 229. See also stat. 1849, c. 211.

[2] As to the corporate power of the overseers of the poor of Boston, see *Overseers of the Poor of Boston v. Sears.* (22 Pick. Rep. 122.)

School committee.
1835, 128, § 1. (Adopted by citizens in ward meetings, April 29, 1835. Records of returns of votes from the wards, April 29, 1835.)

XXVIII. The school committee of the city of Boston shall consist of the mayor, of the president of the common council, and of twenty-four other persons, two of whom shall be chosen in each ward, and who shall be inhabitants of the wards in which they are chosen: said twenty-four members to be chosen by the inhabitants at their annual election of municipal officers; and said school committee shall have the care and superintendence of the public schools.

1821, 110, § 19.

Accountability of all boards and officers for public money.
1821, 110, § 20.

XXIX. All boards, and officers, acting under the authority of the said corporation, and entrusted with the expenditure of public money, shall be accountable therefor to the city council in such manner as they may direct. And it shall be the duty of the city council to publish and distribute, annually, for the information of the citizens, a particular statement of the receipts and expenditures of all public moneys, and a particular statement of all city property.

Annual financial statement.

Mayor may nominate certain officers.
1821, 110, § 21.

XXX. In all cases in which appointments to office are directed to be made by the mayor and aldermen, the mayor shall have the exclusive power of nomination; such nomination, however, being subject to be confirmed or rejected by the board of aldermen: *Provided, however*, that no person shall be eligible to any office, the salary of which is payable out of the city treasury, who at the time of his appointment, shall be a member either of the board of aldermen or common council.

Members of city council not eligible to salaried office.

Number of representatives to general court.
1821, 110, § 22.
1831, 38.

XXXI. It shall be the duty of the two branches of the city council, in the month of October, in each year, after their annual organization, to meet in convention and determine the number of representatives, which it may be expedient for the corporation to send to the general court in such year, within its constitutional limits, and to publish such determination, which shall be conclusive; and the number thus determined shall be specified in the warrant calling a meeting for the election of representatives; and

neither the mayor, nor any aldermen, or members of the common council, shall, at the same time, hold any other office under the city government.

Members of city council to hold no other office, &c.

XXXII. All city officers, after their election, shall be held to discharge the duties to which they have been elected, being residents of the ward at the time of their election notwithstanding their removal afterwards out of their ward into any other ward of the city.

Officers to discharge their duties notwithstanding removal into other wards. 1845, 217, § 5. (Adopted by city council. City Records, vol. 23, p. 406.)

XXXIII. All elections for governor, lieutenant governor, senators, representatives, representatives to congress, and all other officers, who are to be chosen and voted for by the people, shall be held at meetings of the citizens qualified to vote in such elections, in their respective wards, at the time fixed by law for those elections respectively. And at such meetings, all the votes given in, being collected, sorted, counted, and declared by the inspectors of elections, in each ward, it shall be the duty of the clerk of such ward to make a true record of the same, specifying therein the whole number of ballots given in, the name of each person voted for, and the number of votes for each, expressed in words at length. And a transcript of such record, certified by the warden, clerk, and a majority of the inspectors of elections in such ward, shall forthwith be transmitted or delivered by each ward clerk to the clerk of the city. And it shall be the duty of the city clerk forthwith to enter such returns, or a plain and intelligible abstract of them, as they are successively received, in the journals of the proceedings of the mayor and aldermen, or in some other book kept for that purpose. And it shall be the duty of the mayor and aldermen to meet together within two days after every such election, and examine and compare all the said returns, and thereupon to make out a certificate of the result of such election, to be signed by the mayor and a majority of the aldermen, and also by the city clerk, which shall be transmitted, delivered or returned in the same manner as similar returns are by law directed to be made by the selectmen of towns; and such certificates and returns shall have the same force and effect

Elections of national and state officers. 1821, 110, § 23. R. S. 5, § 11; 6, § 9, 18.

Examination and return of votes.

Certificate.

in all respects, as like returns of similar elections made by the selectmen of towns. At the election of governor, lieutenant governor, and senators, it shall be the duty of the mayor and aldermen to make and seal up separate lists of persons voted for as governor, lieutenant governor, and senators of the commonwealth, with the number of votes for each person, written in words at length against his name, and to transmit said lists to the secretary of the commonwealth or to the sheriffs of their respective counties. The mayor and aldermen shall, within three days next after the day of any election of electors of president and vice president of the United States, held by virtue of the laws of this commonwealth, or of the United States, deliver, or cause to be delivered the lists of votes therefor, sealed up, to the sheriff of the county, and the said sheriff shall within four days after receiving said lists, transmit the same to the office of the secretary of the commonwealth, or the said mayor and aldermen may, and when the office of sheriff is vacant, he or they shall themselves transmit the said lists to the said office within seven days after the election, and all votes not so transmitted shall be rejected. In all elections for representatives to the general court, in case the whole number proposed to be elected shall not be chosen by a majority of the votes legally returned, the mayor and aldermen shall forthwith issue their warrant for a new election, and the same proceedings shall be had in all respects as are herein before directed, until the whole number shall be elected. [1]

Separate lists of votes for governor, &c. to be transmitted to the secretary or to sheriffs. R. S. 5, § 1.

Votes for electors of president, &c., how and when to be transmitted to the secretary. 1844, 167, § 1.

Proceedings in case representatives are not chosen.

Mayor and aldermen to make lists of voters prior to every election. 1821, 110, § 24. R. S. 3.

XXXIV. Prior to every election of city officers, or of any officer or officers under the government of the United States or of this commonwealth, it shall be the duty of said mayor and aldermen to make out lists of all the citizens of each ward qualified to vote in such election, in the manner

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[1] This section of the city charter contains also a provision for taking the sense of the town upon the question, whether the election for State and United States officers should be holden in general meeting; which question was decided by the inhabitants in the negative, at a meeting held Monday, March 4, 1822. See Boston Records, vol. 10, p. 457.

in which selectmen and assessors of towns are required to make out similar lists of voters, and for that purpose they shall have free access to the assessors' books and lists, and be entitled to the aid and assistance of all assessors, assistant assessors, and other officers of said city. And it shall be the duty of said mayor and aldermen to deliver such list of the voters in each ward, so prepared and corrected, to the clerk of said ward, to be used by the warden and inspectors thereof at such election; and no person shall be entitled to vote at such election, whose name is not borne on such list. And to prevent all frauds and mistakes in such elections, it shall be the duty of the inspectors, in each ward, to take care that no person shall vote at such election, whose name is not so borne on the list of voters, and to cause a mark to be placed against the name of each voter on such list, at the time of giving in his vote.

Inspectors to allow no one to vote whose name is not on the list.

XXXV. It shall be the duty of all ward officers authorized to preside and act at elections of city officers to attend and perform their respective duties, at the times and places appointed for elections of any officers, whether of the United States, state, city, or wards, and to make and sign the regular returns of the same.

Duties of ward officers at all elections. 1845, 217, § 3. (Adopted by city council. City Records, vol. 23, p. 406.)

XXXVI. General meetings of the citizens, qualified to vote in city affairs, may from time to time be held to consult upon the common good, to give instructions to their representatives, and to take all lawful measures to obtain a redress of any grievances, according to the right secured to the people by the constitution of this commonwealth. And such meetings shall and may be duly warned by the mayor and aldermen, upon the requisition of fifty qualified voters of said city.

General meetings of the citizens. 1821, 110, § 25.

XXXVII. All warrants for the meetings of the citizens, for municipal purposes to be had either in general meetings or in wards, shall be issued by the mayor and aldermen, and shall be in such form, and shall be served, executed, and returned at such time, and in such manner, as the city council may, by any by-law, direct and appoint.

Warrants for meetings to be issued by mayor and aldermen. 1821, 110, § 26.

City of Boston to have all the powers, &c. conferred by charter, &c. R. S. 15, § 86.

XXXVIII. The city of Boston shall continue to have and exercise all the powers and privileges, and be subject to all the duties and liabilities, mentioned in the act establishing said city of Boston, and in the several acts specially relating to said city.

SEAL OF THE CITY.

An Ordinance to establish the City Seal.

Ordinance to establish the city seal. Passed Jan. 2, 1823.

Be it ordained by the Mayor, Aldermen and Common Council of the City of Boston, in City Council assembled, That the design hereto annexed, as sketched by John R. Penniman, giving a view of the city, be the device of the city seal; that the motto be as follows, to wit: "Sicut patribus, sit Deus nobis;" and that the inscription be as follows, to wit: "Bostonia condita, A. D. 1630. Civitatis regimine donata, A. D. 1822."

LAWS OF THE COMMONWEALTH,

PASSED IN 1851.

RECENT LAWS.

STATUTES OF 1851.

An Act to authorize Members of City Councils to hold other Offices.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same:

Sect. 1. The mayor, any alderman, or any member of the common council, of any city in this Commonwealth, may, at the same time, hold any other office under the city government of such city to which he may be duly chosen: *provided*, that the same be not an office of emolument.

Sect. 2. This act shall take effect from and after its passage, but shall be in force in those cities only, which shall adopt the same by a vote of their city councils. [*Approved, April* 24, 1851. *Accepted by City Council of Boston, June* 16, 1851.]

An Act concerning Constables.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same:

Sect. 1. Any constable, who shall have been duly appointed for any city or chosen for any town of this Commonwealth, and who shall have given bonds in the manner hereinafter set forth, may serve, within his own city or town, any writ, or other process, in any personal action, in which the damages shall not be laid at a greater sum than one hundred dollars, and also any process of replevin in which the subject matter shall not exceed in value one hundred dollars.

SECT. 2. No constable shall be competent to serve any writ or execution, in any civil action, until he shall have given to the city or the inhabitants of the town, for which he may have been appointed or chosen, a bond with sureties, to the satisfaction of the mayor and aldermen of the city or the selectmen of the town, in a sum not less than five hundred dollars, with condition for the faithful performance of his duties, as constable, in the service of all civil processes which may be committed to him, and shall have caused the same, with the requisite approval certified thereon, to be filed in the office of the clerk of such city or town; and it shall be the duty of the said clerk to note upon the bond the time when the same was so filed; and the like proceedings and remedies may be had upon any such bond as are provided by an act, passed on the twenty-fourth day of February, in the year one thousand eight hundred and forty-five, requiring constables to give bonds in certain cases.

SECT. 3. The election of all constables of towns shall hereafter be by written ballots. [*Approved, April* 30, 1851.]

An ACT to Regulate the Measurement of Marble.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same:

The mayor and aldermen of any city, or the selectmen of any town in this Commonwealth, may establish such ordinances or regulations, with suitable penalties, respecting the appointment of a surveyor, and the survey and admeasurement of marble of every description, either foreign or American, that shall be imported or brought into such city or town for sale, as they may from time to time deem expedient. [*Approved, April* 30, 1851.

An ACT in further addition to an Act for supplying the City of Boston with Pure Water.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same:

The control granted to the city of Boston over tide waters within the jurisdiction of this Commonwealth, by the third section of an act in addition to an act for supplying the city of Boston with

pure water, passed on the first day of May, in the year one thousand eight hundred and forty-nine, shall be restricted to the line now occupied by them for the purpose specified in the said third section. [*Approved, May* 7, 1851]

An Act for the appointment of Police Officers.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same:

The mayor and aldermen of the several cities, and the selectmen of the several towns, in this Commonwealth, may, from time to time, appoint such police officers for their respective cities and towns as they may judge necessary, with all or any of the powers of constables, except the power of serving and executing any civil process. And the said police officers shall hold their offices during the pleasure of the mayor and aldermen, and selectmen, by whom they are respectively appointed. [*Approved, May* 15, 1851.]

An Act concerning Vacancies in Ward Offices.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same:

Sect. 1. At the first election held after a new division of wards, in any city in this Commonwealth, the respective ward officers, chosen under the preceding organization, shall officiate in the same numerical ward for which they were chosen respectively, and shall continue to act there until others shall be chosen and qualified in their stead.

Sect. 2. All officers chosen at any meeting called by the mayor and aldermen of any city, after such new division into wards, shall hold their offices until the next annual meeting, and until others shall be chosen and qualified in their stead. [*Approved, May* 15, 1851.]

An Act to authorize Cities and Towns to establish and maintain Public Libraries.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same :

Sect. 1. Any city or town of this Commonwealth is hereby authorized to establish and maintain a public library within the same, with or without branches, for the use of the inhabitants thereof, and to provide suitable rooms therefor, under such regulations for the government of such library, as may, from time to time, be prescribed by the city council of such city, or the inhabitants of such town.

Sect. 2. Any city or town may appropriate for the foundation and commencement of such library, as aforesaid, a sum not exceeding one dollar for each of its ratable polls, in the year next preceding that in which such appropriation shall be made ; and may also appropriate, annually, for the maintenance and increase of such library, a sum not exceeding twenty-five cents for each of its ratable polls, in the year next preceding that in which such appropriation shall be made.

Sect. 3. Any city or town may receive, in its corporate capacity, and hold and manage, any devise, bequest or donation, for the establishment, increase, or maintenance of a public library within the same. [*Approved, May* 24, 1851.]

An Act concerning Vacancies in School Committees.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same :

Whenever vacancies occur in the school committee of any town or city in this Commonwealth, or when, from any cause, any member or members are unable to act, the remaining member or members of said committee, together with the selectmen of said town, or the mayor and aldermen of said city, shall have power to fill vacancies in said committee ; and the school return, signed by a majority of the committee thus constituted, shall be equally valid as if signed by a majority of the committee as originally chosen. [*Approved, May* 24, 1851.]

An Act in addition to an Act to establish the Boston Lunatic Hospital.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same :

Sect. 1. The third section of the one hundred and thirty first chapter of the acts of the year one thousand eight hundred and thirty-nine, being an act entitled "an Act to establish the Boston Lunatic Hospital," is so amended that the city council of the City of Boston shall have power to pass such ordinances as they may deem expedient for conducting, in a proper manner, the business of that institution, and for appointing such officers as in their opinion may be necessary.

Sect. 2. The second section of the said chapter is hereby repealed.

Sect. 3. This act shall take effect from and after its passage. [*Approved, May* 23, 1851.]

ORDINANCES

ADOPTED BY THE CITY COUNCIL SINCE THE PUBLICATION

OF THE REVISED ORDINANCES, IN 1850.

ORDINANCES.

An Ordinance in relation to Water Rates.

Be it ordained by the Mayor, Aldermen and Common Council of the City of Boston, in City Council assembled, as follows:

That the following shall be the Rates to be charged annually, for the Water.

Dwelling Houses.

When valued for the assessment of taxes at $1,000 or any less sum, and occupied for one family only,		$5.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$3.50	7.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$3.00	9.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $1,000 and not over $2,000, and occupied by one family only,		6.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$4.00	8.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$3.33	10.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $2,000 and not over $3,000, and occupied by one family only,		7.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$4.50	9.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$3.67	11.00

When valued for the assessment of taxes over $3,000 and not over $4,000, and occupied by one family only,		$8.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$5.00	10.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$4.00	12.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $4,000 and not over $5,000, and occupied by one family only,		9.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$5.50	11.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$4.33	13.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $5,000 and not over $6,000, and occupied by one family only,		10.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$6.00	12.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$4.67	14.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $6,000 and not over $7,000, and occupied by one family only,		11.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$6.50	13.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$5.00	15.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $7,000 and not over $8,000, and occupied by one family only.		12.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$7.00	14.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$5.33	16.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $8,000 and not over $9,000, and occupied by one family only,		13.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$7.50	15.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$5.67	17.00

When valued for the assessment of taxes over $9,000 and not over $10,000, and occupied by one family only,		$14.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$8.00	16.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$6.00	18.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $10,000 and not over $11,000, and occupied by one family only,		15.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$8.50	17.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$6.33	19.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $11,000 and not over $12,000, and occupied by one family only,		16.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$9.00	18.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$6.67	20.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $12,000 and not over $13,000, and occupied by one family only,		17.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$9.50	19.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$7.00	21.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $13,000 and not over $14,000, and occupied by one family only,		18.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$10.00	20.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$7.33	22.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $14,000 and not over $15,000, and occupied by one family only,		19.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$10.50	21.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$7.67	23.00

When valued for the assessment of taxes over $15,000 and not over $16,000, and occupied by one family only,		$20.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$11.00	22.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$8.00	24.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $16,000 and not over $17,000, and occupied by one family only,		21.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$11.50	23.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$8.33	25.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $17,000 and not over $18,000, and occupied by one family only,		22.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$12.00	24.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$8.67	26.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $18,000 and not over $19,000, and occupied by one family only,		23.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$12.50	25.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	$9.00	27.00
When valued for the assessment of taxes over $19,000 and not over $20,000, and occupied by one family only,		24.00
When occupied by two families, for each family,	$13.00	26.00
When occupied by three families, for each family,	9.33	28.00

When valued for the assessment of taxes over $20,000, from $25.00 to $30.00.

When a house is occupied by more than three families, the charge will be the same as for three families.

Hotels.

Hotels, Taverns and Boarding Houses, (said Boarding Houses being valued for the assessment of taxes at over $10,000,) not including water for baths or for uses without the house, will be charged for each bed for boarders and lodgers within the same, $1.50

Provided, that in no case shall any Hotel, Tavern or Boarding House be charged less than if a private dwelling house.

Stores.

For each tenement occupied as a warehouse, office, shop, or for purposes not included in any other classification, and not requiring more than an ordinary supply of water, $5 to 25.00

For each water closet more than one, supplied for the above, $5.00 additional.

And for each urinal or wash hand-basin more than one, $2.50 additional.

Stables.

Private stables—including water for washing carriages,	6.00
And for each horse over two,	2.00
Livery stables—including water for washing carriages, for each horse,	2.00
Omnibus stables, for each horse,	2.00
Truckmen's stables for each horse,	1.25

Hose.

For the right to attach a hose of not exceeding five-eighths of an inch orifice, for washing windows, sprinkling streets, washing carriages, or other purposes, in addition to the charge for other uses, not less than 3.00

For the right to insert a pipe of not more than one inch diameter to be done at the expense of the taker, and to be used only in case of fire, in addition to the charge for other uses, 3.00

Baths.

Public Baths, for each tub, 5.00

Printing Offices.

For each printing office, according to the number of presses used, not including supplying of steam engine, $6 to 40.00

Refectories.

Confectionaries, eating houses, market and fish stalls, provision shops, refreshment and oyster saloons, according to the amount of water used, $5.00 to 40.00

Steam Engines.

For stationary steam engines, working not over twelve hours per day, on each horse power, 6.00

Railroad Corporations.

For each locomotive engine in daily use, supplied for outward and inward trains, 150.00

For each engine watering for outward trip only, once a day, 75.00

For supply of passenger station for water closets, washing cars, and other uses at the station, not including watering the streets, 75.00

Building Purposes.

For each cask of lime or cement used, 5 cents.

For large quantities of water to brewers, distillers, and for other uses not specified under specific regulations for determining the quantity, when the estimated average quantity consumed is less than 500 gallons per day, for each 100 gallons of estimated daily consumption, 15.00

When the quantity used is more than 500 gallons and less than 1,000 gallons per day, for each 100 gallons of estimated daily consumption, 12.00

When the quantity used is more than 1,000 gallons and less than 2,000 gallons per day, for each 100 gallons of estimated daily consumption, 10.00

When the quantity used is more than 2,000 gallons and less than 10,000 gallons per day, for each 100 gallons of estimated daily consumption, 8.00

For larger quantities required for specific purposes, the price shall be fixed by the Water Registrar, but in no case at less than one cent for one hundred gallons.

Fountains.

Fountains are only to be used at the discretion of the Cochituate Water Board, and will be charged upon the estimated average quantity used per day, for each 100 gallons daily consumption, $3.00

When water is required for purposes, which are not specified in the above Tariff, the rate shall be fixed by the Cochituate Water Board.

Provided, nevertheless, that in special cases, the Cochituate Water Board shall have authority to make such alterations in the foregoing rates, as, in their judgment, the interests of the city may require. [*Passed, Nov.* 17, 1850.]

An Ordinance in addition to an Ordinance in relation to water Rates.

Be it ordained by the Mayor, Aldermen, and Common Council of the City of Boston, in City Council assembled, as follows:

Whenever two or more dwelling houses or other estates shall be valued together for the assessment of taxes, and whenever a portion only of any estate is justly chargeable for any water rate, it shall be the duty of the Water Registrar, under the direction and control of the Cochituate Water Board, to make a separate valuation of said dwelling houses, or other estates, and to make a proper valuation of such portion of any estate; and the Water rates, provided by the ordinance to which this is in addition, shall apply to such valuations respectively. [*Passed, Nov.* 3, 1851.]

An Ordinance in relation to contracts with City Officers.

Be it ordained by the Mayor, Aldermen and Common Council of the City of Boston, in City Council assembled, as follows:

Sect. 1. No member of the city council, no member of any board, and no individual chosen by the city council, shall be interested in a private capacity, directly or indirectly, in any contract or agreement for labor or for any materials, goods, wares or merchandise furnished to the city, wherein the city is a party

interested, unless the same be expressly authorized to be made and entered into with such member, by some ordinance or order of the City Council.

SECT. 2. All contracts, agreements, purchases and sales, made contrary to the preceding section, shall be utterly void, at the pleasure of the city council, and no bill against the city arising out of or connected with any such contract, agreement, purchase or sale, shall be approved by any committee, passed by the auditor, or paid by the treasurer, unless approved and allowed by express vote of the city council. [*Passed Dec.* 23, 1850.]

An Ordinance establishing a Fire Department, and providing for Preventing and Extinguishing Fires.

Be it ordained by the Mayor, Aldermen and Common Council of the City of Boston, in City Council asesmbled, as follows :

SECT. 1. The fire department shall consist of a chief engineer, of nine other engineers, and of as many enginemen, hydrant-men, and hook and ladder men, to be divided into companies, as the number of engines and the number and quantity of other fire apparatus belonging to the city shall from time to time require.

SECT. 2. There shall be chosen annually, by the city council, in the months of January or February, a chief engineer and nine other engineers, who shall hold their offices one year and until others are chosen in their places ; provided, however, that no assistant engineer shall hold over in case five of the new board are elected: and in all cases of holding over, preference shall be given to seniority of age.

SECT. 3. The city council may, by a concurrent vote at any time, remove from office the chief engineer, or any of the other engineers ; and the mayor and aldermen may at any time discharge any or all of the officers or members of either of said companies.

SECT. 4. Each engineer shall, upon his appointment, receive a written or printed certificate or warrant, in the words following, viz: " This certifies that A. B. is appointed an engineer, (or chief engineer) of the fire department of the city of Boston, and is entitled to all the immunities belonging to said office.

Given under my hand this day of A. D. 18

Mayor.

City Clerk."

And the respective rank of the engineers shall be determined by the mayor and aldermen.

SECT. 5. The engineers, so chosen, shall meet and organize

themselves into a board of engineers, a majority of whom shall form a quorum, and of which, in the absence of the chief engineer, the senior engineer present shall be presiding officer; and they may appoint such secretary or other officers, and make such rules and regulations for their own government, as they may see fit, and such secretary shall receive such compensation as the city council may deem expedient. They shall be responsible for the discipline, good order and proper conduct of the whole department, both officers and men, and for the care of all houses, engines, hose carriages, and other furniture and apparatus thereto belonging. They shall have the superintendence and control of all the engine and other houses used for the purposes of the fire department, and of all furniture and apparatus thereto belonging, and of the engines and all other fire apparatus belonging to the city, and over the officers and members of the several companies attached to the fire department, and over all persons present at fires, and they may make such rules and regulations for the better government, discipline and good order of the department, and for the extinguishment of fires, as they may from time to time, think expedient, the same not being repugnant to the laws of this commonwealth, or to any ordinance of the city, and being subject to the approbation of the mayor and aldermen. The assistant engineers shall report their absences from fires to the chief engineer, with the reasons therefor, who shall keep a record of the same, and make a report thereof, stating all the facts, to the city council, every year prior to the election of engineers. In the absence of the chief engineer the clerk shall make said record and report.

Sect. 6. It shall be the duty of said engineers, whenever a fire shall break out in the city, immediately to repair to the place of such fire, and to carry with them a suitable staff or badge of their office; to take proper measures that the several engines and other apparatus be arranged in the most advantageous situations, and duly worked for the effectual extinguishment of the fire; to require and compel assistance from all persons, as well members of the fire department as others, in extinguishing the fire, removing furniture, goods, or other merchandize from any building on fire, or in danger thereof, and to appoint guards to secure the same: and also in pulling down or demolishing any house or building if occasion require, and further to suppress all tumults and disorders. It shall also be their duty to cause order to be preserved in going to, working at, or returning from fires, and at all other times when companies attached to the department are on duty.

Sect. 7. Whenever any fire occurs in either of the adjoining towns, it shall be the duty of only such and so many of said engi-

neers to repair to such towns, as shall have been previously designated for such purpose by the board of engineers.

Sect. 8. The chief engineer shall have the sole command at fires over all the other engineers, all members of the fire department, and all other persons who may be present at fires, and shall direct all proper measures for the extinguishment of fires, protection of property, preservation of order, and observance of the laws, ordinances and regulations respecting fire; and it shall be the duty of said chief engineer to examine into the condition of the engines and all other fire apparatus, and of the engine and other houses belonging to the city and used for the purposes of the fire department, and of the companies attached to the said department, as often as circumstances may render it expedient, or whenever directed so to do by the mayor and aldermen, or by the committee of the board of aldermen, on the fire department, and annually to report the same to the mayor and aldermen, and oftener if thereunto requested; also, to cause a full description of the same together with the names of the officers and members of the fire department, to be published annually in such manner as the mayor and aldermen shall direct; and whenever the engines or other fire apparatus, engine or other houses used by the fire department, require alterations, additions, or repairs, the chief engineer, under the direction of the board of aldermen or of the committee on the fire department shall cause the same to be made; and it shall be moreover the duty of the chief engineer to receive and transmit to the board of aldermen all returns of officers, members and fire apparatus, made by the respective companies as hereinafter prescribed, and all other communications relating to the affairs of the fire department; to keep fair and exact rolls of the respective companies, specifying the time of admission and discharge, and the age of each member; to report in writing to the city clerk, who shall keep a record of the same, once in each year, or oftener if directed so to do by the mayor and aldermen, all accidents by fire which may happen within the city, with the causes thereof as well as can be ascertained, and the number and description of the buildings destroyed or injured, together with the names of the owners or occupants.

Sect. 9. In case of the absence of the chief engineer, the engineer next in rank who may be present, shall execute the duties of his office, with full powers.

Sect. 10. As many engine, hydrant, and hook and ladder companies shall from time to time be formed by the mayor and aldermen, as they shall deem expedient, and each of said companies shall consist of as many men as said mayor and aldermen may determine, who shall be appointed exclusively by them.

Sect. 11. No person under twenty-one years of age shall be

employed as a member of the fire department; nor shall any person be so employed, who is not a citizen of the United States, and a legal voter in the city of Boston.

Sect. 12. The terms of service for the members of the fire department shall commence on the first day of the month, and shall continue for periods of six months each. And every officer or member who shall not serve the whole of said period of six months, and in the same company in which he enters, except in cases of sickness, death, or removal from the city, or who shall be removed therefrom for cause, shall forfeit any and all compensation that would otherwise have been due to him at the time when such service ceased, or such removal took place.

Sect. 13. Every company shall have a foreman, an assistant foreman, a clerk, and a steward, who shall be nominated by the members to the board of engineers; and being by them approved, their names shall be sent to the board of mayor and aldermen for approval or rejection, and, in case of rejection, another person shall be nominated as aforesaid, before the next meeting of the mayor and aldermen; and these officers when elected shall receive certificates of appointment signed by the mayor, and shall hold their places until removed, or until others are appointed in their stead.

Sect. 14. Whenever any person shall have received his certificate of appointment to any office under this ordinance, he shall thereby be immediately invested with all the authority conferred, and subject to all the duties imposed by the laws, the city ordinances, and the rules and regulations of the fire department, until discharged therefrom, either by death or resignation, or by order of the mayor and aldermen or the board of engineers, as hereinafter provided for; and the vacancy occasioned by his discharge shall be filled, as soon as may be, in the manner herein prescribed.

Sect. 15. It shall be the duty of the foremen to see that the several engines and apparatus committed to their care, and the several buildings in which the same are deposited, and all things in or belonging to the same, are kept neat, clean, and in order for immediate use; it shall also be their duty to preserve order and discipline at all times in their respective companies, and require and enfore a strict compliance with the city ordinances, the rules and regulations of the department, and the orders of the engineers. They shall also keep or cause to be kept by the clerks of their respective companies, fair and exact rolls, specifying the time of admission, discharge and age of each member, and accounts of all city property intrusted to the care of the several members, and of all absences and tardiness among the same, in a book provided for that purpose by the city, which rolls or record books are always to be subject to the order of the board of engineers and the mayor

and aldermen. They shall also make or cause to be made to the chief engineer, true and accurate returns of all the members, with their ages, and the apparatus entrusted to their care, whenever called upon so to do.

SECT. 16. It shall be the duty of the officers and members of the several engine, hydrant, and hook and ladder companies, whenever a fire shall break out in the city, to repair forthwith to their respective engines, hose, hook and ladder carriages, and other apparatus, and to convey them, in as orderly a manner as may be, to or near the place where the fire may be, in conformity with the direction of the chief or other engineers; to exert themselves in the most orderly manner possible, in working and managing the said engines, hose, hooks and ladders, and other apparatus; and in performing any duty that they may be called upon to do, by any engineer; and upon permission of the chief or other engineer, shall in an orderly and quiet manner return said engines, hose, hook and ladder carriages, and other apparatus, to their respective places of deposit. *Provided*, that in the absence of all the engineers such direction and permission may be given by their respective foremen.

SECT. 17. Any officer or other member may be removed or dismissed from the fire department by a vote of the chief engineer and two thirds of the assistant engineers; and said vote shall be final, unless in the case of officers, the same shall be reversed by the mayor and aldermen within fourteen days after it shall have been passed.

SECT. 18. In all cases of removal from office by the engineers, the name of the party removed, with a statement of the reasons therefor, shall be entered on their records, and a copy of the same shall be transmitted to the Board of Mayor and Aldermen, before their next regular meeting.

SECT. 19. No officer, who may have been dismissed or removed from the fire department, shall be reinstated therein, unless by a vote of the chief engineer and two thirds of the assistant engineers, and, in such case, said vote shall not take effect until confirmed by the Board of Mayor and Aldermen, and no member shall be reinstated except by a vote of three fourths of the Mayor and Aldermen.

SECT. 20. Every company shall have two or more suction hose men and three or more leading hose men, to be appointed by the foreman of such company, subject to the approval of the board of engineers, and they shall hold their places for six months, unless sooner removed by the said board. For the purposes of discharge and removal, suction and leading hose men shall be regarded as members and not as officers.

SECT. 21. The steward shall hold his office in like manner for

not less than six months. It shall be his duty to keep clean the house, the engine, hose, or other apparatus which may belong to the company, to clear the snow in winter from the sidewalk connected with the house, and generally to see that the engine and apparatus are ready for immediate use.

SECT. 22. The engineers and members of the several companies regularly appointed, shall wear such caps, badges, or insignia, as the mayor and aldermen shall from time to time direct, to be furnished at the expense of the city, and no other person or persons shall be permitted to wear the same, except under such restrictions and regulations as the mayor and aldermen may direct.

SECT. 23. No uniform, unless such caps, badges, or insignia as are prescribed from time to time by the mayor and aldermen, shall be allowed to be worn on any occasion, as firemen, by either officers or men belonging to the department.

SECT. 24. No company shall have power to appoint or discharge any officer or member.

SECT. 25. No company shall leave the city, in case of fire in the neigboring towns, excepting by the express order of the chief engineer, or one of the assistant engineers; and no company shall leave the city on an excursion, or appear in the streets, as firemen, except in case of an alarm of fire, unless by the express direction and permission of the City Council.

SECT. 26. The lower story only of the engine, hydrant, hook and ladder houses, shall be appropriated to the use of the department; and no furniture or decorations shall be allowed, except such as is furnished by the city.

SECT. 27. No associations, or organized societies, or clubs of firemen, as such, shall be allowed, except by the express permission of the City Council.

SECT. 28. No company shall be allowed to impose fines upon its members; but it shall be the duty of the clerk of each company to enter in the roll book provided by the city, all absences and tardiness of each officer and member of said company; and to make a monthly return of the same to the board of engineers. And for every absence or tardiness, except in case of sickness, there shall be deducted from the pay of such officer or member, such sum not exceeding fifty cents, as the said board may order and determine. And if any officer or member shall have been absent or tardy at more than one third of the fires, or alarms of fires, except in case of sickness, during the month, such absences or tardiness shall be considered good cause for his discharge from the department, if more than five.

SECT. 29. Any officer or member of the fire department who shall wilfully neglect or refuse to perform his duty, or shall be guilty of disorderly conduct or disobedience to his superiors in

office, shall for such offence, be dismissed from the department; and any officer or member, who shall offend against any ordinance of the city relating to the fire department, shall, in addition to the liability of dismission, be liable to a penalty of not less than five, nor more than twenty dollars for each offence.

Sect. 30. Every member and every officer of the fire department shall sign the following statement, to be deposited with the board of engineers. "I, A. B. having been appointed a member "of the Boston Fire Department, hereby signify my agreement to "abide by all the ordinances of the City Council, and the rules "and regulations of the Mayor and Aldermen, and the board of "engineers relating thereto." And any officer or member, who shall neglect or refuse to sign the same, shall not be entitled to any compensation whatsoever.

Sect. 31. It shall be the duty of the chief engineer, or other engineers, to report to the mayor and aldermen, the name of every person not a member of either of said companies, who shall contrary to law, refuse or neglect to obey any orders of any engineer, given at any fire.

Sect. 32. It shall be the duty of such of the constables or police officers of the city, as may be selected by the engineers for that service, to repair with their staves or such other badges of office as the mayor and aldermen shall direct, on the alarm of fire, immediately to the place where the fire may be, and there to use their best skill and power under the direction of the chief engineer, for the preservation of the public peace, and the prevention of theft and destruction of property, and the removal of all suspected persons; for which service the constables or police officers shall receive such compensation as shall be in each case ordered by the mayor and aldermen.

Sect. 33. Immediately on the alarm of fire, during the night, it shall be the duty of the respective watchmen to give notice thereof within their respective districts, by springing their rattles, crying "fire," or ringing a bell, and mentioning the street or direction where it may be; and if any watchman shall neglect so to do, he shall forfeit and pay two dollars, and if it shall happen that a chimney only shall be on fire, either by night or day, the bell shall not be rung, but only when a building is proclaimed to be on fire.

Sect. 34. Whenever it shall be adjudged, at any fire, by any three or more of the engineers, of whom the chief engineer, if present, shall be one, to be necessary, in order to prevent the further spreading of the fire, to pull down or otherwise demolish any building, the same may be done by their joint order.

Sect. 35. It shall be the duty of the chief and other engineers to inquire for and examine into all shops and other places, where

shavings or other such combustible materials may be collected and deposited, and at all times to be vigilant in taking care of the removal of the same, whenever in the opinion of any two of them, the same may be dangerous to the security of the city from fires, and to direct the tenant or occupant of said shops or other places, to remove the same; and, in case of such tenant's or occupant's neglect or refusal so to do, to cause the same to be removed at the expense of such tenant or occupant, who shall in addition be liable to a penalty not exceeding twenty dollars for such neglect or refusal; and any person, who shall obstruct the engineers or any of them in carrying out the provisions of this section, shall also be liable to a penalty not exceeding twenty dollars. It shall also be the duty of said engineers to take cognizance of, and to cause prosecution to be instituted in all cases of infraction of the laws relative to the erection of wooden buildings, or of any other laws or ordinances for the prevention of fire within the limits of the city.

Sect. 36. The power of making and establishing rules and regulations for the transportation and keeping of gunpowder within the city of Boston, and of granting licenses for the keeping and sale thereof in the city, according to the provisions of an act entitled "an act further regulating the storage, safe keeping, and transportation of gunpowder in the city of Boston," and of any other act or acts on the same subject, shall be exercised and performed by the chief and other engineers, and the power and duty of seizing any gunpowder kept or being within the city or harbor thereof contrary to the provisions of the said act or acts, shall be exercised and performed by the said engineers or any of them; and in case of any seizure being made, by any engineer other than the chief, he shall forthwith report to the chief engineer, who shall cause said gunpowder to be libelled and prosecuted in the manner prescribed in the said acts, and all the other powers and duties granted or enjoined in and by the said act or acts, shall be performed by the said chief or one of the other engineers.

Sect. 37. All moneys received for fines, forfeitures and penalties, arising under this ordinance and the laws of this commonwealth, regulating the storage and transportation of gunpowder, the erection of buildings within the city of Boston, and the prevention and extinguishment of fire, unless by such laws otherwise specially provided, shall be paid into the treasury of the city, to be applied in such way as is provided in the acts of this commonwealth.

Sect. 38. Every person, who shall have served according to law in the fire department for seven successive years, shall be entitled to receive a certificate thereof, signed by the mayor of said city, and all persons, who shall receive said certificate as afore-

said, shall be entitled to wear the badge of the department, and to do duty therein, when desired so to do by the mayor and aldermen, under such organization and management as they may determine.

SECT. 39. There shall be paid annually to each member of the department such sum as the city council may from time to time determine; and in case of the temporary absence from the city of any member, for forty-eight hours or more, he shall provide a substitute, to be approved by the foreman of his company, whose name he shall return to the clerk of the same, failing in which he shall forfeit one month's compensation, provided the same may be due him up to the time of such absence.

SECT. 40. The members of the several companies shall not assemble in the houses intrusted to their care, except for the purpose of nominating officers, taking the engine or apparatus on an alarm of fire, and of returning the same to the house, and taking the necessary care of said apparatus after its return.

SECT. 41. This ordinance shall take effect on and after the first day of July next; and an ordinance "establishing a fire department and providing for preventing and extinguishing fires," passed June 4th, 1850, shall on said day expire, and be thereafter of no effect and void: with the exception of the section thereof relating to the burning of chimneys, stove pipes or flues. And all officers and members of the Fire Department appointed under said ordinance shall on that day be removed therefrom, and shall be entitled to pay *pro rata* to that time. [*Passed, June* 2, 1851.]

An Ordinance in relation to the Boston Lunatic Hospital.

Be it ordained by the Mayor, Aldermen and Common Council of the City of Boston, in City Council assembled, as follows:

The Board of Visitors of the Boston Lunatic Hospital shall elect annually in the month of June, and whenever a vacancy may occur, some suitable Physician, as Superintendent of the said Hospital, who shall constantly reside at the same, and who shall also perform the duties of Physician to the House of Correction, provided the Overseers of said House of Correction shall so elect; and they shall prescribe his duties. He shall be removable at their pleasure, and shall receive such compensation as the City Council may from time to time determine.

[*Passed June* 19, 1851.]

An Ordinance in addition to an Ordinance providing for the care and management of the Boston Water Works.

Be it ordained by the Mayor, Aldermen and Common Council of the City of Boston, in City Council assembled, as follows :

SECT. 1. The Cochituate Water Board shall have the like powers and perform the like duties in relation to the property, estates, rights and privileges of the Boston Aqueduct Corporation, now belonging to the City, which they have and perform in relation to the Boston Water Works by virtue of the Ordinance, to which this is in addition, passed October 31, 1850.

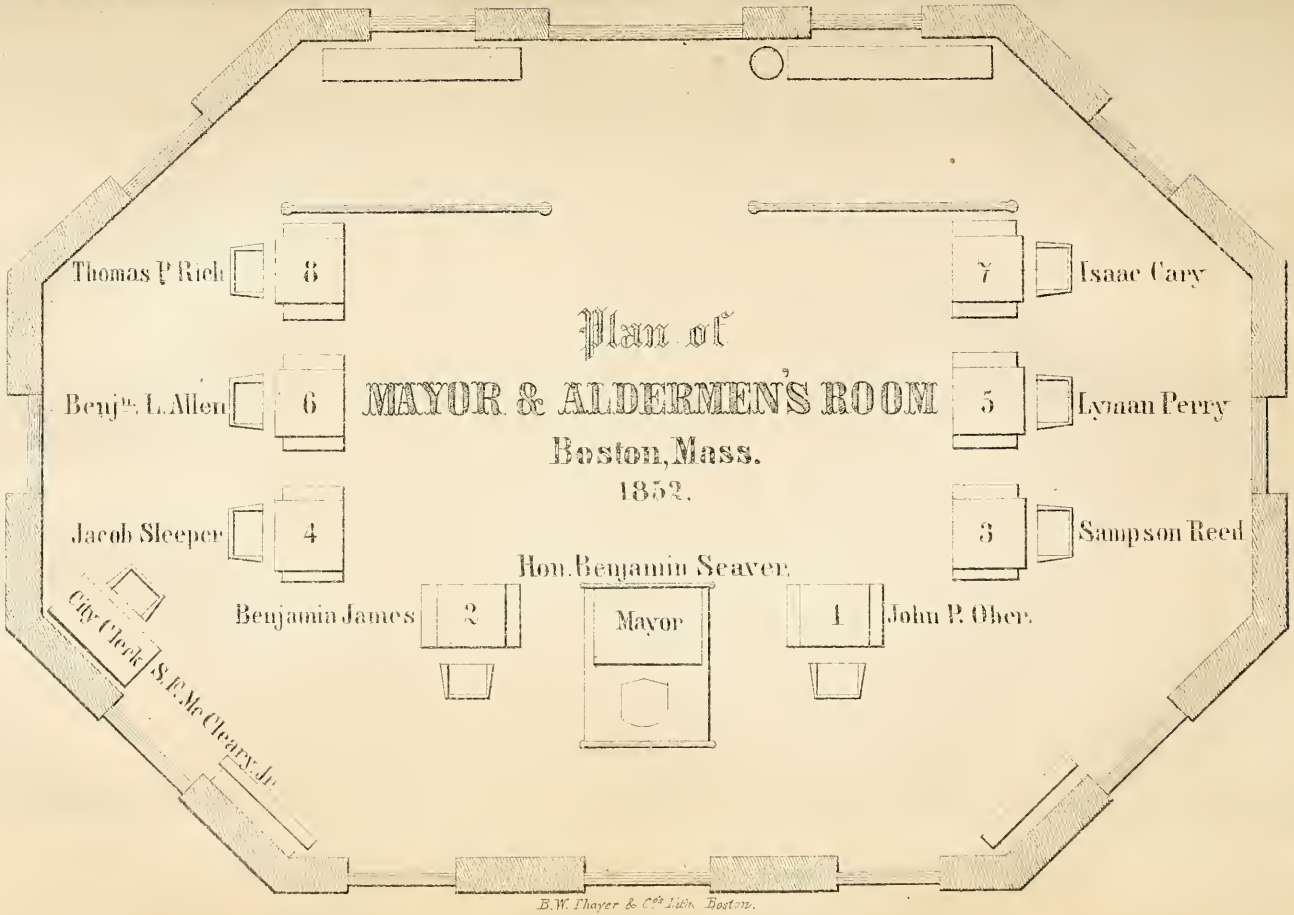
SECT. 2. The said Water Board shall also have power to adopt such lawful regulations, establish such Water rates, and make such agreements as they may deem expedient for the sale and delivery of the Water from Jamaica Pond to any persons in the City of Roxbury.

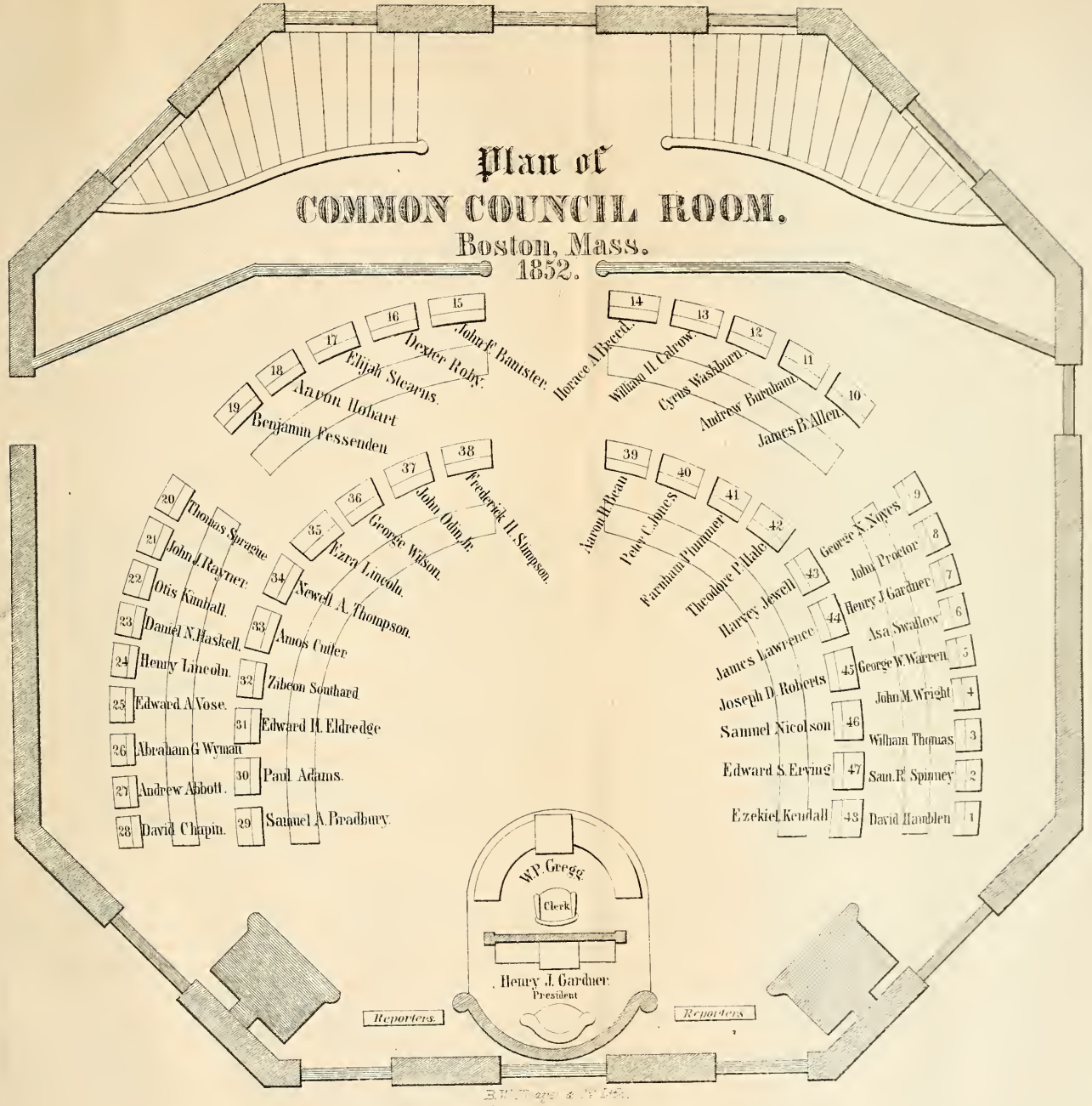
SECT. 3. It shall be the duty of the Water Registrar, under the direction of the said Water Board, to assess the amounts to be paid according to the said rates or agreements, and to make out and distribute bills therefor, and to perform the like duties in relation to the same as he is now required to do in relation to the said Boston Water Works. [*Passed Sept.* 29, 1851.]

An Ordinance in relation to Faneuil Hall Market.

Be it ordained by the Mayor, Aldermen and Common Council of the City of Boston, in City Council assembled, as follows :

The second section of an Ordinance entitled " An Ordinance in addition to an ordinance for the regulation of Faneuil Hall Market," passed on the thirtieth day of May in the year eighteen hundred and fifty, and being section numbered twenty on the one hundred and seventeenth page of the revised Ordinances, is hereby repealed, and the seventh section of an ordinance for the regulation of said market, passed on the twenty-sixth day of October in the year eighteen hundred and forty-six, and being section seven on the one hundred and twelfth and one hundred and thirteenth pages of the Revised Ordinances, is hereby revived and shall be in full force and effect. [*Passed Dec.* 29, 1851.]


Thomas P. Rich
8
7
Isaac Cary
Plan of
Benj.n L. Allen
6
MAYOR & ALDERMEN'S ROOM
5
Lyman Perry
Boston, Mass.
1852.
Jacob Sleeper
4
3
Sampson Reed
Hon. Benjamin Seaver.
Benjamin James
2
Mayor
1
John P. Ober.
City Clerk
S. F. McCleary Jr.
B.W. Thayer & Co.s Litin. Boston.


Plan of
COMMON COUNCIL ROOM.
Boston, Mass.
1852.
15 John F. Bannister.
16 Dexter Roby.
17 Elijah Stearns.
18 Aaron Hobart
19 Benjamin Pessenden
14 Horace A Breed.
13 William H. Cahrow.
12 Cyrus Washburn.
11 Andrew Burnham
10 James B. Allen
20 Thomas Sprague.
21 John J. Rayner.
22 Otis Kimball.
23 Daniel N. Haskell.
24 Henry Lincoln.
25 Edward A. Vose.
26 Abraham G. Wyman
27 Andrew Abbott.
28 David Chapin.
29 Samuel A. Bradbury.
30 Paul Adams.
31 Edward H. Eldredge.
32 Zibeon Southard
33 Amos Cutler.
34 Newell A. Thompson.
35 Ezra Lincoln.
36 George Wilson.
37 John Odin Jr.
38 Frederick H. Simpson.
39 Aaron H. Beam
40 Peter C. Jones
41 Farnham Plummer
42 Theodore P. Hall
43 Harvey Jewett
44 James Lawrence
45 Joseph D. Roberts
46 Samuel Nicolson
47 Edward S. Erving
48 Ezekiel Kendall
9 George K. Noyes
8 John Proctor
7 Henry J. Gardner
6 Asa Swallow
5 George W. Warren
4 John M. Wright
3 William Thomas
2 Sam. F. Spinney
1 David Hamblen
W. P. Gregg
Clerk
Henry J. Gardner
President
Reporters.
Reporters.

GOVERNMENT

OF THE

CITY OF BOSTON,

1852.

MAYOR,

BENJAMIN SEAVER, Revere House.

[Salary $2,500. Charter, § 6.]

ALDERMEN,

JOHN PLUMMER OBER,	13 Sheafe street.
BENJAMIN JAMES,	341 Broadway.
SAMPSON REED,	7 Louisburgh square.
JACOB SLEEPER,	53 Summer street.
LYMAN PERRY,	18 Staniford street.
BENJAMIN LEACH ALLEN,	1 Hamilton place.
THOMAS PHILLIPS RICH,	59 Beacon street.
ISAAC CARY,	719 Washington street.

COMMON COUNCIL,

HENRY J. GARDNER, PRESIDENT.

Ward No. 1.

Elijah Stearns,	114 Salem street,
Benjamin Fessenden,	25 Charter street,
Edward A Vose,	33 Charter street,
George Wilson,	North cor. Richmond st.

Ward No. 2.

Cyrus Washburn,	16 London street,	*East Boston.*
James B. Allen,	11 Henry street,	
William H. Calrow,	127 Webster street,	
Andrew Burnham,	56 Saratoga street.	

Ward No. 3.

Thomas Sprague,	27	Pitts street,
Andrew Abbott,	56	Portland street,
Samuel A. Bradbury,	24	Lowell street,
Dexter Roby,	9	Leverett street.

Ward No. 4.

Asa Swallow,	7	Staniford street,
Henry J. Gardner,	13	Mt. Vernon street,
James Lawrence,	7	Park street,
John J. Rayner,	3	Derne street.

Ward No. 5.

Abraham G. Wyman,	8	Lynde street,
Ezekiel Kendall,	32	Poplar street,
Harvey Jewell,	61	Spring street,
Joseph D. Roberts,	59	Lowell street.

Ward No. 6.

Henry Lincoln,	41	Hancock street,
Paul Adams,	46	Charles street,
William Thomas,	71	Mt. Vernon street,
Frederick H. Stimpson,	45	Chestnut street.

Ward No. 7.

David Chapin,	5	Hartford place,
Samuel Nicolson,	42	Bedford street,
Edward H. Eldredge,	7	Otis place,
Farnham Plummer,	18	Franklin place.

Ward No. 8.

John M. Wright,		Winthrop house,
Daniel N. Haskell,		Adams house,
Amos Cutler,		Winthrop house,
George W. Warren,	20	Rowe street.

Ward No. 9.

Newell A. Thompson,	81	Boylston street,
Edward S. Erving,	79	Pleasant street,
Peter C. Jones,	56	Warren street,
John Odin, Jr.,	231	Tremont street.

Ward No. 10.

Ezra Lincoln,	502	Washington street,
Aaron H. Bean,	7	Common street,
Otis Kimball,	38	Common street,
John F. Banister,	3	Maple place.

Ward No. 11.

Theodore P. Hale,	7 Ashland avenue,
Horace A. Breed,	789 Washington street,
Aaron Hobart,	20 Dover street,
David Hamblen,	830 Washington street.

Ward No. 12.

Zibeon Southard,[1]	306 Broadway,	*South Boston.*
John Proctor,	31 G street,	
George N. Noyes,[1]	69 Silver street,	
Samuel R. Spinney,	52 C street.	

City Clerk,

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, Jr., 81 Pinckney street.

Salary $1500, and for Assistant Clerks, $2000. [Chosen by the City Council on the first Monday in January. Charter, § 17.]

Clerk of Common Council,

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, 18 Leverett street.

Salary $900. [Chosen on the first Monday in January. Charter, § 18.]

Messenger,

JOHNSON COLBY, 23 Prospect street.

Salary $900.

Assistants,

Cyrus Gould and Henry J. Colby.

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEES.

ON THE REDUCTION OF THE CITY DEBT.

[Ord. p. 121.]

The Mayor, President of the Common Council, Chairman of the Committee on Finance on the part of the Common Council.

ACCOUNTS.

[Ord. p. 119.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John P. Ober,	Daniel N. Haskell,
Thomas P. Rich.	Newell A. Thompson,
	Farnham Plummer.

ASSESSORS' DEPARTMENT.

[Ord. p. 400.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Jacob Sleeper,	Theodore P. Hale,
Thomas P. Rich.	Elijah Stearns,
	John J. Rayner.

FINANCE.

[Ord. p. 121.]

The Mayor, ex officio.	*Common Council.*
	Harvey Jewell,
	Aaron H. Bean,
	William Thomas,
	Aaron Hobart,
	Samuel Nicolson,
	Elijah Stearns,
	Paul Adams.

FUEL.

[Ord. p. 142.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Isaac Cary,	John F. Banister,
Lyman Perry.	John Proctor,
	Andrew Burnham.

INSTITUTIONS AT SOUTH BOSTON AND DEER ISLAND.

[Mun. Reg. p. 4.]

The Mayor, ex officio.	*Common Council.*
Aldermen.	John M. Wright,
Benjamin James,	Andrew Abbott,
Jacob Sleeper.	Henry Lincoln,
	Zibeon Southard,
	John Odin, Jr.

HARBOR.

[Ord. p. 174.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Benjamin L. Allen,	Edward H. Eldredge,
Benjamin James.	Samuel R. Spinney,
	David Hamblen.

ORDINANCES.

[Ord. p. 278.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Sampson Reed,	Daniel N. Haskell,
Benjamin James,	Harvey Jewell,
Benjamin L. Allen.	William H. Calrow,
	Aaron H. Bean,
	William Thomas.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

[Ord. p. 306.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John P. Ober,	Asa Swallow,
Benjamin James,	Newell A. Thompson,
Sampson Reed.	Cyrus Washburn,
	Joseph D. Roberts,
	Frederick H. Stimpson.

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

[Mun. Reg. p. 4.]

The Mayor, ex officio.	*Common Council.*
Aldermen.	President Com. Council,
Sampson Reed,	*ex officio.*
Jacob Sleeper.	Daniel N. Haskell,
	Harvey Jewell,
	Peter C. Jones,
	Edward A. Vose.

PUBLIC LANDS.

[Ord. p. 309.]

The Mayor, ex officio.	*Common Council.*
Aldermen.	David Chapin,
Isaac Cary,	Ezekiel Kendall,
Benjamin L. Allen.	Otis Kimball,
	Aaron Hobart,
	Paul Adams.

PRINTING.

[Ord. p. 304.]

Alderman.	*Common Council.*
Sampson Reed.	Farnham Flummer,
	Samuel A. Bradbury.

PUBLIC LIBRARY.

[Ord. p. 256.]

The Mayor, ex officio.

Aldermen.

Sampson Reed,
Lyman Perry.

Common Council.

James Lawrence,
Edward S. Erving,
James B. Allen,
George W. Warren,
George Wilson.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

[Ord. p. 124.]

Aldermen.

Jacob Sleeper,
Thomas P. Rich.

Common Council.

Aaron H. Bean,
Samuel Nicolson,
Horace A. Breed.

WATER.

[Ord. p. 411.]

The Mayor, ex officio.

Aldermen.

John P. Ober,
Isaac Cary.

Common Council.

Ezra Lincoln,
Theodore P. Hale,
Edward S. Erving,
Abraham G. Wyman,
Thomas Sprague.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF MAYOR AND ALDERMEN.

WATCH AND POLICE.

The Mayor.

BRIDGES.

Aldermen James, Perry, and Allen.

CEMETERIES.

The Mayor, *Aldermen* Rich and Cary.

COMMON AND PUBLIC SQUARES.

The Mayor, *Aldermen* Ober and Cary.

COUNTY ACCOUNTS.

Aldermen Reed, Sleeper, and Allen.

DRAINS AND SEWERS.

Aldermen Ober, Allen, and Perry.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.
Aldermen Cary, Rich, and Perry.

EXTERNAL HEALTH DEPARTMENT.
Aldermen Allen, Rich, and Perry.

INTERNAL HEALTH DEPARTMENT.
Aldermen Sleeper, Ober, and Reed.

LAMPS, BELLS, AND CLOCKS.
Aldermen Cary, Ober, and James.

LAYING OUT AND WIDENING STREETS.
Aldermen Reed, Sleeper, and James.

LICENSES.
Aldermen Rich, Cary, and Perry.

MARKET.
Aldermen Perry, Sleeper, and Rich.

JAIL.
Aldermen James, Rich, and Sleeper.

PAVING AND REPAIRS OF STREETS.
Aldermen Ober, James, and Allen.

STEAM ENGINES, AND FURNACES.
Aldermen Allen, Reed, and Rich.

STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE COMMON COUNCIL.

ON ELECTIONS.

Peter C. Jones,
James B. Allen,
George N. Noyes,
Benjamin Fessenden,
Amos Cutler.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Frederick U. Tracy, *City and County Treasurer and Collector.* Salary $3,000; and $3,800 for assistant clerks. [Chosen by the City Council in Convention, in May, City Charter, § 26.]

DEPUTY COLLECTORS.

Willard Clough,
James Pierce,
Thomas Seward,
Samuel Dunn,
Alexander Hopkins,
James W. Pierce.

[Appointed by Treasurer. Statutes 1821. 110 § 1, 13. City Ordinances, p. 119.]

Elisha Copeland, *City Auditor*—Salary $2,000 and $600 for clerk hire. [Chosen by concurrent vote of the City Council in May. City Ordinances, p. 396.]

ASSESSORS' DEPARTMENT.

Principal Assessors.

George E. Head, Samuel Norwood, George Jackson, Henry Sargent. Salary $1,300 each; and $2,100 for Assistant Clerks. *Per diem Assessors,* William H. Lane, Benjamin Dodd, Clement Willis, with an allowance of $4 for each day's service. [Charter, § 24.]

Assistant Assessors for 1851, *residing in different Wards.*

Ward.	Ward.
1—John B. Wells, Thomas Mair.	7—Joseph W. Merriam, Nathaniel Mitchell.
2—Daniel D. Kelly, Nathaniel Seaver.	8—Otis Rich, Samuel Millard.
3—John Bacon, Osmyn Brewster.	9—John G. Roberts, Greenleaf C. Sanborn.
4—William Denton, Jabez C. Howe.	10—Fitzjames Price, Henry Nichols.
5—John Cowdin, Frederick Crosby.	11—George Palmer, William Lincoln.
6—Charles Frederick Adams. John G. Davis.	12—Timothy Bedlington, William B. Harding.

Samuel Norwood, *Secretary.*

[The Assessors and Assistant Assessors are chosen by concurrent vote of the City Council, in March. Statutes 1821. 110, § 15. City Ordinances, p. 399. The Assistant Assessors receive $3 for each day's service.

CITY SOLICITOR.

Peleg W. Chandler, *City Solicitor,* Office No. 4 Court street. Salary $2500, his office expenses and $200 for clerk hire. [Chosen by concurrent vote in June. City Ord. p. 360.]

MUNICIPAL COURT.

The duties of *Judge of the Municipal Court of the City of Boston*, are performed by the Justices of the Court of Common Pleas, or some one of them. [Act 1843, ch. 7.]

John C. Park, *Attorney.*
Thomas W. Phillips, *Clerk.*
Henry Homer, *Crier and Messenger.*

SHERIFFS AND CORONERS.

Henry Crocker, *Sheriff and Jailor.*

Watson Freeman,
Silas P. Tarbell,
Daniel J. Coburn,
Benjamin F. Bayley,
Francis O. Irish,
Erastus W. Sanborn,
} *Deputies.*

Jabez Pratt, William Andrews, Charles Smith, Edwin Rice, *Coroners.*

John J. Haraden, *Deputy Jailor.*

POLICE COURT.

John Gray Rogers,
Abel Cushing,
Thomas Russell,
} *Justices of the Police Court and of the Justices' Court.* Salary $1,500 each. [Rev. St. ch. 87.]

Thomas Power, *Clerk.* Salary $1,800. [Ord. pp. 90, 93, 97.]

William Knapp, *Assistant Clerk.* Salary $1,100. [Rev. St. ch. 87.] Seth Tobey, *Second Assistant Clerk.* Salary $700.

Jonas Stratton, *Messenger.* Salary $33.33 per month.

The Judge of Probate and the Justices of the Police Court are the *Inspectors* of Prisons. [Revised Statutes, p. 784. Act 1843. Ch. 61, § 2.

William Knapp, *Secretary to the Inspectors.*

The Judge of Probate and the three Justices of the Police Court, constitute the *Board of Accounts* for the County. [Revised Statutes, p. 164. Ord. p. 96.] They are allowed $3 for each day's actual service in auditing the County Accounts.

William Knapp, *Secretary of the Board.* Salary $150.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

Francis Tukey, *City Marshal.* Salary $1,800. [Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen in May or June. City Ord. p. 272.]

Hezekiah Earl, *Deputy Marshal.* Salary $800. [Nominated by the Marshal and approved by the Mayor and Aldermen. City Ord. p. 272.]

Robert Taylor, *Superintendent of Coaches, Cabs, &c.*

Luther A. Ham, *Superintendent of Trucks, Wagons, &c.*

[Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen.]

DAY POLICE.

Samuel G. Adams,
John Bordman,
Asa O. Butman,
Stephen Curtis,
George Churchill,
Lemuel Chesley,
John Crocker,
Joshua Dunbar,
Alvin S. Drew,
William D. Eaton,
Samuel B. Fuller,
Cornelius P. V. Foster,
Jacob Hook,
Samuel Hinkson,
Charles B. Harlow,
Simon B. Heustis,
James Jewett,
Daniel Johnson,
George M. King,
James S. Kimball,
Rufus Leighton,
Harrison Marsh,
Reuben P. Moore,
Asa Morrill,
Edward J. Newhall,
George W. Oliver,
John H. Osborn,
John C. Pattee,
Benjamin O. Pettingill,
John L. Philbrick,
Lysander Ripley,
Edward G. Richardson,
Atwell Richardson,
Oliver H. Spurr,
Alfred Sleeper,
Edward H. Savage,
William B. Tarleton,
Archibald E. Towle,
Silas Warren,
Arnold C. Whitcomb,
James B. Weeks.

NIGHT POLICE.

Frederick P. Ingalls, *Captain.*

Oscar Bingham,
Joshua C. Batchelder,
Mitchell Bowker,
William O. Cheswell,
Adams P. Downes,
Aaron B. Downes,
Amos Dodge,
George K. Gerry,
Mark F. Hinckley,
Nathaniel K. Hammond,
James D. Jackson,
John P. Lynch,
James H. Norwood,
George R. Pichard,
William Prescott, jr.,
John W. Prentiss,
James O. Rogers,
James P. Rice,
John C. Warren.

SUBSTITUTES.

John B. Currier,
George Johnson,
Joseph Pierce,
Albert Sleeper,
Frederick G. Studley.

[City Ordinances, p. 301.]

CONSTABLES.

Appointed and Qualified.

Gustavus Andrews,
Josiah Baldwin,
Silas Carlton,
Derastus Clapp,
Willard Clough,
Isaac A. Cooledge,
George J. Cooledge,
George J. Dexter,
William Easterbrook,
Elisha V. Glover,
David A. Granger,
Zaccheus Holmes,
Richard Hosea,
John C. Harrington,
Alexander Hopkins,
E. J. Jones,
William K. Jones,
Isaac B. Kimball,
William Loring,
John T. Lawton,
John C. Leighton,
Joseph W. Leighton,
Charles J. Merrill,
William Munroe,
Alonzo F. Neale,
David Patterson,
George D. Phillips,
James Pierce,
James W. Pierce,
Jabez Pratt,
Joseph P. Raymond,
Edwin Rice,
Thomas M. Smith,
Charles Smith,
George Smith,
Ebenezer Shute,
Elijah K. Spoor,
Oliver H. Spurr,
Jonas Stratton,
Henry Taylor,
Jacob C. Tallant,
William Whitwell,
John Wilson,
Samuel S. Vialle.

[City Ord. p. 83.]

The following Constables attend the Ward Meetings of the Citizens on *Election Days.*

Ward.
1—William K. Jones,
2—Edwin Rice,
3—Jabez Pratt,
4—Jonas Stratton,
5—William Easterbrook,
6—Elisha V. Glover,
Ward.
7—George J. Dexter,
8—Charles Smith,
9—Willard Clough,
10—Josiah Baldwin,
11—David Patterson,
12—John T. Lawton.

Officers appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen to make complaints against *Truant Children* and *Absentees from School.* [City Ordinance p. 402.]

Oliver H. Spurr,
Frederick P. Ingalls,
Rufus Leighton.

WATCH DEPARTMENT.

James Barry, *Captain of the Watch.* Office, City Building, Court square. Salary $600. [Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen. City Ordinances, p. 408.]

The Watch Department consists of seven divisions, viz: the East, West, North, South—the Boylston Division, which includes all above Summer and below Orange streets, and the South Boston and East Boston divisions.

There are 17 Constables of the Watch, at $1.25 per night. 225 Watchmen, at $1.00 per night.

PRINTING AND ADVERTISING.

John H. Eastburn, *City Printer.* Work done by contract. [City Ordinances, p. 304.]

There are nine newspapers in which the City Ordinances, Advertisements, &c. are published. Not yet elected, those of last year were the Daily Advertiser, Courier, Atlas, Post, morning papers. Daily Evening Transcript, Boston Daily Journal, Daily Evening Traveller, evening papers. [Elected by joint ballot of the City Council. Compensation not exceeding $300 each per annum.]

HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

John M. Moriarty, *Port Physician,* Resident at Deer Island. Salary $1,200 and Board. [Chosen by concurrent vote in May. City Ordinances, p. 211.]

Nicholas Berry, Captain of the *Quarantine Boat,* pay $50 per month.

The Quarantine Boat is in the service of the Port Physician, and the men are paid by the City. She is used as a boarding boat, and visits all vessels coming from foreign ports to inspect their crews, passengers, and cargoes.

George C. S. Choate, *Assistant Physician.* Salary $600 and board. [Chosen and paid by the Directors of the House of Industry, &c.]

Jonathan Bruce, *Keeper of Rainsford Island.* [Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen. Ordinances, p. 154.]

Henry G. Clark, *City Physician.* Salary $1,000. Chosen by concurrent vote in May. Office, City Building, Court square. [City Ordinances, p. 209.]

John C. Warren, George Hayward, George C. Shattuck, Jacob Bigelow, Zabdiel B. Adams, *Consulting Physicians.* [Chosen by concurrent vote in May or June. City Ordinances, p. 202.]

Artemas Simonds, *City Registrar.* Chosen in February or March by concurrent vote of the City Council. [City Ordinances, p. 327.]

The City Registrar has the Superintendence of the Burial Grounds and Funerals. He records the Births, Deaths, and Marriages, and grants Certificates of all Intentions of Marriage. Salary $1,200, and an allowance of $850 for Clerk hire.

William Palfrey, *Clerk.*

George Adams, *Assistant Registrar of Births.*

UNDERTAKERS.

[Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen in January. City Ordinances, p. 212.]

Henry Davis, 179 Hanover street.
Thomas Haskell, Cooper street.
Caleb I. Pratt, Federal street.
Oren Faxon, Washington street.
Franklin Smith, 2 Seaver place.
Richard Dillon, Fayette court.
John Peak, 1 Leverett street.
Charles Houghton, Fourth street, South Boston.
Constant T. Benson, 65 Prince street.
George Johnson, Pitts place.
Harum Merrill, 3 Russell place.
John White, Lewis street, East Boston.
Obed Pratt, Spring street.
Levi Whitcomb, in the rear of Marlborough Chapel.
William Cooley, McLean street.
Charles Cook, Winter street.
Lewis Jones, rear St. Paul's church.
David Marden, Revere place.
John W. Pierce, 56 High street.
Ware Wilkinson, 24 Marion street.
Nahum P. Whitney, 1 Lovett place.
James Lynde, 8½ Tileston street.
Philip E. Field, 63 B street, South Boston.
John D. Ingersoll, 77 Charter street.
Jeremiah Tinkham, 7 Purchase street.
Levi L. Whitcomb, East Boston.
Ethan N. Coburn, 16 Sudbury street.
Seth Hall, West Canton street.
William Willcutt, South street.

Charles B. Wells, *Superintendent of Common Sewers.* Salary $1,200. [Chosen by concurrent vote in May or June. City Ordinances, p. 358.]

Surveyors of Highways. [Charter § 22. Ordinances, p. 378.]

Thomas Hunting, *Superintendent of Streets.* Salary $1,400. [Chosen by concurrent vote in January or February. City Ordinances, p. 383.]

PUBLIC LANDS AND BUILDINGS, LAMPS, BRIDGES, AND HARBOR.

James McAllaster, *Superintendent of Public Buildings.* Office, City Hall. Salary $1,200. [Chosen by concurrent vote in April or May. City Ordinances, 307.]

Stephen Tucker, *Superintendent of Public Lands.* Office City Hall. Salary $1,200. [Chosen in April or May. City Ordinances, p. 311.]

Charles B. Rice, *Clerk of Faneuil Hall Market.* Salary $1,100. [Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen, in June or July. City Ordinances, p. 109.]

Sullivan Sawin, *Weigher.* Salary $35 per month.

Gilbert Nurse, *Deputy Clerk.* Salary $700 per annum. [City Ordinances, p. 109.]

Thomas Bennett, *Assistant Clerk and Police Officer.* $2 per day.

James Barry, *Superintendent of Lamps.* Office, City Building. Salary $600 per annum. [Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen. City Ordinances, p. 250.]

There are 1,198 Gas Lamps, 1,316 Oil Lamps, 14 Gas Lighters, and 15 Oil Lighters. The Lamps are now lighted on an average 26 nights per month.

The pay of the Lighters of the Oil Lamps is $1.56 per 100 lightings, for trimming and lighting.

The pay of the Gas Lighters is $1.19 per 100 lightings, for lighting and extinguishing.

Samuel Jenkins, *Superintendent of the North Free Bridge.* Salary $800. [Chosen by concurrent vote, "first acted upon by the Mayor and Aldermen," in January or February. City Ordinances, p. 54.]

Abner J. Gaffield, *Superintendent of the South Free Bridge.* Salary $400. [Chosen by concurrent vote "first acted upon by the Mayor and Aldermen," in January or February. City Ordinances, p. 54.]

Alvah Kelley. Salary $200. *Superintendent of the East Boston and Chelsea Free Bridge.* [Chosen by concurrent vote in January or February.]

Daniel Merrill, *Keeper of the County Court House.* Salary $700.

George P. Tewksbury, *Harbor Master.* Salary $1,200. Chosen by concurrent vote annually, "if expedient." [Ordinances, p. 172.]

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Chief Engineer,

William Barnicoat, 372 Tremont street. Salary $1,200.

Assistant Engineers. Salary $250 each.

Charles S. Clark,	32 Snowhill street,
Joshua Jacobs,	Arch street,
George W. Bird,	Hawthorn place.
Elisha Smith, jr.,	9 London street.
Nathaniel Seaver,	Winthrop street, East Boston.

Frederick A. Colburn,	41 Tremont row.
Richard S. Martin,	32 Pemberton square.
Lewis Beck,	17 Belmont street.
George S. Thom,	Athens street, South Boston.

Henry Hart, *Secretary.* Salary $800.

Chosen in January or February, by concurrent vote. [Ordinances, pp. 126, 132.]

Foremen of Engines.

Mazeppa Co. No. 1.	*Broadway, South Boston.*
Elijah H. Goodwin,	148 E street, South Boston.
Perkins Co. No. 2.	*Broadway, South Boston.*
Joshua Jenkins,	B street, South Boston.
Eagle Co. No. 3.	*Washington street.*
John H. Clifford,	219 Harrison avenue.
Cataract Co. No. 4.	*Foot of Mt. Vernon street.*
Samuel S. Nutting,	5 Fruit street.
Extinguisher Co. No. 5.	*East street.*
David C. Maloon,	34 Lincoln street.
Melville Co. No. 6.	*Leverett street.*
Charles Carter,	69 South Margin street.
Howard Co. No. 7.	*Purchase street.*
Stephen B. Kendall,	10 Morton place.
Boston Co. No. 8.	*Commercial street.*
William A. Green,	19½ Hanover street.
Maverick Co. No. 9.	*Paris street, East Boston.*
Samuel Y. Chase,	London street, East Boston.
Old North Co. No. 10.	*Eagle Hill, East Boston.*
David P. Matthews,	Lexington street, East Boston.
Hook and Ladder Co. No. 1.	*Friend street.*
Nathaniel W. Pratt,	5 Cotting street.
Hook and Ladder Co. No. 2.	*Paris street, East Boston.*
Warren Foster,	3 New street, East Boston.
Hook and Ladder Co. No. 3.	*Harrison Avenue.*
Otis N. Marston,	1 Malden place.
Hydrant Co. No. 1.	*Salem street.*
Daniel Hardy,	11 Snowhill street.
Hydrant Co. No. 2.	*Hudson street.*
John M. Butterfield,	16 Seneca street.
Hydrant Co. No. 3.	*Friend street.*
John S. Ryan,	70 High street.
Hydrant Co. No. 4.	*Tremont street.*
Charles Carver,	88 Warren street.
Hydrant Co. No. 5.	*Shawmut avenue.*
William Lovell,	West Dedham street.
Hydrant Co. No. 6.	*Paris street, East Boston.*

There are attached to the department, 15 Foremen of Engine, Hook and Ladder, and Hydrant Companies, at $150 each; 15 Assistant Foremen, at $125 each; 15 Clerks, at $125 each; 15 Stewards, at $125 each; 344 Members, at $100 each; 4 Foremen, at $75 each; 4 Assistant Foremen, at $60 each; 4 Clerks, at $60 each; 4 Stewards, at $60 each; 84 Members, at $50 each. There are 2 Engine Companies and 1 Hook and Ladder Company, and 1 Hydrant Company at East Boston, which are not required to attend Fires in the City proper, except by special order of the Chief Engineer—their compensation is as follows—Foremen $75 each per annum; Assistant Foremen $60 each; Clerks, $16 each; Stewards, $20 each; Members $50 each. [Ordinances, pp. 126, 132.]

SURVEYOR GENERAL OF LUMBER.

[Chosen by concurrent vote in February. City Ord. p. 260.]

CHARLES LEIGHTON.

Deputy Surveyors appointed by the Surveyor General.
[City Ordinances, p. 261.]

Surveyors of Pine Lumber.

Edwin Allyn,	Washington street, near Dedham street.
Charles Bullard,	14 Fayette street.
Francis Bullard,	2 Oak place.
Henry Bullard,	512 Washington street.
George W. Cram,	196 Harrison avenue.
George Davis,	4 Brookline street.
George Dupee,	332 Tremont street.
Osgood Eaton,	Prince, corner of Salem street.
George Hall,	22 South Russell street.
Rolun Hartshorn,	Lincoln street.
Charles Hersey;	63 Allen street.
Joseph F. Huntress,	39 Oak street.
John Lefavor,	Webster street, East Boston.
Josiah Marston,	Bolton street, near E street.
Eben M. Plumer,	No. 3 Snelling place.
Amasa G. Smith,	38 Broad street.
Charles W. Smith,	Camden street.
Seth Thaxter,	83 Warren street.
Samuel Waldron,	Fourth, near B street, South Boston.
Mark Webster,	
Edward Willett,	516 Washington street.

Surveyor of Mahogany and Cedar.

Nathaniel Bryant,	No. 31 Dover street.

Surveyors of Oak, Hard Wood, &c.

Seth Brooks,	Saratoga street, East Boston.
Gad Leavitt,	Franklin House.

The following officers are first elected by the Mayor and Aldermen with the concurrence of the Common Council. They are all paid by fees. [Ordinances, p. 274.]

Inspectors of Lime.—Robert Marsh, Joel Wheeler.

Fence Viewers.—Romanus Emerson, John Sproul.

Cullers of Dry Fish.—Henry Brown and Moses Miller.

Cullers of Hoops and Staves.—John K. Carlton, and John Lang.

Assay Master.—Charles T. Jackson, M. D.

Field Drivers and Pound Keepers.—Thomas Gerrish, Ira E. Sanborn, and David Briggs.

The following officers are appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen.

Weigher of Hay, &c.—John R. Bradford. [Ordinances, p. 180.]

Measurer of Upper Leather.—William Bragdon. [Ordinance, p. 254.]

Measurers of Wood and Bark, brought by land.—John R. Bradford, Amos Bates, William Shattuck, Moses Hadley, Hollis Moore. [Ordinances, p. 444.]

Measurers of Wood, brought by water.—Jonathan Thaxter, Warren Bowker, Daniel A. Rogers, John Paul. [Ordinances, p. 444.]

Weigher of Boats and Lighters.—Edward Loring.—[Appointed in March or April. Ordinances, p. 33.]

City Crier.—George Hill. [Licensed from time to time, until the first day of May following. Ordinances, p. 97.]

Sealer of Weights and Measures.—Edward Loring. [Ordinances, pp. 430, 439.]

Inspectors and Weighers of Bundle Hay.—Elbridge G. Dudley, Azor Maynard, Israel M. Barnes, Samuel Lane, Ebenezer H. Redding, Samuel B. Livermore, B. M. Nevers, William A. Lewis. [Ordinances, p. 181.]

PUBLIC CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

The Directors, Overseers and Visitors of the different Institutions, the Master of the House of Correction, are chosen by concurrent vote of the City Council. The other officers are appointed by the Directors of the different Houses.

HOUSES OF INDUSTRY AND REFORMATION.

Office, City Hall.

Directors—Thomas Hollis, *Chairman*, Samuel Leeds, Alfred A. Wellington, William Dall, David Kimball, John Flint, Nathaniel Brewer, John Cowdin and Henry M. Holbrook. [Chosen in May. Ordinances, p. 236.]

Superintendent.—Friend Crane. Salary $1,000, and board in house.

Assistant.—Bickford Lang. Salary $30 per month and board.

Clerk of Directors.—William Willett. Salary $1,200.

In the House of Industry, there is a Matron's Assistant, Overseer of Clothing and Overseer of Kitchen, who receive $204 each, from the City. There are also paid by the Trustees of the Boylston and Mason Funds to the Chaplain, $500; Teacher of Boys, $500; Assistant Teacher, $300; and four females each $156.

In the House of Reformation Department, there is paid to the Male Teacher, $500, and to one Assistant $350, and to one $240; and to the Matron, $200. [Appointed by the Directors.]

There are two Assistant Farmers, at a salary of $300 each, whose services are for both Houses.

HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

Office, City Hall.

Overseers.—William T. Andrews, *Chairman*, George Darracott, Uriel Crocker, James Clark, and Thomas Restieaux. Chosen from time to time, generally in the month of May. [Ordinances, p. 219.]

Master.—Charles Robbins. Salary $1,200, and board in House.

Clerk to Master.—R. W. Crossett. Salary $400, and board in House.

Clerk to Overseers.—Eliphalet P. Hartshorn. Salary $700.

Chaplain.—Rev. Shipley W. Willson. Salary $750.

There is also paid to six Male Assistants, $300 each, and board; and three Female Assistants, $200 each. Also, to one Cook, $3.50 per week.

BOSTON LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

Visitors,—Charles Edw. Cook, *Chairman*, John P. Ober, Henry Lincoln, Otis Clapp, George Savage, Samuel S. Perkins, Alexander H. Rice. [Chosen in January or February. Ordinances, p. 270.]

Clement A. Walker, M. D., *Superintendent and Physician* to all the above institutions. Salary $1,200, and board in the House. [Chosen in June by the Visitors. Mun. Reg. p. 59.]

Chaplain.—Rev. Louis Dwight.

There are also attached to this Institution,

Sumner Crosby, Steward, Salary $600 per year.
Harriet Crosby, Matron, " $200 "

Seven male Attendants and Assistants, $180 each; six female Attendants and Assistants, $130 each; one Laundress and one Housekeeper, at $156 each; two Cooks, at $2 per week; one Sempstress, at $2.50 per week; Table and Chamber Girl at $2 per week.

The Gate Keepers to the enclosures of the Institutions at South Boston receive $600, which amount is shared by the three Institutions.

OVERSEERS OF THE POOR.

Office, City Hall.

(Charter § 17.)

(*Chosen in each Ward where they reside.*)

Ward.	Ward.
1—Alexander Wood,	7—John W. Warren, jr.,
2—Samuel Stimson,	8—Joseph Lewis,
3—Benjamin T. Gould,	9—Calvin Whiting,
4—Silas Durkee,	10—John F. W. Lane,
5—Daniel Henchman,	11—Henry R. Andrews,
6—Thomas Haviland,	12—Thomas Hill, jr.

James Phillips, *Secretary.* Salary $800.

WATER DEPARTMENT.

COCHITUATE WATER BOARD.

Office 119 *Washington street.*

[Chosen in March or April, by concurrent vote. City Ordinances, p. 424.]

Thomas Wetmore, *Chairman.*

Henry B. Rogers,	Jonathan Preston,
James W. Sever,	Samuel A. Eliot,
John H. Wilkins,	John T. Heard.

Samuel Holbrook, *Clerk.*

J. Avery Richards, *Water Registrar.* Salary $1,200.

Office, City Building, Court square.

CITY ENGINEER.

E. Sylvester Chesbrough. Salary $2,500.

George H. Bailey, *Assistant Engineer.* Salary $1,000.

Office 119 Washington street.

[Chosen in September or October, by concurrent vote. Ordinances, p. 425.]

SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

Benjamin Seaver, Mayor, *Chairman*,
Henry J. Gardner, *President Common Council*, } *Ex officiis.*

[*The following are chosen in each Ward.*]

Ward.
1.....Rev. Edward Beecher,
Benson Leavitt.
2.....Dr. William H. Thorndike,
Silas B. Hahn.
3.....Daniel P. Simpson,
Isaac H. Hazelton.
4.....Rev. S. K. Lothrop,
Rev. Hubbard Winslow.
5.....Frederick Emerson,
Loring Norcross.
6.....Frederick U. Tracy,
J. Thomas Stevenson.

Ward.
7.....Dr. Z. B. Adams,
Dr. Le Baron Russell.
8.....Samuel W. Bates,
Dr. Edward H. Clarke.
9.....Dr. N. C. Keep,
E. Hasket Derby.
10.....Rev. Joseph B. Felt.
Rev. George M. Randall,
11.....William H. Foster,
George Eaton.
12.....Alvan Simonds,
Francis Alger.

Nathan Bishop, *Superintendent of Public Schools.* Office in City Hall. Office hours from 12 to 1½ o'clock, P. M.

Edward Capen, *Secretary of School Committee.*—Will be in the Superintendent's office from 9 o'clock, A. M. to 12 M., and from 3 to 5 P. M.

SUB-COMMITTEES.

Committee on Books—Messrs. Felt, Beecher, Winslow, Adams, and Eaton.

Committee of Conference with Primary School Committee—Messrs. Tracy, Bates, and Alger.

Committee on the Erection, Alteration and Ventilation of School Houses—Messrs. Emerson, Stevenson, and Hazelton.

Committee on Temporary Instruction—Messrs. Leavitt, Foster, and Derby.

Committee on Accounts—Messrs. Stevenson, Leavitt, and Foster.

Annual Examining Committee—Messrs. Eaton, Bates, Tracy, Randall, Hahn, Russell, Clarke, Simpson, and Alger.

SUB-COMMITTEES OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

SCHOOLS.	ESTABLISHED.	SEXES.	LOCATION.	COMMITTEES.
LATIN, ...	1647	Boys,	*Bedford Street*, ...	Messrs. Beecher, Stevenson, Eaton, Derby and Russell.
ENGLISH HIGH, . .	1821	Boys,	*Bedford Street*, ...	" Lothrop, Winslow, Randall, Tracy and Bates.
ADAMS, ...	1717	Boys,	*Mason Street*, ...	" Russell, Foster and Derby.
BIGELOW, ...	1849	Girls,	*Fourth St., (South Boston,)*	" Simonds, Adams and Clarke.
BOWDOIN, ...	1821	Girls,	*Myrtle Street*, ...	" Tracy, Winslow and Stevenson.
BOYLSTON, ...	1819	Both sexes,	*Washington Place*, . . .	" Adams, Felt and Hazelton.
BRIMMER, ...	1843	Boys,	*Common Street*, ...	" Felt, Keep and Alger.
CHAPMAN, ...	1849	Both sexes,	*Eutaw Street*, ...	" Thorndike, Simpson and Hahn.
DWIGHT, ...	1844	Both sexes,	*Concord Street*, ...	" Foster, Randall and Eaton.
ELIOT, ...	1713	Boys,	*North Bennett Street*, . .	" Hazelton, Beecher and Emerson.
ENDICOTT, ...	1839	Boys,	*Cooper Street*, ...	" Simpson, Thorndike and Norcross.
FRANKLIN, ...	1785	Girls,	*Washington Street*, . . .	" Eaton, Felt and Foster.
HANCOCK, ...	1822	Girls,	*Richmond Place*, ...	" Norcross, Hahn and Simpson.
HAWES, ...	1811	Boys,	*South Boston*, ...	" Alger, Simonds and Keep.
JOHNSON, ...	1836	Girls,	*Tremont Street*, ...	" Derby, Keep and Russell.
LYMAN, ...	1837	Both sexes,	*East Boston*, ...	" Hahn, Thorndike and Leavitt.
MATHER, ...	1842	Both sexes,	*South Boston*, ...	" Clarke, Alger and Simonds.
MAYHEW, ...	1803	Boys,	*Hawkins Street*, ...	" Winslow, Lothrop and Hazelton.
PHILLIPS, ...	1844	Boys,	*W. Centre Street*, . . .	" Stevenson, Tracy and Hazelton.
QUINCY, ...	1847	Boys,	*Tyler Street*, ...	" Randall, Lothrop and Bates.
SMITH, ...	1812	Both sexes,	*Belknap Street*, ...	" Keep, Adams and Emerson.
WELLS, ...	1833	Girls,	*McLean Street*, ...	" Emerson, Norcross and Hazelton.
WINTHROP, ...	1836	Girls,	*East Street*, ...	" Bates, Felt and Clarke.

INSTRUCTERS IN THE VARIOUS SCHOOLS.

NOTE. The Masters of the *Latin* and *English High Schools* have a salary of $2,400 each per annum. The *Sub-Masters* of both schools have $1,500 each per annum—and the *Ushers* in both schools have $800 each for the *first year* of service, with an annual increase of $100 for each additional year of service until the salary amounts to $1,200, at which sum it remains fixed.

All *Grammar* and *Writing* Masters have a salary, of $1,500 each; all *Sub-Masters* in the Grammar Schools have $1,000 each per annum—all *Ushers* in said schools have $800 each per annum—*Head Assistants* $400 each, and all other *Assistants* $250 for the first year's service; $300 for the second year's service; and $350 for the third and succeeding years.

The *Teachers of Music* receive $100 a year for instruction in each school, which sum includes the consideration for the use of a Piano Forte. [All the salaries are fixed by the School Committee.]

LATIN.

Francis Gardner, *Master.*
Caleb Emery, *Sub-Master.*
John Noble, and Charles Hale, *Ushers.*
Frederick D. Williams, *Teacher of Drawing.*

ENGLISH HIGH.

Thomas Sherwin, *Master.*
Luther Robinson, *First Sub-Master.*
Francis S. Williams, *Second Sub-Master.*
Samuel M. Weston, and Charles M. Cumston, *Ushers.*

ADAMS.

Samuel Barrett, *Master.*
Bartholomew Wood, *Sub-Master.*
Ira Cheever, *Usher.*
Mary E. Beck, Lucy F. Hall, Mary M. Knight, *Assistants.*
A. N. Johnson, *Music Teacher.*

BIGELOW.

Frederick Crafts, *Master.*
Julia M. Baxter, H. Maria Manning, Martha C. Jenks, Rebecca M. Harris, Celinda Seaver, Elizabeth Williams, Elizabeth Crafts, *Assistants.*
Albert Drake, *Music Teacher.*

BOWDOIN.

Abraham Andrews, *Grammar Master.*
James Robinson, *Writing Master.*
Mary A. Murdock, Rebecca Lincoln, Mary S. Robinson, Hannah S. Andrews, Elizabeth B. Mitchell, Marcy Ann Smith, Louisa Clark, Martha A. Palmer, *Assistants.*
A. N. Johnson, *Music Teacher.*

BOYLSTON.

John C. Dore, *Grammar Master.*
Charles Kimball, *Writing Master.*
William T. Adams, and Franklin Webster, *Ushers.*
Clarinda R. F. Treadwell, Catharine H. Grover, Ellen M. S. Treadwell, Maria A. Moulton, Anna A. Foster, Rosetta M. Hodges, Mary S. Smith, Laura P. Holland, *Assistants.*
Benjamin F. Baker, *Music Teacher.*

BRIMMER.

Joshua Bates, jr., *Grammar Master.*
John H. Butler, *Writing Master.*
Sumner Albee, and Daniel C. Brown, *Ushers.*
Ellen B. Cunningham, and Lucy W. Butler, *Assistants.*
Edwin Bruce, *Music Teacher.*

CHAPMAN, FOR BOYS.

John P. Averill, *Master.*
William Alfred Jenks, *Usher.*
Martha E. Symmes, Sarah J. Chamberlain, Marilla M. Caverno, Louisa A. H. Winnek, *Assistants.*
Benjamin F. Baker, *Music Teacher.*

CHAPMAN, FOR GIRLS.

Loring Lothrop, *Master.*
Angeline A. Brigham, Lucy A. Wiggin, Caroline H. Rice, *Assistants.*
Benjamin F. Baker, *Music Teacher.*

DWIGHT, FOR BOYS.

James A. Page, *Master.*
William F. Basto, *Usher.*
Clarissa Guild, Elizabeth P. Wyman, Eliza M. Josselyn, Maria E. Damrell, *Assistants.*
Benjamin F. Baker, *Music Teacher.*

DWIGHT, FOR GIRLS.

George B. Hyde, *Master.*
Eliza A. Harding, Maria S. Breed, Henrietta Draper, Pemelia W. Cate, *Assistants.*

ELIOT.

William O. Ayers, *Grammar Master.*
Levi Conant, *Writing Master.*
Quincy A. Gilmore, *Usher.*
Caroline W. Carter, Hannah M. Damon, Anna S. Carter, Eliza L. Felt, Caroline A. Conant, *Assistants.*
L. H. Southard, *Music Teacher.*

ENDICOTT, EAST.

John F. Nourse, *Master.*
William A. Dickinson, *Usher.*
C. H. Clement, Sarah S. French, Caroline King, *Assistants.*
Edwin Bruce, *Music Teacher.*

ENDICOTT, WEST.

Joseph William Jenks, *Master.*
Samuel W. Mason, *Usher.*
Sophia Shepard, *Assistant.*

FRANKLIN.

Samuel L. Gould, *Master.*
Catharine T. Simonds, Sarah A. M. Cushing, *Head Assistants.*
Mary J. Leach, Lucy M. Beck, Fannie E. Field, Helen M. Ireson, Caroline A. Green, Sarah A. Gale, Fannie A. Hardon, Mary J. Tarr, *Assistants.*
George W. Pratt, *Music Teacher.*

HANCOCK.

George Allen, jr., *Master.*
Percival W. Bartlett, *Sub-Master.*
Henrietta L. Pierce, Sarah E. White, Mary A. Lewis, Helen M. Johnson, S. O. H. Eaton, Lucy W. Ripley, Mary F. Kimball, Acsah Barnes, M. R. Brigham, M. Sherman, E. F. McKay, *Assistants.*
L. H. Southard, *Music Teacher.*

HAWES.

John A. Harris, *Master.*
Charles A. Morrill, *Sub-Master.*
Henry C. Hardon, *Usher.*
Ann E. Dearborn, Louisa J. Henderson, Lucy C. Jenks, Georgianna Watts, *Assistants.*
Albert Drake, *Music Teacher.*

JOHNSON, NORTH.

Richard G. Parker, *Master.*
Rebecca P. Barry, Helen E. Vans, Caroline Leighton, *Assistants.*
Benjamin F. Baker, *Music Teacher.*

JOHNSON, SOUTH.

Joseph Hale, *Master.*
Martha E. Towne, Almira Seymour, Mary Jane Danforth, *Assistants.*

LYMAN, FOR BOYS.

Hosea H. Lincoln, *Master.*
James F. Blackinton, *Usher.*
Eliza L. Pierce, Mary O. Bulfinch, A. G. Smith, *Assistants.*
L. H. Southard, *Music Teacher.*

LYMAN, FOR GIRLS.

Isaac F. Shepard, *Master.*
Mary P. Moulton, Eliza A. Wiggin, Jane M. Hight, Emeline French, Mary E. Melvin, Cordelia Lothrop, *Assistants.*

MATHER.

Josiah A. Stearns, *Grammar Master.*
Jonathan Battles, jr., *Writing Master.*
Asa Weeks, *Sub-Master.*
Margaret A. Moody, Lucy Floyd, Margaret A. Pease, Elizabeth B. Raynolds, Alice Cooper, Laura A. Bartholomew, Mary Jane Newmarch, *Assistants.*
Albert Drake, *Music Teacher.*

MAYHEW.

Samuel Swan, *Master and Teacher of Music.**
Winslow Battles, *Sub-Master.*
Robert Swan, Dean F. Battles, *Ushers.*
Elizabeth L. West, Elizabeth D. Moulton, Elizabeth P. Hopkins, S. W. I. Copeland, Lucy F. Kimball, *Assistants.*

PHILLIPS.

James Hovey, *Grammar Master.*
Benjamin Drew, jr., *Writing Master.*
Amphion Gates, John M. Colcord, *Ushers.*
Catharine P. Dow, Eliza F. Copeland, Mary E. Leach, *Assistants.*
Edwin Bruce, *Music Teacher.*

QUINCY.

John D. Philbrick, *Master.*
Charles E. Valentine, *Sub-Master.*
B. W. Putnam and James O. Brown, *Ushers.*
Sarah G. Hay, Josephine L. Tucker, Lucy D. Osborn, Lydia A. Hanson, Elizabeth A. G. Philbrick, Abbie Dalton, Sarah B. Putnam, Sophia A. Leverett, Caroline D. Cotton, Angelina A. Moulton, *Assistants.*
Benjamin F. Baker, *Music Teacher.*

* No *increase* of *salary* allowed for instruction in Music.

SMITH.

Thomas Paul, *Master.*
Charlotte M. Knowles, *Assistant.*
James C. Johnson, *Music Teacher.*

WELLS.

Cornelius Walker, *Grammar Master.*
Reuben Swan, jr., *Writing Master.*
William H. Swan, *Usher.*
Matilda A. Gerry, Mary S. Carter, Sarah J. Lothrop, Abby Blasland, Lydia Hayward, Maria E. Chace, *Assistants.*
Edwin Bruce, *Music Teacher.*

WINTHROP.

Henry Williams, jr., *Master.*
Anna B. Page, *Head Assistant.*
Elizabeth R. Briggs, Susan A. W. Loring, Caroline A. Rogers, Mary C. Weed, Abbie R. Parish, Martha I. Cotton, Frances M. Huffmaster, Almira Paul, *Assistants.*
George W. Pratt, *Music Teacher.*

CITY OF BOSTON.

ORGANIZATION OF THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

MARCH, 1852.

CHARLES E. COOK, PRESIDENT. CHARLES DEMOND, SECRETARY.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

JOSEPH M. WIGHTMAN, *Chairman*, 33 Cornhill. CHARLES DEMOND, *Secretary*, 52 Washington st.

JAMES B. DOW, 138 Washington street.
E. D. G. PALMER, 3½ Portland street.
DAVID KIMBALL, 28 Washington street.
THOMAS WILDER, 136 Sea street.
SAMUEL B. CRUFT, Suffolk, corner Newton st.
ALBERT BOWKER, 117 Webster street.
WILLIAM H. CALROW, 127 Webster street.
CHARLES E. WIGGIN, 12 Sheafe street.
FREDERICK W. SAWYER, 20 Court street.
OLIVER DITSON, 115 Washington street.

WILLIAM H. LEARNARD, JR., Snowhill street.
SAMUEL TOLMAN, 9 Orange street.
CALEB GILL, 145 Broadway.
ABRAHAM G. WYMAN, 23 Green street.
THOMAS B. HAWKES, 10 Exchange street.
ASA B. SNOW, 16 Harrison avenue.
OTIS KIMBALL, 108 State street.
WILLIAM S. THACHER, 79 State street.
JOHN J. MESTON, 6 Water street.
JACKSON RICHARDSON, 10 Maverick block.

COMMITTEE ON SCHOOL HOUSES.

A. G. WYMAN, *Chairman*,	ISAIAH FAXON,	THOMAS A. GODDARD,
THOMAS B. HAWKES, *Sec'y.*	JOHN WARREN,	JOHN T. DINGLEY,
EBENEZER ATKINS,	JAMES B. DOW,	OLIVER CARTER,
JOHN ATKINS,	A. T. TURNER,	SOLON JENKINS,
JAMES B. ALLEN,	BENJ. P. RICHARDSON,	STEPHEN JENNEY,
WILLIAM DYKE,	JOSIAH F. BUMSTEAD,	ALBERT T. MINOT,
HENRY G. CLARK,	AZOR MAYNARD,	HENRY R. ANDREWS,
		ASA B. SNOW.

COMMITTEE ON SCHOOL BOOKS.

JAMES B. DOW,	ALFRED E. GILES,	BENJAMIN F. STEVENS,
EDWARD REED,	HENRY G. CLARK,	

COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE WITH THE GRAMMAR SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

CHARLES E. COOK,	JOSEPH M. WIGHTMAN,	CHARLES DEMOND.

☞ All blanks or documents for the Committees or Teachers may be procured by applying to the Secretary, No. 52 Washington street.

SCHOOLS.

NO. AND TEACHER OF SCHOOL.	No. Pupils	LOCATION.	VISITING COMMITTEE.
DISTRICT No. 2.			
LEVI TUCKER, *Chairman.* JOHN J. MESTON, *Secretary.*			
1 Miss Harriet S. Boody,	63	Tileston street, corner of Short,	Levi Tucker, 21 Sheafe street
2 Anna Bacon,	66	Ingraham school house,	William Dyke, 13 Snowhill street
3 Martha F. Boody,	73	Ingraham school house,	Nathaniel O. Hart, 148 Salem street
4 Rebecca D. Viles,	60	Moon street, corner of Fleet,	Joshua Young, Unity street,
5 Susan Page,	59	Moon street, corner of Fleet,	William B. Lovejoy, 77 Commercial st.
*6 Betsey L. Canedy,	60	Ingraham school house,	Pearl Martin, 85 Hanover street
†7 Mary Eliza Keith,	13	Sun-court street,	(Mr. Young.)
8 Mary B. Viles,	60	Short street, corner of Tileston,	John J. Meston, 7 Allston place
*9 Harriet Maria James,	60	Eliot school house,	E. W. Goddard, 5 Unity street
DISTRICT No. 3.			
HENRY G. CLARK, *Chairman.* C. J. F. SHERMAN, *Secretary.*			
1 Miss Abigail S. Rich,	58	22 Charter street,	S. P. Oliver, 178 Salem street
2 Mrs. M. S. Merriam,	63	22 Charter street,	T. Restieaux, Hanover, cor. Cross street
3 Miss Sarah E. Pierce,	80	Hanover avenue,	Henry G. Clark, 95 Salem street
4 C. Augusta Hall,	60	Rear of 22 Charter street,	Charles J. F. Sherman, 2 Richmond place
5 Mary S. Stoddard,	72	Hanover avenue,	Henry L. Dalton, 4 Union street
6 Mary A. Cushing,	61	Rear of 22 Charter street,	John P. Ober, 13 Sheafe street
*7 Harriet W. Barker,	66	Hanover avenue,	(Mr. Dalton.)
8 Martha B. Paddock,	58	Rear of 22 Charter street,	(Mr. Restieaux.)
9 Louisa A. Leavitt,	39	22 Charter street,	James Perkins, 8 Prince street

NO. AND TEACHER OF SCHOOL.	No. Pupils	LOCATION.	VISITING COMMITTEE.

DISTRICT No. 4.

ELIJAH STEARNS, *Chairman.* WILLIAM H. LEARNARD, Jr., *Secretary.*

1	Miss Nancy B. Seaver,	59	N. Margin street,	Charles E. Wiggin, 12 Sheafe street
2		61	N. Margin street,	Elijah Stearns, Salem, corner Prince st.
3	Mary E. Eaton,	58	Bennet avenue,	Edward B. Moore, 133 Hanover street
4	Luthera Norton,	55	Bennet avenue,	Dexter W. Wiswell, 72 Prince street
5	Sarah L. Shepard,	57	Thacher street,	Henry D. Fowle, 33 Prince street
6	Elizabeth F. Pettes,	68	Thacher street,	George Kingman, 14 Snowhill street
*7	Phebe S. Dyke,	60	Thacher street,	Isaiah Faxon, 119 Salem street
*8	Anna H. Burns,	60	Snowhill street,	William H. Learnard, jr., 12 Snowhill st.

DISTRICT No. 5.

ENOCH H. SNELLING, *Chairman.* CHARLES A. TURNER, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Harriet A. Adams,	65	Hanover street,	John Warren, 196 Hanover street
2	Margaret W. Hall,	69	Hanover street,	George W. Parmenter, 178 Hanover street
3	Mary E. Parker,	74	Hanover street,	E. H. Snelling, 108 Salem street
4	Mrs. Harriet A. Farrow,	62	Parkman place,	George Hubbard, 6 Prince street
*5	Miss Harriet M. Warren,	82	Old Hancock school house,	Joseph F. White, Hanover, corner Fleet st.
6	Frances E. Wilkins,	76	Parkman place,	Charles A. Turner, 218 Hanover street
7	Catherine W. Callender,	90	Old Hancock school house,	E. D. G. Palmer, 3 1-2 Portland street
*8	Emeline R. Turner,	63	Mr. Streeter's vestry,	Sebastian Streeter, 198 Hanover street

DISTRICT No. 6.

A. G. WYMAN, *Chairman.* CHARLES H. ATWOOD, *Secretary.*

1	Mrs. Sarah N. Swan,	62	Otis school house,	Loammi Crosby, 21 Hancock street
2	Miss Frances A. Chester,	69	Otis school house,	Samuel G. Damon, 12 Wall street
3	Anna A. James,	64	Court house, Leverett street,	Abraham G. Wyman, 23 Green street
4	Mrs. Matilda Merriam,	57	Spring street place,	Moses C. Greene, Merrimac st., c. Prospect
5	Elizabeth G. Wright,	61	Spring street place,	Eben H. Little, 75 Leverett street
6	Mrs. Elizabeth S. Grater,	65	4 Milton street,	Charles H. Atwood, 25 Green street
7	Miss Elizabeth S. Foster,	63	4 Milton street,	Avery Plumer, Jr., 27 Allen street
*8	Augusta H. Foster,	73	Court house, Leverett street,	J. V. C. Smith, Tremont house
9	Elizabeth W. Snow,	59	Court house, Leverett street,	James Fowle, 37 Chambers street
10	Mary L. Bailey,	46	Court house, Leverett street,	Harvey Jewell, 20 Court street

DISTRICT No. 7.

THOMAS B. HAWKES, *Chairman.* HIRAM WELLINGTON, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Mary A. Howe,	69	Friend street,	Thomas Gaffield, 20 Ashland street
2	Lucy M. Chester,	67	Friend street,	(Mr. Gaffield)
*3	Sophia White,	55	Mayhew school house,	Francis Brown, 83 Leverett street
4	Lucy A. Clarke,	63	Mayhew school house,	Hiram Wellington, 10 Court street
5	Bethia Whiting,	71	Mayhew school house,	Thomas B. Hawkes, 10 Exchange street
6	Harriet A. Sanderson,	70	South Margin street,	Charles F. Eaton, 5 Eaton street
7	Maria E. Clapp,	76	Merrimac street,	(Mr. Brown.)

DISTRICT No. 8.

DAVID KIMBALL, *Chairman.* WILLIAM E. TOWNSEND, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Nancy J. McClure,	74	Blossom street,	William E. Townsend, 8 Cambridge st.
2	Sarah A. Cushing,	64	Blossom street,	John Bigelow, 42 Blossom street
3	Elizabeth C. Barrett,	80	Blossom street,	(Mr. Bigelow)
4	Mary S. Watts,	80	Wells school house,	David Kimball, 28 Washington street
†5	Marianne Stephens,	56	Smith school house, Belknap street,	James B. Dow, 138 1-2 Washington street
6	Sarah E. Wiesenthal,	62	Bowdoin street vestry,	(Mr. Kimball)
*†7	Harriett H. King,	44	Smith school house,	(Mr. Dow)

DISTRICT No. 9.

A. D. PARKER, *Chairman.* BENJAMIN F. STEVENS, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Sarah C. Moore,	64	Phillips school house,	Aurelius D. Parker, 20 Court street
2	Mrs. Lydia F. Poole,	54	May street,	Benjamin F. Stevens, 113 Pinckney street
3	Miss Priscilla C. Sampson,	49	May street,	Samuel G. Bowdlear 40 Charles street
4	Eliza A. Corthell,	59	West Cedar street,	Alfred T. Turner, 59 Pinckney street
5	Elizabeth H. Greene,	57	West Cedar street,	Frederic W. Sawyer, 20 Court street
*6	Elizabeth S. Kidder,	64	West Cedar street,	Ira P. Rankin, 4 West Cedar street
7	E. A. W. Rogers,	55	Phillips school house,	Samuel L. Abbott, 72 Mount Vernon street
8	R. Maria M. Sanborn,	36	Western avenue,	William Appleton, Jr., 76 Beacon stree
9	Sarah A. Turner,	54	Pinckney street,	Andrew Cushing, 38 Myrtle street

NO. AND TEACHER OF SCHOOL.	No. Pupils	LOCATION.	VISITING COMMITTEE.

DISTRICT No. 10.

L. S. CRAGIN, *Chairman.* ROBERT L. MERRIAM, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Lydia B. Felt,	72	Fort Hill,	Lorenzo S. Cragin, 1 Hamilton place
2	Celeste Weed,	65	Lane place,	Edmund T. Eastman, 7 Summer street
3	Mrs. Charlotte A. Curtis,	71	Lane place,	Ormond Dutton, 29 Federal street
4	Miss A. M. Lecain,	71	Fort Hill,	Benjamin P. Richardson, 6 Hancock ava.
5	Emily Peaslee,	69	Lane place,	Alfred E. Giles, 46 Washington street
*6	A. E. N. Treadwell,	59	Fort Hill,	W. L. G. Hunt, 5 Quincy place
7	Helene I. Hopkins,	68	Lane place,	J. S. Clement, 92 Milk street
8	Abigail M. Parker,	64	Lane place,	Charles Demond, 52 Washington street
9	Harriette B. Cutler,	77	Fort Hill,	Thomas F. Chase, 38 Pearl street
10	Maria W. Parker,	67	Lane place,	Frederick D. Allen, 58 Milk street
*11	Sarah S. Parsons,	68	Fort Hill,	Sawyer S. Stone, 28 Pearl street
12	Adelia E. Edwards	69	Fort Hill,	Loring Norcross, 73 Kilby street
13	Maria B. Clapp,	73	Lane place,	R. L. Merriam, 64 Summer street
*14	Mrs. Catherine G. Clements,	64	Lane place,	Leister M. Clark, 98 Milk street
15	Miss Margaret F. Tappan,	38	Lane place,	Albert Little, 89 Kilby street

DISTRICT No. 11.

OLIVER DITSON, *Chairman.* SAMUEL K. WHIPPLE, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Angelia M. Newmarch,	67	13 Williams street,	Oliver Ditson, 115 Washington street
2	Rebecca R. Thayer,	70	Franklin street,	E. S. Chesbrough, 16 Hayward place
3	Julia B. Lombard,	67	Purchase place,	William H. Dennet, 134 Washington st
4	Octavia C. Heard,	63	13 Williams street,	Josiah F. Bumstead, 134 Washington st
5	Mary Pike,	71	Odeon place,	Samuel K. Whipple, 100 Washington st
*6	H. B. Haven,	46	13 Williams street,	T. R. Marvin, 42 Congress street
*7	Elnora P. Hellesen,	50	Odeon place,	Frederick Sweetser, 21 Federal street
8	Mrs. Maria Coburn,		69 Purchase street	

DISTRICT No. 12.

AZOR MAYNARD, *Chairman.* S. J. M. HOMER, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Harriette A. Bettis,	45	Essex place,	Azor Maynard, 40 Hudson street
2	Harriet A. Parker,	65	South street court,	Daniel T. Coit, 12 High street
3	Susan E. Gibbs,	64	South street court,	Thomas Wilder, 136 Sea street
4	Mary Williams,	58	Essex place,	Peter Kimball, 20 Kingston street
*5	Mrs. Ann Juliet Loring,	58	Hudson street,	S. J. M. Homer, 7 Burroughs place
6	Miss Elizabeth C. Frink,	63	South street court,	N. Metcalf, 17 Franklin street
7	Sarah J. Tinkham,	56	Essex place,	David Thayer, 34 Oxford street

DISTRICT No. 13.

JOHN ODIN, JR., *Chairman.* THOMAS A. GODDARD, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Mary M. Browne,	51	Boylston street,	Edwin Howland, Winthrop House
2	Eliza A. Shearer,	65	Harvard street vestry,	Jonathan Ellis, Pine place
3	Hannah L. Billings,	54	Hudson street,	Daniel B. Newhall, 41 Carver street
4	Mary B. Swett,	65	Tremont street	Albert L. Lincoln, 7 Dix place
5	Anna M. Parker,	53	Boylston street,	Thomas A. Goddard, 161 Tremont street
6	Sarah A. Cheever,	50	Boylston street,	J. M. Phipps, Eliot, corner Washington st.
7	Hannah E. Moore,	65	Harvard street vestry,	Edward Reed, 1 Oak place
8	Sarah R. Bowles,	63	Tremont street,	George M. Randall, 195 Harrison avenue
9	Tempie S. Blish,	57	Tremont street,	John Odin, jr., 88 Tremont street
*10	Julia A. Bird,	63	Boylston street,	William Brown, 481 Washington street

DISTRICT No. 14.

JOHN T. DINGLEY, *Chairman.* A. A. WATSON, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Harriette A. T. Stodder,	61	South Cedar street,	Joseph M. Wightman, 79 Carver street
2	C. M. E. Richardson,	64	Newbern place,	John T. Dingley, 33 Fayette street
3	Eliza A. Bailey,	64	Universalist vestry, Warren street,	Otis A. Skinner, 7 Fayette street
4	Elizabeth D. Brown,	50	Newbern place,	A. A. Watson, 25 Harrison avenue
*5	Hannah W. Lane,	79	South Cedar street,	
6	Mary M. Dingley,	66	South Cedar street,	Thacher Beal, 348 Tremont street
7	Helen A. W. Peck,	55	Newbern place,	Horace Dupee, 575 Washington street
8	Dorcas B. Baldwin,		Universalist vestry, Warren street,	Alfred Mudge, 1 Dix place

DISTRICT No. 15.

WILLIAM DALL, *Chairman.* OLIVER CARTER, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Eliza Ann Tirrell,	65	Castle street, corner of Middlesex st.,	Samuel Tolman, 9 Orange street
2	Caroline A. Miller,	73	Franklin school house,	William Dall, 668 Washington street
3	Eliza J. Dyar,	76	Franklin school house,	Oliver Carter, 4 Garland street
*4	H. M Coolidge,	69	Franklin school house,	William E. Blanchard, 18 Garland street
5	H. M. Faxon,	73	Franklin school house,	Benjamin H. Greene, 77 Dover street
6	Emeline J. Brown,	70	Castle street, corner of Middlesex st.,	Henry W. Lincoln, 631 Washington st.
7	Augusta Ann Minot,	60	Suffolk street,	(Mr. Dall)

NO. AND TEACHER OF SCHOOL.	No. Pupils	LOCATION.	VISITING COMMITTEE.

DISTRICT No. 16.

CALEB GILL, *Chairman.* ALBERT J. WRIGHT, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Lucretia S. Day,	63	Silver street,	Alvan Simonds, 1 Division street
2	Elizabeth C. Toombs,	57	Silver street,	William Eaton, 278 Broadway
3	Lucinda Smith,	56	Silver street,	Edward H. Brainard, 159 Broadway
4	Emily R. Baxter,	62	Mather school house,	Albert J. Wright, 197 Broadway
*5	Susan S. Sproul,	58	Mather school house,	Charles J. F. Allen, 73 Broadway
6	Mary A. Macnair,	63	Rear Mather school house,	Joseph Smith, 77 Broadway
7	Hannah C. Merritt,	65	Silver street,	Solon Jenkins, Turnpike street
8	Rebecca H. Bird,	68	Athens street,	Charles Mead, 100 Turnpike street
9	Mary Lincoln,	67	Athens street,	Thomas Hammond, 126 Broadway
10	Eleanor Randall,	51	Silver street,	John D. Richardson, 84 Fourth street
*11	Mrs. Sarah J. Howes,	67	Silver street,	T. Haven Dearing, 153 Broadway
12	Miss Matilda E. Peirce,	49	Phillips Church vestry,	Caleb Gill, 145 Broadway

DISTRICT No. 17.

WILLIAM S. THACHER, *Chairman.* JOHN PUTNAM, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Elizabeth S. Kettell,	63	Near Hawes place church,	Charles Robbins, First street
2	Lucinda Hathorne,	55	Rear Hawes school house,	Henry Homer, 225 Fourth street
3	Mary D. Tilton,	71	Rear Hawes school house,	John W. Alvord, 237 Broadway
4	Ann Floyd,	64	Bigelow school house,	Judah Baker, 239 Broadway
5	Joanna W. Davis,	64	Bigelow school house,	Daniel Hall, 325 Broadway
6	Caroline N. Davis,	67	Bigelow school house,	Seriah Stevens, G street, corner Third
*7	Julia A. Francis,	73	Blanchard's building,	William S. Thacher, 233 Fourth street
8	Sarah C. Hayward,	61	Rear Lyceum hall,	Zibeon Southard, 306 Broadway
9	Mary H. Faxon,	46	Blanchard's building,	Stephen Jenney, 327 Broadway
10	Susan W. Smith,	52	Near Hawes place church,	J. H. Cheney, cor. G street & Broadway
11	Sarah E. R. Manning,	58	Bigelow school house,	John Putnam, 301 Broadway

DISTRICT No. 18.

CHARLES E. COOK, *Chairman.* JOSEPH H. ALLEN *Secretary.*

1	Miss Jane S. Hobart,	66	Genesee street,	Otis Kimball, 38 Common street
2	Caroline A. Jacobs,	63	Indiana street,	Alexander H. Rice, 55 Shawmut avenue,
3	Mrs. Hannah C. Hayden,	73	Indiana street,	Albert T. Minot, 43 Shawmut avenue
*4	Miss Priscilla S. Taft,	62	Brimmer school house,	Joseph H. Allen, 279 Tremont street
5	Elizabeth Goodridge,	70	Brimmer school house,	Charles E. Cook, 220 Washington street
6	Susan C. Evans,	61	Genesee street,	William Willett, 9 Orange street
*7	E. Maria Simonds,	74	Genesee street,	(Mr. Willett)
8	Hannah E. Russell,	56	E. Orange street,	Aaron H. Bean, 7 Common street
*9	Elizabeth S. Emmons,	57	E. Orange street,	Theodore P. Hale, 7 Ashland avenue
10	Mary C. Greene,	67	E. Orange street,	G. W. Frothingham, 14 Florence street

DISTRICT No. 19.

SAMUEL B. CRUFT, *Chairman.* LUTHER PARKS, Jr., *Secretary.*

1	Miss Caroline L. Tyler,	69	Dedham street,	Alvah Hobbs, Shawmut av, cor Canton st
2	Mary A. Hall,	57	Worcester street,	Henry R. Andrews, 3 Brookline street
3	Mrs. Elizabeth Newman,	70	Northampton street,	David Hamblen, 830 Washington street
4	Eleanor L. Browne,	62	Rutland street,	Andrew J. Loud, Shawmut av, cor Newton
5	Miss Ann J. Bolden,	66	Rutland street,	A. Parker Melzar, Shaw't av, cor Canton st
6	Harriott S. Keith,	70	Rutland street,	S. B. Cruft, Suffolk, corner Newton street
7	Eliza C. Gould,	68	Rutland street,	N. C. Stevens, 6 Brookline street
8	Ellen F. Andrews,	70	Rutland street,	Luther Parks, jr., Shawmut avenue

NO. AND TEACHER OF SCHOOL.	No. Pupils	LOCATION.	VISITING COMMITTEE.

DISTRICT No. 20.

ASAPH B. CHILD, *Chairman.* ASA B. SNOW, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Mary E. Parker,	59	Winthrop school house,	J. A. Cummings, 23 Tremont row
2	Sarah Eveleth,	60	Winthrop school house,	Joseph F. Ainsworth, 111 Washington st.
3	Mary E. Fessenden,	58	East street place,	Asaph B. Child, 17 1-2 Tremont row
4	Caroline A. Morris,	71	East street place,	N. T. Edson, 8 Congress street
*5	Frances Torrey,	67	East street place,	Lyman Mason, 20 Court street
6	Mercy B. Delano,	59	East street place,	Asa B. Snow, 16 Harrison avenue
*7	Julia Emmons,	51	Sea street,	Henry A. Scudder, 17 State street
8	Mary A. Easterbrook,	65	Sea street,	
9	Ellen V. Hunt,	60	Ward Room, East street,	E. W. Blake, 28 Harrison avenue
10	Juliette J. Merrill,	55	Ward Room, East street,	George C. Rand, 20 Oxford street

EAST BOSTON.

DISTRICT No. 1. EBENEZER ATKINS, *Chairman.* WILLIAM H. CALROW, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Sarah R. Pierce,	66	Bennington street,	George Sturtevant, 112 Meridian street
2	Mary H. Cheever,	69	Lexington street,	William H. Calrow, 127 Webster street
3	Katherine W. Lincoln,	55	Lexington street,	Morrill Cole, Eutaw street
*4	Mrs. Laura A. Waterhouse,	74	Lexington street,	Ebenezer Atkins, 66 Paris street
5	Miss Frances E. Tower,	58	Bennington street,	William H. Delano, 50 Saratoga street
6	Rutha E. Crosby,	80	Chelsea street,	Henry Brevoort, 125 Webster street

DISTRICT No. 2. JOHN ATKINS, *Chairman.* DAVID MORGAN, *Secretary.*

1	Miss Sarah A. Learned,	59	Paris street,	Joseph Robbins, Maverick street
2	Rosa L. Morse,	57	Border street,	
3	Martha J. Newcomb,	54	Border street,	M. J. Gove, 22 Havre street
*4	Esther L. Morse,	67	Border street,	Wm. H. Thorndike, 33 Maverick square
5	Hannah C. Atkins,	64	Paris street,	John Atkins, 68 Paris street
6	Sarah M. Lincoln,	43	Paris street,	David Morgan, 4 Sumner street
7	Eleanor E. Ray,	37	Meridian street,	Jackson Richardson, 10 Maverick block

District No. 3.	ALBERT BOWKER, *Chairman.*		E. V. GLOVER, Jr., *Secretary.*
1 Miss Elizabeth Lincoln,	63	Sumner street,	Albert Bowker, 117 Webster street
*2 Elizabeth H. Allen,	80	Webster street,	James B. Allen, 11 Henry street
3 Susan H. M. Swan,	65	Sumner street,	Nathaniel G. Allen, Sumner street
4 Frances W. Redding,	49	Orleans street,	Thomas D. Demond, 114 Webster street
5 Susan D. Wildes,	56	Sumner street,	James N. Sykes, Sumner street,
6 Martha Bowker,	49	Orleans street,	E. V. Glover, jr., 1 City Wharf

* These are Schools for Special Instruction. † These are Schools for colored children.

Salaries of Teachers, $300 each, and $25 each for care of room.

192 Schools.—Number of Pupils, Jan. 31, 1852, 11,868.

WARD OFFICERS.

1852.

Ward No. 1.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Moses Miller,	Charles G. Wells,
	E. Gardner Ober,
Clerk.	Erastus W. Leavens,
Charles A. Turner,	Charles B. Leavitt,
	George R. Spinney.

Ward No. 2.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Richard Libby,	James Nute,
	Mark Googins,
Clerk.	Edmund Snow,
Harrison Finney,	Ezra Vinal,
	A. Weeks.

Ward No. 3.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Ephraim Nute,	E. W. Danforth,
	William J. Stetson,
Clerk.	Hiland Lockwood,
William B. Stimpson,	James W. Russell,

Ward No. 4.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
George M. Browne,	George T. Stearns,
	George W. Pratt,
Clerk.	John M. Clark,
R. C. Bodfish,	Obed B. Low,
	Lorenzo S. Cragin, jr.

Ward No. 5.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Eben H. Little,	Edward H. Tombs,
	John S. Pear,
Clerk.	George H. Wyman,
A. E. Johonnot,	George H. Ladd,
	Daniel Kimball, jr.

Ward No. 6.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
David Kimball,	Edward M. Cary,
	Sidney Bartlett, jr.,
Clerk.	James C. Dunn, jr.,
J. Mason Parker,	Hiram Simmons,
	Edwin M. Holbrook.

Ward No. 7.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Charles H. Brown,	W. C. Merriam,
	H. E. Bayley,
Clerk.	George Dickinson,
Hales W. Suter,	George L. Pratt,
	Horatio R. Storer.

Ward No. 8.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Clement Willis,	R. B. Lincoln,
	Isaac S. Church,
Clerk.	B. F. Baker, (Oxford st.,)
Stephen G. Deblois,	E. T. Russell, jr.,
	J. W. Lee.

Ward No. 9.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
William C. Eayrs,	Lewis Wentworth,
	Edward C. Wheelock,
Clerk.	Daniel B. Newhall,
Frederick S. Kettelle,	Amos C. Clapp,
	Thomas Lewis.

Ward No. 10.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Henry W. Dutton,	Daniel Brown,
	Jesse Tirrell,
Clerk.	John H. Blood,
George F. Woodman,	Homer Saunders,
	Charles T. Tilton.

Ward No. 11.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Charles Mayo,	David W. Child,
	Charles Caverly,
Clerk.	Nathan Crowell,
John A. Cummings,	William S. Bartlett,
	Gilbert Parmlee.

Ward No. 12.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
John D. Richardson,	Alvin Howard,
	S. A. Stackpole,
Clerk.	W. A. Sprague,
Willis H. Colburn,	J. F. Whittemore,
	Joseph P. Batson.

WARDS.

No. 1.—Beginning at the water, on the southerly side of the Eastern Packet Pier; thence across Commercial street to Richmond street; thence by the centre of Richmond street, across Hanover street to Salem street; thence by the centre of Salem street to Cooper street; thence by the centre of Cooper street, crossing Charlestown street to Beverly street; thence by the centre of Beverly to Causeway street; thence across Causeway street, and in the same direction with Beverly street, to the water; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 2.—All East Boston and the islands.

No. 3.—Beginning at the water on the north side of the Fitchburg Railroad depot, on a line which would strike the central line of Beverly street if extended to the water; thence by such line and the centre of Beverly street to Charlestown street; thence across Charlestown street, and by the centre of Cooper street, to Salem street; thence by the centre of Salem street to Richmond street; thence by the centre of Richmond street to Hanover street; thence by the centre of Hanover street to Court street; thence by the centre of Court street to Green street; thence by the centre of Green street to Leverett street; thence by the centre of Leverett street to Causeway street; thence by the centre of Causeway street to Lowell street; thence by the centre of Lowell street, and by a line in the same direction with Lowell street, to the water; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 4.—Beginning at the water, on the southerly side of the Eastern Packet Pier; thence across Commercial street to Richmond street; thence by the centre of Richmond street to Hanover street; thence by the centre of Hanover street to Court street; thence by the centre of Court street to Green street; thence by the centre of Green street to Staniford street; thence by the centre of Staniford street to Cambridge street; thence by the centre of Cambridge street to Temple street; thence by the centre of Temple street and Mount Vernon street, to Park street; thence by the centre of Park street, to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Winter street; thence by the centre of Winter street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Milk street; thence by the centre of Milk street to India street; thence across India street by a straight line, to the water on the south side of Central wharf; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 5.—Beginning at the water at the easterly end of Cambridge Bridge; thence by the centre of Cambridge street to Staniford street; thence by the centre of Staniford street to Green street; thence by the centre of Green street to the junction of Lynde and Leverett streets; thence by the centre of Leverett street to Causeway street;

thence by the centre of Causeway street to Lowell street; thence by the centre of Lowell street, and by a line in the same direction with Lowell street to the water; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 6.—Beginning at the water, at the easterly end of Cambridge Bridge; thence by the centre of Cambridge street to Temple street; thence by the centre of Temple and Mount Vernon streets to Beacon street; thence by the centre of Beacon street and the Western avenue to the boundary line between Boston and Roxbury, on the Western avenue; thence northerly by said boundary line to the water; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 7.—Beginning at the water, on the south side of Central wharf; thence across India street, by a straight line to Milk street; thence by the centre of Milk street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Winter street; thence by the centre of Winter street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to West street; thence by the centre of West street and Bedford street to Kingston street; thence by the centre of Kingston street to Essex street; thence by centre of Essex street to South street; thence by centre of South street to Summer street; thence by centre of Summer street, and by a straight line in continuation thereof, to the water, on the northerly side of Summer street wharf; thence by water to point begun at.

No. 8.—Beginning at the water on the northerly side of Summer street wharf; thence by a straight line in continuation of the centre of Summer street, and by the centre of Summer street to South street; thence by the centre of South street to Essex street; thence by the centre of Essex street to Kingston street; thence by the centre of Kingston street to Bedford street; thence by the centre of Bedford street and West street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Eliot street; thence by the centre of Eliot street to Washington street; thence across Washington street to Kneeland street; thence by the centre of Kneeland street to Sea street; thence crossing Sea street by a straight line, to the water on the southerly side of Howe's wharf; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 9.—Beginning at the boundary line between Boston and Roxbury, on the Western avenue; thence by the centre of the Western avenue and Beacon street to Park street; thence by the centre of Park street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Warren street; thence by the centre of Warren street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to West Castle street; thence by the centre of West Castle street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to the Railroad Bridge; thence by the centre of the Boston and Worcester Railroad to the boundary line between Boston and Roxbury; thence by said boundary line to the point begun at.

No. 10—Beginning at the water on the southerly side of Howe's wharf; thence by a straight line across Sea street to Kneeland street; thence by the centre of Kneeland to Washington street; thence across Washington street to Eliot street; thence by the centre of Eliot street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Warren

street; thence by the centre of Warren street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Dover street; thence by the centre of Dover street to the water at the northwesterly end of the Boston South Bridge; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 11.—Beginning at the boundary line between Boston and Roxbury, on the Boston and Worcester Railroad; thence by the centre of the Boston and Worcester Railroad to the Railroad Bridge; thence by the centre of Tremont street to West Castle street; thence by the centre of West Castle street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Dover street; thence by the centre of Dover street to the water at the northwesterly end of the Boston South Bridge; thence by the water to the boundary line between Boston and Roxbury; thence by said boundary line to the point begun at.

No. 12.—All South Boston.

TAXES.

The amount of Taxes assessed on the Real and Personal Estates in the City of Boston, for the past six years, has been as follows:

1846.

Valuation of Real Estate, - - - - -	$90,119,600.00
Valuation of Personal Estates, - - - -	58,720,000.00
Total Valuation, - - - - - -	148,839,600.00
At $6.00 per $1,000, is - - - - -	893,037.60
No. of Polls 25,974 at $1.50, - - - -	38,961.00
Total Tax for 1846, - - - - -	931,998.60

Increase over 1845, viz:

Property, *Real*,	$8,128,200.00,	being about 9.91 per cent.
Personal,	4,762,700.00,	8.82
Total,	$12,890,900.00,	being 9.48 per cent.
Polls,	1,687,	6.90

1847.

Valuation of Real Estate, - - - - -	$97,764,500.00
Valuation of Personal Estates, - - - -	64,595,900.00
Total Valuation, - - - - - -	162,360,400.00
At $6.00 per $1,000, is - - - - -	974,162.40
No. of Polls 27,008, at $1.50 each, is - -	40,512.00
Total Tax for 1847, - - - - -	1,014,674.40

Increase over 1846, viz:

Property, *Real*,	$7,644,900.00,	being about 8.48 per cent.
Personal,	5,875,900.00,	10.00
Total,	13,533,800.00,	being 9.08 per cent.
Polls,	1,034,	3.94

1848.

Valuation of Real Estate, - - - - -	$100,403,200.00
Valuation of Personal Estates, - - - -	67,324,800.00
Total Valuation, - - - - - -	167,728,000.00
At $6.50 per 1,000, is - - - - -	1,090,232.00
No. of Polls, 27,726, $1.50 each, is - - -	41,589.00
Total Tax for 1848, - - - - -	1,131,821.00

Increase over 1847, viz:

Property, *Real*,	$2,638,700.00,	being about 2.70 per cent.
Personal,	2,728,900.00,	5.22
Total,	$5,367,600.00,	being 3.31 per cent.
Polls,	718,	2.66

1849.

Valuation of Real Estate, - - - - -	$102,827,500.00
Valuation of Personal Estates, - - - -	71,352,700.00
Total Valuation, - - - - - -	174,180,200.00
At $6.50 per $1,000, is - - - - -	1,132,171.30
No. of Polls, 28,363, at $1.50 each, is - -	42,544.50
Total Tax for 1849, - - - - -	1,174,715.80

Increase over 1848, viz:

Property, *Real*,	$2,424,300.00,	being 2.4145 per cent.
Personal,	4,027,900.00,	5.9827
Total,	$6,452,200.00,	being 3.846 per cent.
Polls,	637,	2.297

1850.

Valuation of Real Estate, - - - - -	$105,093,400.00
Valuation of Personal Estates, - - - -	74,907,100.00
Total Valuation, - - - - - - -	180,000,500.00
At $6.80 per $1,000, is - - - - -	1,224,003.40
No. of Polls, 28,018, at $1.50 each, is - -	42,027.00
Total Tax for 1850, - - - - -	1,266,030.40

Increase over 1849, viz :

Property, *Real*,	$2,265,900,	being 2.203 per cent.
Personal,	3,554,400,	4,981
Total,	$5,820,300,	being 3,341 per cent.

Polls *decreased*, 345, being a loss of 12,203.

1851.

Valuation of Real Estate, - - - - -	$109,358,500.00
Valuation of Personal Estates, - - - -	78,588,500.00
Total Valuation, - - - - - - -	$187,947,000.00
At $7 per 1000, is - - - - - -	1,315,629.00
No. of Polls, 28,445, at $1.50 each, is - - -	42,667.50
Total Tax for 1851, - - - - -	$1,358,296.50

Increase over 1850, viz :

Property, *Real*,	$4,265,100,	being 4.058 per cent.
Personal,	3,681,400,	4.914
Total,	$7,946,500,	being 4.414 per cent.

Increase of Polls, 447, being 1.524

CITY DEBT AT DIFFERENT PERIOD .

1823	- - - - - -	$ 103,550.00
1825	- - - - - -	305,873.00
1830	- - - - - -	891,930.00
1835	- - - - - -	1,147,398.00
1840	- - - - - -	1,698,232.00
1845	- - - - - -	1,163,266.00
1846	- - January 1st, - -	1,085,200.00
1847	- - " " - -	1,033,766.00
1848	- - " " - -	1,112,906.00
1849	- - " " - -	1,354,332.00
1850	- - " " - -	1,623,823.00
1851	- - " " - -	1,756,000.00
1852	- - " " - -	1,714,298.44

REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE.

The following table shows the value of the Real and Personal Estate, with the number of persons assessed from the year 1794, and every subsequent fifth year, to 1851.

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Estate.	Aggregate.	No. Bills.
	£ s d	£ s d	£ s d	
1794	602,312 10 00	824,812 10 00	1,427,125 0 0	2953
	DOLLARS.	DOLLARS.	DOLLARS.	
1799	3,224,100	3,766,200	6,990,300	3600
1804	13,753,000	15,328,300	29,081,300	5230
1809	19,712,000	16,617,200	36,329,200	6772
1814	17,871,400	15,164,800	33,037,200	6617
1819	22,795,800	16,583,400	39,379,200	7851
1824	27,303,800	22,540,000	49,807,800	10980
1829	36,963,800	24,104,200	61,068,000	13311
1834	43,140,600	31,665,200	74,805,800	15652
1839	58,577,800	33,248,600	91,826,400	18151
1844	72,048,000	46,402,300	118,450,300	24817
1849	102,827,500	71,352,700	174,180,200	32396
1850	105,093,400	74,907,100	180,000,500	32483
1851	109,358,500	78,588,500	187,947,000	33183

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

1800	24,937
1810	33,787
1820	43,298
1830	61,392
1835	78,603
1840	85,000
1845	114 366
1850	138,788

STATISTICS OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF BOSTON.

Prepared by the Superintendent of Schools.

I

Estimated cost of all the Public School Estates to May 1st, 1851.

1. Cost of the Latin and English High School Estate, and of the improvements on the same,		$81,151.51
2. Cost of all the Grammar School Estates, and of the improvements on the same,		762,744.22
3. Cost of all the Primary School Estates, and of the improvements on the same,	366,214.81	
Since May 1st, 1851, the amount expended for Primary School Estates is	61,163.03	
Making the entire cost of the Primary School Estates,		*427,377.84
Total cost of all the Public School Estates,		$1,271,273.57

* This sum is much smaller than it would be, if a large number of Primary Schools did not occupy rooms in the Grammar School Houses, and many others rooms *hired* for their use.

Annual Amount *paid for Tuition and for incidental expenses, and rate per scholar, for the last ten years.*

I. In High and Grammar Schools.

Years.	Number of Scholars.	Amount paid for salaries.	Rate per Scholar.	Incidental Expenses.	Rate per Scholar.	Total Expense.
1841–'42	6,433	$73,258 83	$ 11 39	$14,305 10	$ 2 22	$ 13 91
1842–'43	6,823	75,734 68	11 10	16,761 22	2 46	13 56
1843–'44	7,533	80,957 68	10 75	15,879 46	2 11	12 86
1844–'45	7,935	89,005 11	11 22	21,134 00	2 66	13 89
1845–'46	8,511	98,876 40	11 62	21,940 39	2 58	14 20
1846–'47	8,513	104,675 34	12 30	25,589 93	3 01	15 40
1847–'48	8,836	114,011 86	12 90	34,878 12	3 95	16 85
1848–'49	9,114	118,060 84	12 95	36,935 67	4 05	17 00
1849–'50	9,332	120,895 83	12 95	34,314 26	3 67	16 62
1850–'51	9,694	125 464 60	12 94	39,820 82	4 11	17 05

Average number of Scholars for the last ten years, - - - 8,272.
„ tuition of each scholar per annum, - - - - $12.10.
„ increase of scholars „ „ - - - - - 5 per cent.
„ „ „ tuition „ „ - - - - - 7 „ „
Entire „ „ scholars for ten years, - - - - 50 „ „
„ „ „ tuition „ „ „ - - - - 71 „ „
Average annual *incidental expenses* per scholar, - - - $3.16.
„ rate of increase of incidental expenses per annum, 17 4-5 per cent.
Entire increase of incidental expenses for ten years, - 178 „ „

II. In Primary Schools.

Years.	Number of Scholars.	Amount paid for salaries.	Rate per Scholar.	Incidental Expenses.	Rate per Scholar.	Total Expense.
1841–'42	5,968	$23,934 84	$ 4 01	$ 8,889 71	$ 1 48	$ 5 49
1842–'43	6,355	25,324 79	3 98	10,876 14	1 71	5 69
1843–'44	7,540	27,884 14	3 70	11,075 34	1 47	5 17
1844–'45	8,173	29,239 84	3 57	10,968 12	1 34	4 91
1845–'46	8,599	31,070 35	3 61	13.346 36	1 55	5 16
1846–'47	9,003	44,675 69	4 96	17,425 29	1 93	6 89
1847–'48	10,060	47.910 64	4 76	22 530 18	2 24	7 00
1848–'49	10,657	53,671 99	5 04	23 993 98	2 25	7 29
1849–'50	11,257	56,461 31	5 02	23,685 61	2 10	7 12
1850–'51	11.949	58,434 08	4 89	21 214 39	1 77	6 66

Average number of scholars for the last ten years, - - - 8,956.
„ tuition per scholar „ „ „ „ „ - - - $4.45.
„ increase of scholars per annum, - - - 10 per cent.
„ „ „ tuition per annum, - - - - 14 2-5 „ „
Entire „ „ scholars for ten years, - - - 100 „ „
„ „ „ tuition „ „ „ - - - 144 1-10 „ „
Average annual *incidental expenses* per scholar, - - - $1.83.
„ rate of increase of incidental expenses per scholar, 17 per cent.
Entire increase of incidental expenses for ten years, - - 170 „ „

From this Table it appears that, for the last ten years, the average cost of instruction for each scholar in the High and the Grammar Schools, has been $15.26 per annum; and that for each scholar in the Primary Schools it has been $6.28 per annum. The whole average cost of instruction is $10.59 per annum for each scholar in the Boston Public Schools.

Amount *annually expended for the Erection and Alteration of School Houses for the last ten years.*

	High and Grammar Schools.			Primary Schools.		
Years.	Number of Scholars.	Amount expended.	Rate per Scholar.	Number of Scholars.	Amount expended.	Rate per Scholar.
1841–'42	6,433	$21,314 80	$ 3,31	5,968	$12,457 25	$ 2 09
1842–'43	6,823	7,442 33	1,09	6,355	10,210 18	1 61
1843–'44	7,533	53,551 56	7,11	7,540	9,926 14	1 32
1844–'45	7,935	48,414 45	6,10	8,173	12,502 27	1 53
1845–'46	8,511	46,338 80	5,44	8,599	16,570 86	1 93
1846–'47	8,513	62,451 61	7,34	9,003	34,592 02	3 84
1847–'48	8,836	90,153 02	10,20	10,060	39,290 46	3 90
1848–'49	9,114	35,567 24	3,90	10,657	35,923 72	3 37
1849–'50	9,332	63,964 46	6,85	11,257	17,756 86	1 58
1850–'51	9,694	29,969 14	3,09	11,949	51,010 69	4 27

Average amount expended annually for the last ten years on the High and the Grammar School estates, - - - - - - $ 45,916 74
Average amount expended annually for the last ten years on the Primary School estates, - - - - - - - - - - 24,024 04
Whole amount expended during the last ten years on the High and the Grammar School estates, - - - - - - - - 459,167 41
Whole amount expended during the last ten years on the Primary School Estates, - - - - - - - - - - - 240,240 45
Total amount expended during the last ten years on the Public School estates, - - - - - - - - - - - - 699,407 86

Amount *annually expended for all Public School purposes, except the building and the alteration of School Houses, for the last ten years.*

Years.	Number of Scholars.	Tuition and Incidental Expenses.	Rate per Scholar.
1841–'42	12,401	$ 120,388 48	$ 9,71
1842–'43	13,178	128,696 83	9,77
1843–'44	15,073	135,796 62	9,01
1844–'45	16,108	150,347 07	9,33
1845–'46	17,110	165,233 50	9,66
1846–'47	17,516	192,366 35	10,98
1847–'48	18,896	219,330 80	11,61
1848–'49	19,771	232,662 48	11,77
1849–'50	20,589	235,357 01	11,43
1850–'51	21,643	244,933 89	11,32

Average number of scholars in all the Schools during the last ten years, 17,228
The whole amount expended for all School purposes exclusive of School Houses, for the last ten years, is - - - - - $1,825,113 03
The average amount of these expenses per scholar, - - 10 59
" " rate of increase of scholars per annum, - - 7 1-2 per cent.
" " " " " in the above expenses is - - 10 2-5 " "
The entire increase of scholars for the last ten years, - - 75 " "
" " " in the above expenses for the last ten years, 103 " "

The amount raised by Tax for the last ten years, and the proportion of the same expended annually for Public Schools.

Total Tax for 1841–42, at 60 cents per $100, - - -	*$616,412.10
Whole amount expended for Schools, - - -	154,260.53
Proportion of Tax expended for Schools, - - -	25 per cent.
Total Tax for 1842–43, at 57 cents per $100 - -	$637,779.09
Whole amount expended for Schools, - - -	138,771.93
Proportion of Tax expended for Schools, - -	21.7 per cent.
Total Tax for 1843–44, at 62 cents per $100, -	$712,379.70
Whole amount expended for Schools, - - -	201,256.26
Proportion of Tax expended for Schools, - -	28.2 per cent.
Total Tax for 1844–45, at 60 cents per $100, -	$744,210.30
Whole amount expended for Schools, - - -	205,277.68
Proportion of Tax expended for Schools, - -	27.6 per cent.
Total Tax for 1845–46, at 57 cents per $100, -	$811,337.59
Whole amount expended for Schools, - - -	226,019.09
Proportion of Tax expended for Schools, - -	27.8 per cent.
Total Tax for 1846–47, at 60 cents per $100, -	$931,998.60
Whole amount expended for Schools, - - -	298,619.49
Proportion of Tax expended for Schools, - -	32 per cent.
Total Tax for 1847–48, at 60 cents per $100, -	$1,014,674.40
Whole amount expended for Schools, - - -	348,887.40
Proportion of Tax expended for Schools, - -	34.3 per cent.
Total Tax for 1848–49, at 65 cents per $100, -	$1,131,821.00
Whole amount expended for Schools, - - -	303,581.67
Proportion of Tax expended for Schools, - -	26.8 per cent.
Total Tax for 1849–50, at 65 cents per $100, -	$1,174,715.80
Whole amount expended for Schools, - - -	311,494.95
Proportion of Tax expended for Schools, - -	26.5 per cent.
Total Tax for 1850–51, at 68 cents per $100, -	$1,266,030.40
Whole amount expended for Schools, - - -	325,126.60
Proportion of Tax expended for Schools, - -	25.7 per cent.

* Poll tax included every year.

Modes and Times of appointment of the various City Officers, as prescribed by the City Ordinances, &c.

City Clerk—in Convention, - - - -	January.
Undertakers—Mayor and Aldermen, - -	January.
Visitors of Lunatic Hospital—Concurrent vote,	January or February.
Superintendents of Free Bridges—Concurrent vote "first acted upon by the Mayor and Aldermen," - - - - - - -	January or February.
Engineers of Fire Department—Concurrent vote, - - - - - - - -	January or February.
Superintendent of Streets, - - - -	January or February.
Fence Viewers, Cullers of Hoops and Staves, Field Drivers, Pound Keepers, Inspectors of Lime, - - - - - - -	January or February.
Officers to complain of Truants, &c.—Mayor and Aldermen, - - - - - -	January or February.
Surveyor General of Lumber—Concurrent vote, - - - - - - - - -	February.
City Registrar—Concurrent vote, - -	February or March.
Assessors and Assistant Assessors—Concurrent vote, - - - - - - - -	March.
Weighers of Boats and Lighters, Sealers of Weights and Measures, Hay Weighers, Inspectors of Hay, Measurers of Wood and Bark—Mayor and Aldermen, - - -	March or April.
Cochituate Water Board—Concurrent vote, -	March or April.
Measurers of Leather—Mayor and Aldermen,	April.
Superintendent of Public Buildings—Concurrent vote, - - - - - - - -	April or May.
Superintendent of Public Lands—Concurrent vote, - - - - - - - - -	April or May.
City Crier—Mayor and Aldermen, - -	May.
Overseers of House of Correction—Concurrent vote, - - - - - - - -	May.
Master of House of Correction—Concurrent vote, - - - - - - - - -	May.
Directors of House of Industry, &c.—Concurrent vote, - - - - - - - -	May.
City Treasurer—In Convention, - - -	May.
City Auditor—Concurrent vote, - - -	May.
City Physician—Concurrent vote, - -	May.
Port Physician—Concurrent vote, - -	May.
City Marshal—Mayor and Aldermen, - -	May or June.
Consulting Physicians—Concurrent vote, -	May or June.
Superintendent of Sewers and Drains—Concurrent vote, - - - - - - - -	May or June.
City Solicitor—Concurrent vote, - - -	June.

Clerk of Faneuil Hall Market—Mayor and Aldermen, - - - - - - - June or July.
Constables—Mayor and Aldermen, - - July.
City Engineer—Concurrent vote, - - September or October.
Water Registrar—Concurrent vote, - - September or October.

ORATORS OF BOSTON.

Appointed by the Public Authorities.

On the Anniversary of the Boston Massacre, March 5, 1770.

1771. James Lovell, A. M.
1772. Gen. Joseph Warren, M. D.
1773. Benjamin Church, M. D.
1774. Hon. John Hancock.
1775. Gen. Joseph Warren, M. D.
1776. Rev. Peter Thacher.
1777. Benjamin Hichborn, Esq.
1778. Jonathan Williams Austin, Esq.
1779. Hon. William Tudor.
1780. Hon. Jonathan Mason.
1781. Hon. Thomas Dawes.
1782. Hon. George Richards Minot.
1783. Thomas Welsh, M. D.

On the Anniversary of the National Independence, July 4, 1776.

1783. John Warren, M. D.
1784. Benjamin Hichborn. Esq.
1785. John Gardiner, Esq.
1786. Jonathan Loring Austin, Esq.
1787. Hon. Thomas Dawes.
1788. Hon. Harrison Gray Otis.
1789. Samuel Stillman, D. D.
1790. Edward Gray, Esq.
1791. Thomas Crafts, Esq.
1792. Joseph Blake, Esq.
1793. Hon. John Quincy Adams.
1794. Hon. John Phillips.
1795. Hon. George Blake.
1796. John Lothrop, Jr., Esq.
1797. John Callender, Esq.
1798. Hon. Josiah Quincy.
1799. Hon. John Lowell.
1800. Hon. Joseph Hall.
1801. Charles Paine, Esq.
1802. Rev. William Emerson.
1803. Hon. William Sullivan.
1804. Thomas Danforth, M. D.

1805. Warren Dutton, Esq.
1806. Francis Dana Channing, Esq.
1807. Hon. Peter Oxenbridge Thacher.
1808. Andrew Ritchie, Jr., Esq.
1809. William Tudor, Jr., Esq.
1810. Alexander Townsend, Esq.
1811. Hon. James Savage,
1812. Benjamin Pollard, Esq.
1813. Hon. Edward St. Loe Livermore.
1814. Benjamin Whitwell, Esq.
1815. Hon. Lemuel Shaw.
1816. George Sullivan, Esq.
1817. Prof. Edward Tyrrell Channing.
1818. Hon. Francis Calley Gray.
1819. Hon. Franklin Dexter.
1820. Hon. Theodore Lyman, Jr.
1821. Hon. Charles Greely Loring.
1822. Hon. John Chipman Gray.
1823. Charles Pelham Curtis, Esq.
1824. Francis Bassett, Esq.
1825. Charles Sprague, Esq.
1826. Hon. Josiah Quincy.
1827. William Powell Mason, Esq.
1828. Bradford Sumner, Esq.
1829. Hon. James Trecothick Austin.
1830. Hon. Alexander Hill Everett.
1831. Hon. John Gorham Palfrey.
1832. Hon. Josiah Quincy, Jr.
1833. Edward Goldsborough Prescott, Esq.
1834. Richard Sullivan Fay, Esq.
1835. Hon. George Stillman Hillard.
1836. Henry Willis Kinsman, Esq.
1837. Hon. Jonathan Chapman.
1838. Rev. Hubbard Winslow.
1839. Ivers James Austin, Esq.
1840. Thomas Power, Esq.
1841. George Ticknor Curtis, Esq.
1842. Hon. Horace Mann.
1843. Hon. Charles Francis Adams.
1844. Peleg Whitman Chandler, Esq.
1845. Charles Sumner, Esq.
1846. Fletcher Webster, Esq.
1847. Hon. Thomas Greaves Cary.
1848. Hon. Joel Giles.
1849. William Whitwell Greenough, Esq.
1850. Edwin Percy Whipple, Esq.
1851. Hon. Charles Theodore Russell.

N. B. All of the above Orations have been printed with the exception of those delivered by Benjamin Pollard, Francis Dana Channing, and Edward G. Prescott.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

GOVERNMENT

OF THE

CITY OF BOSTON,

IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER OF THEIR SERVICE,

FROM ITS

INSTITUTION, MAY 1, 1822, TO JANUARY 1, 1852.

WITH AN

INDEX.

PRELIMINARY REMARKS.

During thirty Municipal years, one being but eight months, when the time of the City election was changed in 1825, one hundred and twelve citizens have served as *Aldermen*, forty-one have deceased, two while in office. Of this number, forty-five have served one year; thirty-seven, two years; thirteen, three years; seven, four years; six, five years; three, six years; one, eight years; one, eleven years.

IN THE COMMON COUNCIL

Seven hundred and twelve citizens have served since 1822. Of whom one hundred and thirty-six are deceased, six while in office. Fifty-two have represented two wards, and two citizens have represented three wards.

NOTE.

The asterisk denotes the deceased.

The Junior of Theodore Lyman omitted in 1839. See Mayors.

ALDERMEN.

Nathaniel P. Russell, Daniel Baxter, Joseph H. Dorr, re-elected, and Thomas B. Wales and Redford Webster elected 1825, declined.

George Blake, re-elected for 1826, declined.

John Stevens, elected for 1832, died prior to the organization.

James Savage, elected for 1834, declined.

William Parker, elected for 1845, resigned.

George E. Head, elected for 1848, resigned—having been chosen one of the Principal Assessors.

COMMON COUNCIL.

William Bowes Bradford, Ward 3, elected 1822, did not qualify himself, declining to be sworn, there being then no provision for affirmation, except for Quakers.

Lucius Manlius Sargent, Ward 6, elected for 1827, declined.

Henry D. Gray, and Isaac Harris, Ward 1; Eleazer Howard, Ward 2, and Joseph H. Thayer, Ward 9, elected for 1828, also Holmes Hinckley, Ward 11, for 1845, declined prior to the organization.

Samuel Thaxter, Ward 6, elected for 1830, declined.

William Foster, Ward 6, elected for 1831, declined.

John Bowles, Ward 3, re-elected for 1838, declined.

The Junior of George Morey, omitted 1829.

Asa Adams, Ward 3, took the intermediate name of Perry, 1830.

The Junior of Joshua Seaver, Ward 6, omitted 1833.
The Junior of Henry Fowle, Ward 2, omitted 1837.
The Junior of Francis Brinley, Ward 10, omitted 1838.
The Junior of Ezra Lincoln, omitted 1851.
Washington P. Gragg, Ward 4, spelt Gregg since 1836.

There have been five successfully contested elections.

The first, February 22, 1830, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 6, on the ground that "closing the poll before the hour, at which the voters were notified it would be closed, was a violation of the rights of the voters."

The second, May 7, 1835, vacated the seats of the members of Ward 3, who were returned as having been elected at an adjourned meeting, December 11, 1834, on the ground of irregular proceeding to render the whole number of votes certain by taking the highest number of votes for candidates on each opposing ticket; adjournment of the meeting by the sole authority of the Warden, and other irregularities at the annual election, December 8.

The third case, March 7, 1839, vacated the seats of three members of Ward 12, on the ground that a number of illegal voters, sufficient to effect the choice, voted at the polls.

The fourth, February, 9, 1843, vacated the seats of three members from Ward 1, returned as elected at the adjourned meeting, December 14, on the ground that four votes for non-resident candidates, (after having been first thrown out by the Ward officers,) *were counted at the annual election, December 12, thereby preventing the choice of two other candidates, who, by excluding the said four votes, were by the decision of the Council, declared elected leaving one vacancy.

The fifth, February 27, 1851, vacated the seats of two members from Ward 3, on the ground that they were chosen at an adjourned meeting which was illegally held. At the subsequent trial the same members were again returned to the Common Council.

The election of Mayor for 1845, was more warmly contested than on any former year. There were not less than eight several ballotings by the citizens. At the eighth trial, on the 21st of February, Thomas A. Davis was elected.

In the meantime, from January to February 27, 1845, William Parker, one of the Aldermen, having been elected Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, performed the duties of Mayor.

On the 6th of October, Thomas A. Davis, being in declining health, resigned the office of Mayor, which resignation, however, was not accepted by the City Council, and on the 22d of November he died, being the first Mayor who has died while in office, since the organization of the City Government in 1822.

On the 11th of December, Josiah Quincy, Jr. was elected Mayor, by the City Council, for the unexpired term of 1845.

Benson Leavitt, one of the Board of Aldermen, acted as Chairman of the Board in the interval between the death of Mr. Davis and the election of Mr. Quincy.

* This fact was admitted though not stated in the report of the Committee.

1822.

MAYOR,

*JOHN PHILLIPS.

ALDERMEN,

*Samuel Billings,
*Ephraim Eliot,
Jacob Hall,
*Joseph Head,
*Joseph Jenkins,
*Joseph Lovering,
*Nathaniel Pope Russell,
*Bryant Parrott Tilden.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*WILLIAM PRESCOTT, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
William Barry,
*Thaddeus Page,
Charles Wells,
Simon Wilkinson.

Ward 2.
Martin Bates,
Benjamin Lamson,
Henry Orne,
*Joseph Stodder.

Ward 3.
*Theodore Dexter,
Joshua Emmons,
Samuel Jones.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
*Samuel Perkins,
Robert Gould Shaw,
Joel Thayer.

Ward 5.
George Washington Coffin,
Thomas Kendall,
Horatio Gates Ware,
Isaac Winslow.

Ward 6.
Samuel Appleton,
Thomas Motley,
Jesse Shaw,
*William Sullivan.

Ward 7.
*Jonathan Amory,
*Patrick Tracy Jackson,
*Augustus Peabody,
*Enoch Silsby.

Ward 8.
*David Watts Bradlee,
*Peter Chardon Brooks,
*James Perkins,
*Benjamin Russell.

Ward 9.
*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
*William Prescott,
John Welles.

Ward 10.
*Andrew Drake,
Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
*David Collson Moseley,
*Isaac Stevens.

Ward 11.
*Geo. Watson Brimmer,
*Asa Bullard,
*Barzillai Holmes,
*Winslow Lewis.

Ward 12.
Cyrus Alger,
John French,
*John Howe,
Moses Williams.

1823.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*Daniel Baxter,
*George Odiorne,
*David Weld Child,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr,
*Ashur Benjamin,
Enoch Patterson,
Caleb Eddy,
*Stephen Hooper.

COMMON COUNCIL,

JOHN WELLES, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
*Thaddeus Page,
Simon Wilkinson,
*John Elliot,
Joseph Wheeler.

Ward 2.
Martin Bates,
Benjamin Lamson,
*Joseph Stodder,
*John Parker Boyd.

Ward 3.
*Theodore Dexter,
Samuel Jones,
*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
*Samuel Perkins,
Robert Gould Shaw,
Henry Farnam.

Ward 5.
Thomas Kendall,
Isaac Winslow,
Elias Haskell,
*John Sullivan Perkins.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Jcel Prouty,
*John Stevens,
William Wright.

Ward 7.
*Jonathan Amory,
*Enoch Silsby,
Samuel Swett,
Charles Pelham Curtis.

Ward 8.
*Benjamin Russell,
James Savage,
Eliphalet Williams,
Samuel King Williams.

Ward 9.
*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
John Welles,
Lewis Tappan.

Ward 10.
Aaron Baldwin,
David Francis,
Francis Johonnot Oliver,
Thomas Beale Wales.

Ward 11.
*Asa Bullard,
*Charles Howard,
Josiah Stedman,
*Joseph Willett.

Ward 12.
Samuel Bradlee,
*Noah Brooks,
Francis Jackson,
Charles Sprague.

1824.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*Daniel Baxter,
*George Odiorne,
*David Weld Child,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr,
*Ashur Benjamin,
Enoch Patterson,
Caleb Eddy,
*Stephen Hooper, (died September,)
Cyrus Alger, (November.)

COMMON COUNCIL,

FRANCIS JOHONNOT OLIVER, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
William Barry,
*John Elliot,
Joseph Wheeler,
Michael Tombs.

Ward 2.
*William Little, jr.
*Oliver Reed,
*Joseph Stone,
*Thaddeus Page.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
Edward Page,
*William Sprague.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
Robert Gould Shaw,
*Jeremiah Fitch,
Wm. Rounsville Pierce Washburn.

Ward 5.
Elias Haskell,
Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
George Washington Otis,
Winslow Wright.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Joel Prouty,
William Wright,
Thomas Wiley.

Ward 7.
Charles Pelham Curtis,
*William Goddard,
*Elijah Morse,
Isaac Parker.

Ward 8.
*Benjamin Russell,
Eliphalet Williams,
Samuel King Williams,
Benjamin Willis.

Ward 9.
*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
John Ballard,
John Chipman Gray.

Ward 10.
Thomas Beale Wales,
James Savage,
Phineas Upham,
Francis Johonnot Oliver.

Ward 11.
Josiah Stedman,
Samuel Frothingham,
Giles Lodge,
Charles Sprague.

Ward 12.
Samuel Bradlee,
Francis Jackson,
*Isaac Thom,
Charles Bemis.

1825.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*Daniel Carney,
*John Bellows,
*Josiah Marshall,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
*Thomas Welsh, jr.,
*George Blake,
*Henry Jackson Oliver,
John Bryant.

COMMON COUNCIL,

FRANCIS JOHONNOT OLIVER, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
William Barry,
*John Elliot,
*Robert Fennelly,
Lewis Lerow.

Ward 2.
*Oliver Reed,
*Scammel Penniman,
*Benjamin Clark,
*John Fenno.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*Thomas Wells,
*Abraham Williams Fuller,
Amos Farnsworth.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
Wm. Rounsville Pierce Washburn,
*George Hallett,
*Theodore Dexter.

Ward 5.
*John Sullivan Perkins,
Ezra Dyer,
*Charles Tracy,
*William Symonds.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
Thomas Wiley,
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter.

Ward 7.
Charles Pelham Curtis,
*William Goddard,
*Elijah Morse,
Isaac Parker.

Ward 8.
Eliphalet Williams,
Benjamin Willis,
Jeffrey Richardson,
Josiah Bradlee.

Ward 9.
John Chipman Gray,
Franklin Dexter,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Levi Meriam.

Ward 10.
Francis Johonnot Oliver,
James Savage,
*Jonathan Simonds,
John Parker Rice.

Ward 11.
Samuel Frothingham,
Giles Lodge,
George Morey, jr.,
*Joshua Vose.

Ward 12.
*John Stevens,
Adam Bent,
*Oliver Fisher,
Ephraim Groves Ware.

1826.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*Daniel Carney,
*John Bellows,
*Josiah Marshall,
*Thomas Welsh, jr.,
*Henry Jackson Oliver,
John Foster Loring,
Francis Jackson,
*Edw. Hutchinson Robbins.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*JOHN RICHARDSON ADAN, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
William Barry,
Lewis Lerow,
Lemuel P. Grosvenor,
Samuel Aspinwall.

Ward 2.
*Scammel Penniman,
*Benjamin Clark,
*John Fenno,
Nathaniel Faxon.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*William Sprague,
Amos Farnsworth,
Asa Adams.

Ward 4.
*George Hallett,
*William Howe,
John Warren James,
Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 5.
Ezra Dyer,
*Charles Tracy,
*Jonathan Thaxter,
William Parker.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
Thomas Wiley,
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter.

Ward 7.
*Augustus Peabody,
Charles Pelham Curtis,
Isaac Parker,
Edward Brooks.

Ward 8.
Francis Bassett,
Joseph Helger Thayer,
Joseph Hawley Dorr,
John Baker.

Ward 9.
John Chipman Gray,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Levi Meriam,
Charles Torrey.

Ward 10.
Aaron Baldwin,
John Parker Rice,
Solomon Piper,
Charles Barnard.

Ward 11.
Giles Lodge,
George Morey, jr.,
*Joshua Vose,
Thomas Brewer.

Ward 12.
*John Stevens,
Adam Bent,
*Oliver Fisher.
Henry Hatch.

1827.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

Cyrus Alger,
*John Bellows,
*Thomas Welsh, jr.
John Foster Loring,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Robert Fennelly,
Thomas Beale Wales,
James Savage.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*JOHN RICHARDSON ADAN, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
William Barry,
Simon Wilkinson,
*John Elliot,
Samuel Aspinwall.

Ward 2.
*Benjamin Clark,
*Scammel Penniman,
John Warren James,
*John Floyd Truman.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
Asa Adams,
Thomas Gould.

Ward 4.
Wm. Rounsville Pierce Washburn,
*George Hallett,
*William Howe,
Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 5.
*Jonathan Thaxter,
William Parker,
Lewis Glover Pray,
*George Lane.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter,
*Jonathan Loring,
*Joseph Warren Lewis.

Ward 7.
*Samuel Dorr,
Samuel Dexter Ward,
*John Arno Bacon,
Thomas Walley Phillips.

Ward 8.
*David Watts Bradlee,
*Benjamin Russell,
Eliphalet Williams,
Joshua Sears.

Ward 9.
John Chipman Gray,
*Levi Meriam,
*Gamaliel Bradford,
John Prescott Bigelow.

Ward 10.
*Jonathan Simonds,
George Brinley,
William Parker,
Charles Sprague.

Ward 11.
Giles Lodge,
George Morey, jr.,
*Joshua Vose,
Josiah Vose.

Ward 12.
Adam Bent,
William Wright,
*William Little, jr.
*George Gay.

1828.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

John Foster Loring,
*Robert Fennelly,
James Savage,
*Thomas Kendall,
*James Hall,
Phineas Upham,
*John Pickering,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*JOHN RICHARDSON ADAN, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Samuel Aspinwall,
Ninian Clark Betton,
*Horace Fox,
*Eleazer Pratt.

Ward 2.
John Warren James,
Frederick Gould,
*Henry Fowle, jr.,
George Washington Johnson.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*John D. Dyer, (resigned April.)
Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
*James L. P. Orrok, (from May.)

Ward 4.
Joseph Eveleth,
Quincy Tufts,
Andrew Cunningham, jr.,
*James Means.

Ward 5.
George Washington Otis,
William Parker,
Lewis Glover Pray,
*George Lane.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
Francis Johonnot Oliver,
*Ebenezer Appleton,
*David Moody.

Ward 7.
*John Arno Bacon,
John Belknap,
*Geo. W. Adams, (from May.)
Thomas Wren Ward,(res. July.)
Waldo Flint, (res. February.)
*Benj. T. Pickman, (from Aug.)

Ward 8.
*Benjamin Russell,
Eliphalet Williams,
Samuel King Williams,
Thomas Lamb.

Ward 9.
John Chipman Gray,
John Prescott Bigelow,
*Norman Seaver,
Daniel Lewis Gibbens.

Ward 10.
*Jonathan Simonds,
William Parker,
Robert Treat Paine,(from May.)
*John Lowell, jr.,
George Bethune, (res. April.)

Ward 11.
*Otis Everett,
Otis Turner,
*Perez Gill,
Payson Perrin.

Ward 12.
Alpheus Cary,
Walter Cornell,
*Joseph Neale Howe,
Benjamin Stevens.

1829.

MAYOR,

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
John Foster Loring,
*Thomas Kendall,
*James Hall,
* Samuel Turell Armstrong,
* Benjamin Russell,
* Winslow Lewis,
Charles Wells.

COMMON COUNCIL,

ELIPHALET WILLIAMS, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Ninian Clark Betton,
*Eleazer Pratt,
John Wells,
*Christopher Gore.

Ward 2.
John Warren James,
Henry Sewall Kent,
Samuel Ellis,
*Thomas Reed, (died Feb.)
*Daniel Ballard, (from March.)

Ward 3.
Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
Joseph Bradley,
*Amos Bradley Parker.

Ward 4.
Quincy Tufts,
Andrew Cunningham,
John Rayner,
Samuel Davenport Torrey.

Ward 5.
*Jonathan Thaxter,
William Parker,
*George Lane,
Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
Samuel Austin, jr.,
Jared Lincoln,
*Samuel Goodhue.

Ward 7.
*Geo. W. Adams, (died May.)
*Benjamin Toppan Pickman,
Thomas Wetmore,
Walter Frost,
Isaac Danforth, (from May.)

Ward 8.
John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
Levi Brigham,
Daniel Lewis Gibbens.

Ward 9.
Eliphalet Williams,
Samuel King Williams,
*Thomas Minns,
James Brackett Richardson.

Ward 10.
*Jonathan Simonds,
*John Lowell, jr.
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
Charles Casey Starbuck.

Ward 11.
*Otis Everett,
Otis Turner,
*Perez Gill,
Payson Perrin.

Ward 12.
*Oliver Fisher,
Walter Cornell,
Aaron Willard, jr.
*Isaac Parker Townsend.

1830.

MAYOR,

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
John Foster Loring,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
*Benjamin Russell,
*Winslow Lewis,
Charles Wells,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
Moses Williams.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*BENJAMIN TOPPAN PICKMAN, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Ninian Clark Betton,
*Eleazer Pratt,
*Christopher Gore,
Simon Wiggin Robinson.

Ward 2.
John Warren James,
Samuel Ellis,
*Daniel Ballard,
John B. Wells.

Ward 3.
Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
Larra Crane,
Michael Lovell,

Ward 4.
Quincy Tufts,
John Rayner,
Samuel Davenport Torrey,
Washington Parker Gregg.

Ward 5.
Winslow Wright,
Joseph Eveleth,
Levi Boynton Haskell,
Charles Leighton,

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
Samuel Austin, jr.
Jared Lincoln,
Joshua Seaver,
Benjamin Parker, (seat vacated in February.)

Ward 7.
*Benjamin Toppan Pickman,
Thomas Wetmore,
Isaac Danforth,
Elias Hasket Derby.

Ward 8.
*Thomas Minns,
James Brackett Richardson,
*Joseph Reynolds Newell,
*Leach Harris.

Ward 9.
John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
Levi Brigham,
*Edw. Goldsborough Prescott.

Ward 10.
John Parker Rice,
*John Lowell, jr.
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
*Levi Bliss.

Ward 11.
*Otis Everett,
*Perez Gill,
Jabez Ellis,
Joseph Hay.

Ward 12.
Henry Hatch,
Aaron Willard, jr.
*Thomas Melville Vinson,
*James Wright.

1831.

MAYOR,

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
*Benjamin Russell,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
Henry Farnam,
Adam Bent,
*John Binney,
*Richard Devens Harris.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*BENJAMIN TOPPAN PICKMAN, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Simon Wiggin Robinson,
John Brigden Tremere,
Charles French,
Frederick Gould.

Ward 2.
John Warren James,
*Daniel Ballard,
*Ephraim Milton,
*Daniel Dickenson.

Ward 3.
Larra Crane,
James Clark,
Asa Swallow,
*Samuel Chessman,

Ward 4.
Joseph Eveleth,
John Rayner,
Washington Parker Gregg,
Joshua Parker Flint.

Ward 5.
Winslow Wright,
William Parker,
Levi Boynton Haskell,
Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Watkins,
Ensign Sargeant,
Stephen Titcomb.

Ward 7.
*Benjamin Toppan Pickman,
Thomas Wetmore,
Levi Bartlett,
Abbott Lawrence.

Ward 8.
*Thomas Minns,
James Brackett Richardson,
*Joseph Reynolds Newell,
*Leach Harris.

Ward 9.
John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Ed. Hutchinson Robbins.

Ward 10.
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
*Levi Bliss,
*Ebenezer Bailey,
Josiah Pierce.

Ward 11.
*Otis Everett,
*Perez Gill,
Jabez Ellis,
Joseph Hay.

Ward 12.
Henry Hatch,
Aaron Willard, jr.
*Thomas Melville Vinson,
*John Stevens.

1832.

MAYOR,

CHARLES WELLS.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*Benjamin Russell,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
Henry Farnam,
*John Binney,
*Rich'd D. Harris, (res. Feb.)
Jabes Ellis,
*James Bowdoin,
*John Stevens, (died.)
*Wm. Tileston, (from Feb.)

COMMON COUNCIL,

JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Simon Wiggin Robinson,
Charles French,
John Centre,
Bill Richardson.

Ward 2.
John Warren James,
*Ephraim Milton,
*Daniel Dickenson,
John Brigden Tremere.

Ward 3.
Larra Crane,
James Clark,
Asa Swallow,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.
*George Hallett,
Joseph Eveleth,
John Rayner,
Joshua Parker Flint.

Ward 5.
Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
William Parker,
Levi Boynton Haskell,
Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
Jonathan Porter,
Grenville Temple Winthrop.

Ward 7.
Isaac Parker,
Thomas Wetmore,
Levi Bartlett,
Henry Rice.

Ward 8.
*Thomas Minns,
Richard Hildreth,
James Brown,
John Lewis Dimmock.

Ward 9.
John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Ed. Hutchinson Robbins.

Ward 10.
*Ebenezer Bailey,
Josiah Pierce,
Francis Brinley, jr.,
John Collamore, jr.

Ward 11.
Joseph Hay,
John Lillie Phillips,
*Gilman Prichard,
Henry Willis Kinsman.

Ward 12.
Henry Hatch,
Thomas Hunting,
Ebenezer Hayward,
Joseph Harris, jr.

1833.

MAYOR,

CHARLES WELLS.

ALDERMEN,

Henry Farnam,
*John Binney,
Jabez Ellis,
*William Tileston,
Thomas Wetmore,
*Samuel Fales,
Joseph Warren Revere,
Benjamin Fiske.

COMMON COUNCIL,

JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Simon Wiggin Robinson,
Bill Richardson,
Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Thomas Hart Thompson.

Ward 2.
John Warren James,
John B. Wells,
Henry Andrews,
George Priest Thomas.

Ward 3.
Larra Crane,
James Clark,
*Samuel Chessman,
*Philip Adams.

Ward 4.
Robert Gould Shaw,
Joseph Eveleth,
Edward Blake,
Silas Pierce Tarbell.

Ward 5.
Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
Charles Leighton,
*Abel Phelps,
*Perez Loring.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
Grenville Temple Winthrop,
Luther Parks.

Ward 7.
Levi Bartlett,
Henry Rice,
William Tappan Eustis,
Josiah Quincy, jr.

Ward 8.
Eliphalet Williams,
*Silas Bullard,
Francis Osborn Watts,
*Abner Bourne.

Ward 9.
John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Oliver Wm. Bourne Peabody.

Ward 10.
Josiah Pierce,
*Daniel Messinger,
*Israel Martin,
Thomas Richards Dascomb.

Ward 11.
Robert Treat Paine,
John Doggett,
Samuel Gilbert, jr.,
*Ruel Baker.

Ward 12.
Thomas Hunting,
Joseph Harris, jr.,
James Blake,
Josiah Dunham.

1834.

MAYOR,

*THEODORE LYMAN, Jr.

ALDERMEN,

Jabez Ellis,
Thomas Wetmore,
*Samuel Fales,
Charles Leighton,
Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
Samuel Atkins Eliot,
Samuel Greele.

COMMON COUNCIL,

JOSIAH QUINCY, Jr., PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Enoch Howes Snelling,
Henry D. Gray,
Robert Keith,
*Henry Jackson Oliver.

Ward 2.
John Warren James,
John Brigden Tremere,
George Washington Smith,
*Joseph Melcher Leavitt.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
Simon Green Shipley,
Joshua Sears,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.
Ammi Cutter,
*Ezra Trull,
Asa Lewis,
George Worthington Lewis.

Ward 5.
*Michael Roulstone,
Nath'l Fellows Cunningham,
*Calvin Washburn,
Enoch Hobart.

Ward 6.
Jesse Shaw,
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
Grenville Temple Winthrop,
George Washington Bazin.

Ward 7.
Levi Bartlett,
Henry Rice,
William Tappan Eustis,
Josiah Quincy, jr.

Ward 8.
Eliphalet Williams,
James Brackett Richardson,
Henry Sargeant,
*Edward Cruft, jr.

Ward 9.
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Oliver Wm. Bourne Peabody,
Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
Isaac McLellan, jr.

Ward 10.
*Daniel Messinger,
*Israel Martin,
Thomas Richards Dascomb,
*William Reed.

Ward 11.
Robert Treat Paine,
*Ruel Baker,
Elias Bond Thayer,
Philip Marrett.

Ward 12.
Thomas Hunting,
Joseph Harris, jr.,
James Blake,
Josiah Lee Currell Amee.

1835.

MAYOR,

*THEODORE LYMAN, Jr.

ALDERMEN,

*Winslow Lewis,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
Thomas Wetmore,
Charles Leighton,
Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
Samuel Atkins Eliot,
Samuel Greele.

COMMON COUNCIL,

JOSIAH QUINCY, Jr., President.

Ward 1.
Henry D. Gray,
Robert Keith,
Isaac Harris,
Caleb Gould Loring.

Ward 2.
John Warren James,
*Stephen William Olney,
Lewis Josselyn,
Thomas Hollis.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
Simon Green Shipley,
*William Turner Spear,
George Washington Smith.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
George William Gordon,
Henry Lincoln,
Benajah Brigham.

Ward 5.
*Calvin Washburn,
Enoch Hobart,
Abraham Waters Blanchard,
John Cochran Park.

Ward 6.
Jesse Shaw,
Stephen Titcomb,
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Amos Wood.

Ward 7.
William Tappan Eustis,
Josiah Quincy, jr.,
Horatio Masa Willis,
*James Means.

Ward 8.
Eliphalet Williams,
*Edward Cruft, jr.,
*Ebenezer Bailey,
*Horace Dupee.

Ward 9.
Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
Zebedee Cook, jr.,
James Harris.

Ward 10.
Solomon Piper,
*Israel Martin,
Richard Sullivan Fay,
*Jedediah Tuttle.

Ward 11.
*Ruel Baker,
Elias Bond Thayer,
Philip Marrett,
*John Thompson.

Ward 12.
Thomas Hunting,
William Bradlee Dorr,
John Green, jr.,
*John Bliss Stebbins.

1836.

MAYOR,

*SAMUEL TURELL ARMSTRONG.

ALDERMEN,

*Winslow Lewis,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
Samuel Greele,
Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
Thomas Hunting,
*Samuel Quincy.

COMMON COUNCIL,

JOSIAH QUINCY, Jr., President.

Ward 1.
Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Joseph Bassett,
Gilbert Nurse,
William Eaton.

Ward 2.
Lewis Josselyn,
Thatcher Rich Raymond,
Nathan Carruth,
Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.
John Boles,
Benjamin Kimball,
Jason Dyer Battles,
Asa Barker Snow.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
George William Gordon,
Henry Lincoln,
Benajah Brigham.

Ward 5.
Abraham Waters Blanchard,
John Cochran Park,
George Washington Edmands,
Ebenezer Ellis.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Amos Wood,
Henry Upham.

Ward 7.
William Tappan Eustis,
Josiah Quincy, jr.,
Henry Edwards,
James Thomas Hobart.

Ward 8.
Eliphalet Williams,
*Horace Dupee,
William Greene Eaton,
Aaron Breed.

Ward 9.
Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
James Harris,
Thomas Coffin Amory.

Ward 10.
Solomon Piper,
*Israel Martin, (res. March.)
*Jedediah Tuttle,
Elbridge Gerry Austin,
Benjamin Yeaton, (April.)

Ward 11.
Elias Bond Thayer,
Philip Marrett,
John Thompson,
Benjamin Marshall Nevers.

Ward 12.
Alpheus Stetson,
Stephen Child,
George Savage,
Solon Jenkins.

1837.

MAYOR,

SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN,

Henry Farnam,
Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
Thomas Hunting,
*Samuel Quincy,
John B. Wells,
Thomas Richardson.

COMMON COUNCIL,

PHILIP MARRETT, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
*Eleazer Pratt,
Isaac Harris,
*Erasmus Thompson, (d. Aug.)
Thomas Hudson,
Samuel Locke Cutter.

Ward 2.
Lewis Josselyn,
Thatcher Rich Raymond,
Nathan Carruth,
Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.
John Boles,
Jason Dyer Battles,
Asa Barker Snow,
William Orne Haskell.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
George William Gordon,
Joseph Thornton Adams,
Lemuel Putnam Grosvenor.

Ward 5.
Ebenezer Ellis,
Edmund Trowbridge Hastings,
Philip Greely, jr.,
Francis Brown.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
George Washington Bazin,
*Ezra Lincoln,
Henry Edwards.

Ward 7.
Levi Bartlett,
James Thomas Hobart,
Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Simon Davis Leavens,

Ward 8.
Eliphalet Williams,
*Horace Dupee,
William Green Eaton,
Aaron Breed.

Ward 9.
Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
James Harris,
Thomas Coffin Amory,
Charles Brooks.

Ward 10.
Solomon Piper,
*Jedediah Tuttle,
Elbridge Gerry Austin,
Benjamin Yeaton.

Ward 11.
Philip Marrett,
Lemuel Shattuck,
Calvin Bullard,
*Thomas Vose.

Ward 12.
George Savage,
Solon Jenkins,
Josiah Dunham, jr.,
John Thomas Dingley.

1838.

MAYOR,

SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN,

Henry Farnam,
Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
Thomas Hunting,
Thomas Richardson,
Isaac Harris,
*Martin Brimmer.

COMMON COUNCIL,

PHILIP MARRETT, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
*Eleazer Pratt,
Thomas Hudson,
Benjamin Dodd,
Bradley Newcomb Cumings.

Ward 2.
*Daniel Ballard,
Lewis Josselyn,
Thatcher Rich Raymond,
Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.
Asa Barker Snow,
Rowland Ellis,
William Eaton,
Charles Arnold.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
George William Gordon,
Lemuel Putnam Grosvenor,
James Morris Whiton.

Ward 5.
Francis Brown,
Nathaniel Hammond,
James McAllaster,
Theophilus Burr.

Ward 6.
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Ezra Lincoln,
Henry Edwards,
Newell Aldrich Thompson.

Ward 7.
Isaac Parker,
Henry Rice,
Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Simon Davis Leavens.

Ward 8.
Eliphalet Williams,
Benjamin Parker Richardson,
John Brooks Parker,
Thomas Jefferson Shelton.

Ward 9.
*James Harris,
Thomas Coffin Amory,
Charles Brooks,
*John Brooks Russell.

Ward 10.
Elbridge Gerry Austin,
Benjamin Yeaton,
Jonathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton.

Ward 11.
Philip Marrett,
Lemuel Shattuck,
Calvin Bullard,
*Thomas Vose.

Ward 12.
Jeremy Drake,
Nehemiah Pitman Mann,
*Samuel Wheeler,
Warren White.

1839.

MAYOR,

SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN,

Henry Farnam,
Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
Joseph Henshaw Hayward.
Thomas Hunting,
Thomas Richardson,
Isaac Harris,
*James Harris.

COMMON COUNCIL,

PHILIP MARRETT, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
John B. Wells,
Benjamin Dodd,
Zebina Lee Raymond,
William Dillaway.

Ward 2.
Thomas Moulton,
Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
Samuel Emmes.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
Simon Green Shipley,
Jacob Stearns,
Ezekiel Bates.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
George Wm. Gordon, (res. May.)
Charles Wilkins,
James Haughton,
Alfred A. Wellington, (May.)

Ward 5.
Nathaniel Hammond,
James McAllaster,
*William Vinal Kent,
Ephraim Larkin Snow.

Ward 6.
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Ezra Lincoln,
Newell Aldrich Thompson,
Horace Williams.

Ward 7.
Isaac Parker,
Philip Marrett,
Ezra C. Hutchins,
Edward Blake.

Ward 8.
Eliphalet Williams,
John Brooks Parker,
Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.
Thomas Coffin Amory,
Charles Brooks,
Jonathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton.

Ward 10.
Gideon French Thayer,
*Ruel Baker,
Winslow Lewis, jr.
Lemuel Shattuck.

Ward 11.
Warren White,
*Samuel Wheeler,
Elisha Copeland, jr.
*John Stevens.

Ward 12.
Josiah Lee Currell Amee,
*Nicholas Noyes,
George Page,
Horatio Nelson Crane.

1840.

MAYOR,

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN,

*Nathaniel Pope Russell,
*Nathan Gurney,
Thomas Hunting,
James Clark,
Charles Wilkins,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
William Turell Andrews,
Charles Amory.

COMMON COUNCIL,

PHILIP MARRETT, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Zebina Lee Raymond,
Henry Leeds,
William Russell Lovejoy,
Peter Dunbar.

Ward 2.
Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
Samuel Emmes,
Erastus Wilson Sanborn.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
Simon Green Shipley,
Jacob Stearns,
Dexter Follett.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
James Haughton,
Alfred Augustus Wellington,
Lucius Doolittle.

Ward 5.
Philip Greely, jr.,
Nathaniel Hammond,
*William Vinal Kent,
George Washington Otis, jr.

Ward 6.
*Ezra Lincoln,
Newell Aldrich Thompson,
John Hubbard Wilkins,
Elijah Williams, jr.

Ward 7.
Isaac Parker,
Philip Marrett,
Ezra Child Hutchins,
Edward Blake.

Ward 8.
Eliphalet Williams,
Benjamin Parker Richardson,
Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.
Thomas Coffin Amory,
Charles Brooks,
Jonathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton.

Ward 10.
*Ruel Baker,
Lemuel Shattuck,
George William Phillips,
Daniel Kimball.

Ward 11.
*John Stevens,
Holmes Hinckley,
George Savage,
John Thomas Dingley.

Ward 12.
Josiah Lee Currell Amee,
George Page,
Horatio Nelson Crane,
Eben Jackson.

1841.

MAYOR,

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN,

Thomas Wetmore,
Thomas Hunting,
James Clark,
Charles Wilkins,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
William Turell Andrews,
Charles Amory,
Benson Leavitt.

COMMON COUNCIL,

EDWARD BLAKE, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Isaac Harris,
Benjamin Dodd,
William Dillaway,
Henry Northey Hooper.

Ward 2.
Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
Samuel Emmes,
Erastus Wilson Sanborn.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
Simon Green Shipley,
Jacob Stearns,
Benajah Brigham.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
Joseph Thornton Adams,
James Haughton,
Alfred Augustus Wellington.

Ward 5.
George Washington Otis, jr.,
Pelham Bonney,
Freeman Stowe,
Edward Parker Merriam.

Ward 6.
*Ezra Lincoln,
Newell A. Thompson, (res. April.)
John Hubbard Wilkins,
Enoch Train,
Jos. Neale Howe, jr., (from July.)

Ward 7.
Ezra Child Hutchins,
Edward Blake,
John Plummer Healy,
Theophilus Rogers Marvin.

Ward 8.
Eliphalet Williams,
Benjamin Parker Richardson,
Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.
Thomas Coffin Amory,
Jonathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton,
*Moses Whitney, jr.

Ward 10.
*Ruel Baker,
Lemuel Shattuck,
Daniel Kimball,
Luther Blodgett.

Ward 11.
John Gardner Nazro,
Richard Urann,
Edward Shirley Erving,
John Gray Roberts.

Ward 12.
Samuel Leeds,
William Henry Howard,
Seriah Stevens,
William Burton Harding.

1842.

MAYOR,

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN,

Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
Larra Crane,
William Parker,
Joseph Tilden,
James Longley,
Richard Urann.

COMMON COUNCIL,

EDWARD BLAKE, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Enoch Howes Snelling,
Norton Newcomb,
Cyrus Buttrick,
Perkins Boynton.

Ward 2.
Samuel Emmes,
Aaron Adams,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
Simon Green Shipley,
Jacob Stearns,
Enoch Hemmenway Wakefield.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
Francis Boardman Crowninshield,
William Brown Spooner,
Noah Sturtevant.

Ward 5.
Pelham Bonney,
George Wheelwright,
Henry Plympton,
Samuel Ripley Townsend.

Ward 6.
*Ezra Lincoln,
John Hubbard Wilkins,
Enoch Train,
Joseph Neale Howe, jr.

Ward 7.
William Tappan Eustis,
Edward Blake,
John Plummer Healy,
Theophilus Rogers Marvin.

Ward 8.
Benjamin Parker Richardson,
William Augustus Weeks,
Josiah Moore Jones,
Benjamin Burchstead.

Ward 9.
Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Moses Whitney, jr.,
Charles Edward Cook,
John Rice Bradlee.

Ward 10.
Luther Blodgett,
William Hayden,
Jonathan Ellis.
Henry Worthington Dutton.

Ward 11.
John Thomas Dingley,
William Dall,
Asaph Parmlee,
Robert Cowdin.

Ward 12.
Jeremy Drake,
Willis Howes,
John Tillson,
Caleb Thurston.

1843.

MAYOR,

*MARTIN BRIMMER.

ALDERMEN,

Thomas Wetmore,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
William Parker,
James Longley,
Richard Urann,
Simon Wilkinson,
Josiah Stedman,
Jonathan Preston.

COMMON COUNCIL,

EDWARD BLAKE, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.

Isaac Harris,
Josh. B. Fowle, (seat vac. Feb.)
*J. G. L. Libbey, (seat vac. Feb.)
Daniel Bartlett, jr., (Feb.)
Wm. Henry Learnard, (Feb.)

Ward 2.

Aaron Adams,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard,
Henry Davis.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
Enoch Hemmenway Wakefield,
James Whiting,
James Harvey Dudley.

Ward 4.

Frs. Boardman Crowninshield,
Noah Sturtevant,
George Washington Crockett,
Thomas Buckminster Curtis.

Ward 5.

George Wheelwright,
Henry Plympton,
*Willard Nason Fisher,
James Fowle.

Ward 6.

John Hubbard Wilkins,
Joseph Neale Howe, jr.,
Kimball Gibson,
Peleg Whitman Chandler.

Ward 7.

Edward Blake,
Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
John Slade, jr.,
George Tyler Bigelow.

Ward 8.

Benj. Parker Richardson,
William Augustus Weeks,
Josiah Moore Jones,
Benjamin Burchstead.

Ward 9.

Charles Edward Cook,
John Rice Bradlee,
Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis.

Ward 10.

Luther Blodgett,
William Hayden,
Jonathan Ellis,
Henry Worthington Dutton.

Ward 11.

Edward Shirley Erving,
Robert Cowdin,
Isaac Cary,
Greenleaf Connor Sanborn.

Ward 12.

Jeremy Drake,
Eben Jackson,
John Tillson,
Romanus Emerson.

1844.

MAYOR,

*MARTIN BRIMMER.

ALDERMEN,

Thomas Wetmore,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
Larra Crane,
Jonathan Preston,
Simon Wiggin Robinson,
Henry Bromfield Rogers,
James Longley,
Simon Wilkinson.

COMMON COUNCIL,

PELEG WHITMAN CHANDLER, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Isaac Harris,
William Henry Learnard,
Job Turner,
John P. Ober.

Ward 2.
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard,
Henry Davis,
Timothy C. Kendall.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
James Whiting,
James Harvey Dudley,
Oliver Dyer.

Ward 4.
Frs. Boardman Crowninshield,
George Washington Crockett,
Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
Samuel W. Hall.

Ward 5.
George Wheelwright,
*Willard Nason Fisher,
Charles Boardman,
Loring Norcross.

Ward 6.
Peleg Whitman Chandler,
Kimball Gibson,
John Gardner,
Otis Clapp.

Ward 7.
*Simon Davis Leavens,
Gideon French Thayer,
*B. B. Appleton, (d. April.)
John Brooks Parker, (May.)
*Joseph Bradlee.

Ward 8.
Benjamin Parker Richardson,
Samuel Topliff,
George Whittemore,
Samuel Harris.

Ward 9.
Charles Edward Cook,
Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis,
Charles H. Brown.

Ward 10.
William Hayden,
Jonathan Ellis,
Henry Worthington Dutton,
Horace Williams.

Ward 11.
Edward Shirley Erving,
Isaac Cary,
Greenleaf Conner Sanborn,
William Pope.

Ward 12.
Jeremy Drake,
Asa Brown,
Henry W. Fletcher,
Isaac Jones.

1845.

MAYOR,

*THOMAS A. DAVIS, (died November.)
JOSIAH QUINCY, JR., (from December 11.)

ALDERMEN,

Benson Leavitt,
William Parker, (resigned.)
William Pope,
John Hathaway,
Samuel Shurtleff Perkins,
Simon Green Shipley,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Lyman Reed,
James S. Savage, (from March.)

COMMON COUNCIL,

PELEG WHITMAN CHANDLER, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Henry Northey Hooper,
Cyrus Buttrick,
Perkins Boynton,
Samuel P. Oliver.

Ward 2.
James Munroe,
William R. Carnes,
Benjamin Wood, 2d,
John Turner.

Ward 3.
Asa Swallow,
James Whiting,
Artemas Ward,
Cyrus Cummings.

Ward 4.
Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
Samuel W. Hall,
Samuel Abbott Lawrence,
*Sargent S. Littlehale.

Ward 5.
Charles Boardman,
Loring Norcross,
Benjamin Seaver,
George R. Sampson.

Ward 6.
Peleg Whitman Chandler,
Kimball Gibson,
Otis Clapp,
George Stillman Hillard.

Ward 7.
*Simon Davis Leavens,
Gideon French Thayer,
John Brooks Parker,
*Joseph Bradlee.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
George Whittemore,
James Hayward,
Daniel Denny.

Ward 9.
Charles Edward Cook,
Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis,
Charles H. Brown.

Ward 10.
William Hayden,
Henry Worthington Dutton,
Horace Williams,
James Dennison.

Ward 11.
Greenleaf Connor Sanborn,
John Green, jr.,
George Davis,
Calvin W. Haven.

Ward 12.
Samuel C. Demerest,
*Thomas Jones,
Samuel W. Sloan,
Theophilus Stover.

1846.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY, Jr.

ALDERMEN,

William Parker,
Jonathan Preston,
William Pope,
John Hathaway,
Frederick Gould,
Charles A. Wells,
*Thomas Jones,
George E. Head.

COMMON COUNCIL,

GEORGE STILLMAN HILLARD, President.

Ward 1.
William Eaton,
John P. Ober,
Samuel P. Oliver,
Samuel C. Nottage.

Ward 2.
Benjamin Wood, 2d,
John Turner,
Noah Harrod,
George Carlisle.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
James Whiting,
George Cofran,
Jeremiah Ross.

Ward 4.
Samuel W. Hall,
William Tappan Eustis,
*Abel Phelps,
Thomas B. Pope.

Ward 5.
Charles Boardman,
Loring Norcross,
Benjamin Seaver,
George R. Sampson.

Ward 6.
Otis Clapp,
George S. Hillard,
Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker.

Ward 7.
*Simon Davis Leavens,
Gideon French Thayer,
John Gardner,
Nathaniel W. Coffin.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
George Whittemore,
James Hayward,
Daniel Denny.

Ward 9.
Clement Willis,
William Whitney,
Walter Bryent,
Henry W. Cushing.

Ward 10.
Henry Worthington Dutton,
Horace Williams,
James Dodd,
John L. Emmons.

Ward 11.
Edward Shirley Erving,
John Green, jr.
Stephen Tucker,
George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.
Solon Jenkins,
William Eaton,
Seth Adams,
John W. Crafts.

1847.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY, Jr.

ALDERMEN,

Thomas Wetmore,
William Parker,
John Hathaway,
Frederick Gould,
*Thomas Jones,
George E. Head,
John H. Wilkins,
Billings Briggs.

COMMON COUNCIL,

GEORGE STILLMAN HILLARD, President.

(Resigned, July 1.)

BENJAMIN SEAVER, President.

(Chosen, July 1.)

Ward 1.
John P. Ober,
Samuel P. Oliver,
Samuel C. Nottage,
Noah Lincoln.

Ward 2.
John Turner,
Noah Harrod,
George Carlisle,
William Wildes.

Ward 3.
James Whiting,
James Boynton,
Edwin C. Bailey,
*George W. Felt.

Ward 4.
William Brown Spooner,
Samuel W. Hall,
William Whitwell Greenough,
Darwin E. Jewett.

Ward 5.
Benjamin Seaver,
Eliphalet Jones,
William D. Coolidge,
George W. Abbott.

Ward 6.
George S. Hillard,
Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker,
*Richard B. Carter.

Ward 7.
Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
Gideon French Thayer,
William G. Brooks,
Samuel Eliot Guild.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
George Whittemore,
Francis Gardner,
Willard A. Harrington.

Ward 9.
Walter Bryent,
Henry W. Cushing,
William Blake,
Tisdale Drake.

Ward 10.
Henry Worthington Dutton,
George R. Sampson,
Ezra Lincoln, jr.,
Samuel Wales, jr.

Ward 11.
Edward Shirley Erving,
John Green, jr.,
Stephen Tucker,
George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.
William Eaton,
Jabez Coney,
Samuel S. Perkins,
Alvan Simonds.

1848.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY, Jr.

ALDERMEN,

Henry Bromfield Rogers,
William Pope,
John Hathaway,
Frederick Gould,
George E. Head, (res. April.)
John H. Wilkins,
Billings Briggs,
John P. Ober,
Moses Grant, (from April.)

COMMON COUNCIL,

BENJAMIN SEAVER, President.

Ward 1.
Daniel Bartlett, jr.,
Noah Lincoln, jr.,
John H. Bowker, (resigned.)
Abel B. Munroe,
William Palfrey.

Ward 2.
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
Henry Davis,
William Wildes,
George D. B. Blanchard.

Ward 3.
James Boynton,
George Cofran,
Edwin C. Bailey,
Thomas Critchet.

Ward 4.
Samuel W. Hall,
William Whitwell Greenough,
Darwin E. Jewett,
Benjamin Seaver.

Ward 5.
Philip Greely, jr.,
Francis Brown,
William D. Coolidge,
George W. Abbot.

Ward 6.
Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker,
*Richard B. Carter,
John Phelps Putnam.

Ward 7.
Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
Gideon French Thayer,
William G. Brooks,
J. Putnam Bradlee.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
Francis Gardner,
Willard A. Harrington,
Nathaniel Brewer.

Ward 9.
Walter Bryent,
Henry W. Cushing,
William Blake,
Tisdale Drake.

Ward 10.
George R. Sampson,
Samuel Wales, jr.,
Solomon Hopkins,
Jesse Maynard.

Ward 11.
Edward Shirley Erving,
John Green, jr.,
Stephen Tucker,
George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.
Samuel S. Perkins,
Alvan Simonds,
Benjamin James,
Joseph Smith.

1849.

MAYOR,

JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN,

Henry Bromfield Rogers,
William Pope,
Samuel S. Perkins,
John H. Wilkins,
Billings Briggs,
John P. Ober,
Moses Grant,
Samuel Hall.

COMMON COUNCIL,

BENJAMIN SEAVER, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Abel B. Munroe,
William Palfrey,
Isaiah Faxon,
William Parkman.

Ward 2.
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
Henry Davis,
George D. B. Blanchard,
Emery Goss.

Ward 3.
George Cofran,
Thomas Critchet,
Julius A. Palmer,
Robert Marsh.

Ward 4.
William Whitwell Greenough,
Benjamin Seaver,
John Atkins,
Nathaniel Seaver.

Ward 5.
Francis Brown,
Frederick Crosby,
Benjamin Beal,
John M. Wright.

Ward 6.
*Richard B. Carter,
John Phelps Putnam,
Charles Brown,
Edward Hennessey.

Ward 7.
Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
William G. Brooks,
J. Putnam Bradlee,
Daniel N. Haskell.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
Francis Gardner,
Willard A. Harrington,
Nathaniel Brewer.

Ward 9.
Tisdale Drake,
Francis Brinley,
Richard B. Callender,
Calvin W. Clark.

Ward 10.
George R. Sampson,
George Woodman,
Moses Kimball,
Reuben Lovejoy.

Ward 11.
Manlius S. Clarke,
George William McLellan,
Albert T. Minot,
Francis Richards.

Ward 12.
Josiah Dunham, jr.,
Benjamin James,
Joseph Smith,
Samuel D. Crane.

1850.

MAYOR,

JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN,

Henry B. Rogers,
Samuel S. Perkins,
Billings Briggs,
Moses Grant,
Samuel Hall,
Solomon Piper,
Henry M. Holbrook,
James Perkins.

COMMON COUNCIL,

FRANCIS BRINLEY, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Abel B. Munroe,
Isaiah Faxon,
William Parkman,
John Cushing.

Ward 2.
Freeborn F. Raymond,
Henry Davis,
George D. B. Blanchard,
Emery Goss.

Ward 3.
Julius A. Palmer,
Robert Marsh,
Solomon Carter,
Charles Emerson.

Ward 4.
Henry Lincoln,
Nathaniel Seaver,
Henry J. Gardner,
William C. Ford.

Ward 5.
Benjamin Beal,
John M. Wright,
Abraham G. Wyman,
Avery Plumer, jr.

Ward 6.
John P. Putnam,
Charles Brown,
Edward Hennessey,
Ebenezer Dale.

Ward 7.
William G. Brooks,
J. Putnam Bradlee,
Daniel N. Haskell,
Samuel A. Appleton.

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Willard A. Harrington,
Nathaniel Brewer,
David Chapin,
John B. Dexter, jr.

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Francis Brinley,
Calvin W. Clark,
James W. Sever,
Joseph W. Merriam.

Ward 10.
George Woodman,
Moses Kimball,
Reuben Lovejoy,
Aaron H. Bean.

Ward 11.
George William McLellan,
Manlius S. Clarke,
Albert T. Minot,
Francis Richards.

Ward 12.
Josiah Dunham, jr.,
Jabez Coney,
Joseph Smith,
Samuel D. Crane.

1851.

MAYOR,

JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN,

Henry Bromfield Rogers,
Billings Briggs,
Moses Grant,
Henry Manning Holbrook,
Abel B. Munroe,
Calvin Whiting Clark,
Moses Kimball,
Benjamin Smith.

COMMON COUNCIL,

FRANCIS BRINLEY, PRESIDENT.

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John Cushing,
James G. Hovey,
Joel M. Holden,
Charles H. Stearns.

Ward 2.
Cyrus Washburn,
James B. Allen,
William H. Calrow,
Richard Shackford,

Ward 3.
Solomon Carter,
Hiram Bosworth,
Thomas Sprague,
Andrew Abbott.

Ward 4.
Asa Swallow,
Henry J. Gardner,
James Lawrence,
Harvey Jewell.

Ward 5.
Benjamin Beal,
Avery Plumer, jr.,
Abraham G. Wyman,
Ezekiel Kendall.

Ward 6.
Henry Lincoln,
John P. Putnam,
Charles Brown,
Ebenezer Dale.

Ward 7.
Francis Brinley,
James W. Sever,
David Chapin,
John B. Dexter, jr.

Ward 8.
John M. Wright,
Daniel N. Haskell,
Oliver B. Dorrance,
Francis C. Manning.

Ward 9.
Newell A. Thompson,
Edward S. Erving,
Francis Richards,
Peter C. Jones.

Ward 10.
Ezra Lincoln,
Aaron H. Bean,
Otis Kimball,
Edward Reed.

Ward 11.
Bradley N. Cumings,
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Andrew J. Loud,
Theodore P. Hale.

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